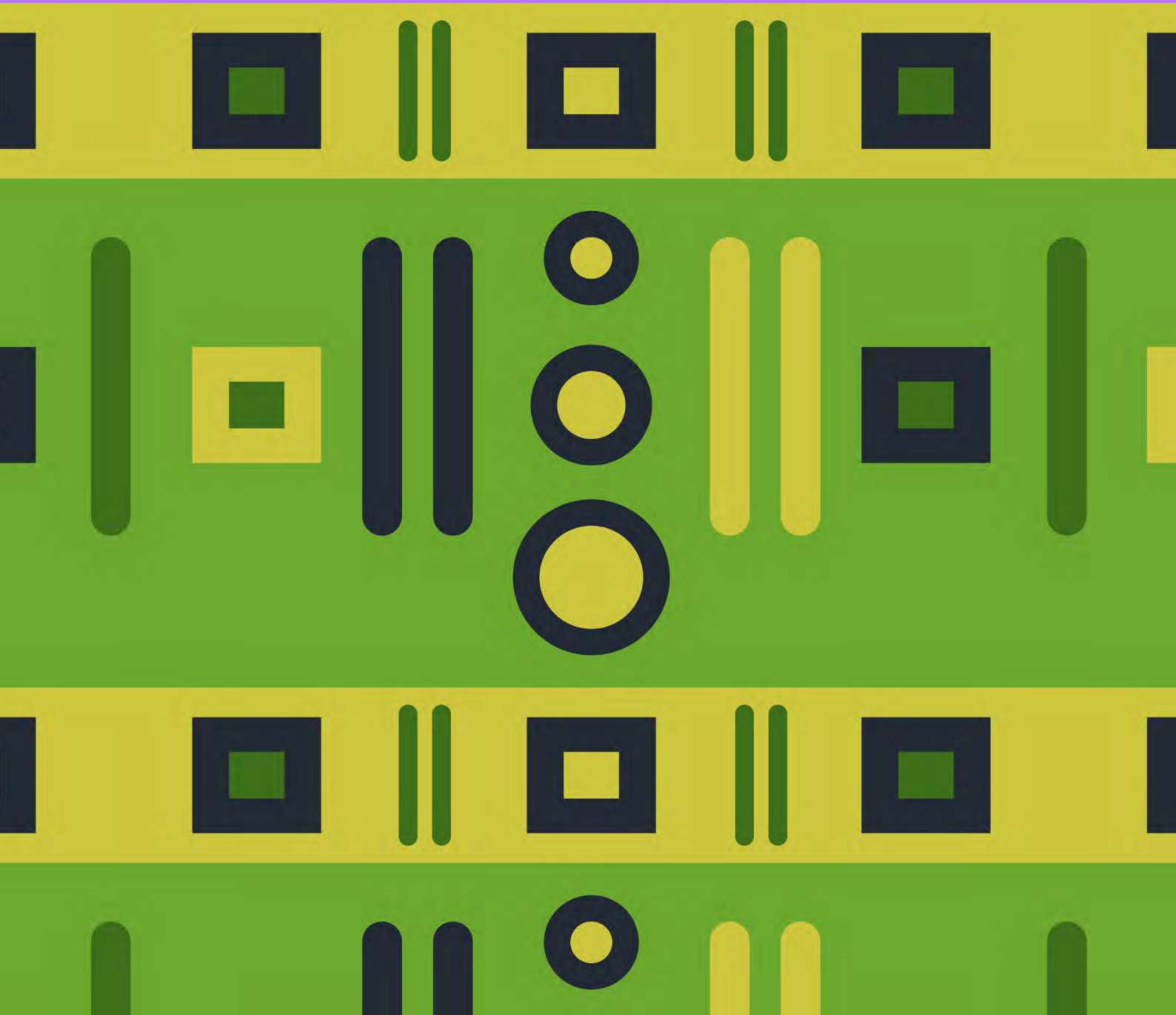


SECTION

3

BACHINIMA MINI
ŊA BIƐHIGU



ZULIYA YELTOYA MINI ņA TUMA

BACHINIMA MINI ņA BIEHIGU

PILIGU:

Bachinima zaa malila di pubu. Yayili ņo ni, ti yen bōhimla bachi pubu din yi polo kamani; bachinamda, bachibuyisira, bachiniņda ni bachiniņdipahira. A yi baņ bachinima pubu vienyela, di ni sōņ a ka a baņ bachi kam tuma.

Pumiya bōņ bihi ka sabi binyara din be yi kariņduu mini di sambani ni yuya. Di nyaaņa ka a sabi bachi diba ayi m-pahi yi ni sabi sheli maa zuyu n-wuhiri a ni nya li shem kariņduu maa puuni mini di sambani ni. A bōņ maa ni mali tēha sheli maa mini yi taba maa dini maa nyela yim?

Zaņ chaņ bōhimbu ņo ti yen naai, karimbia ni

1. Pu bachinamda n-doli ņa balibu ņa balibu (shēhira zaņ' maņa, yari, sōņira, ņan ni tooi shihi bee ka nya, etc.)
2. Pu bachibuyisira n-doli ņa balibu (shēhira ņan tiriti, wuhiri galisim, ni ņan wuhiri biehiņu) ka zaņ ņa n-tum tuma yeltoya ni.
3. Pu bachiniņda n-doli ņan deeri niņsimdeera mini ņan bi deeri niņsimdeera.
4. Pu bachiniņdipahira n-doli balibu(niņsim niņ shem, niņsimshee, niņsim saha, niņsim ni niņ paai shem).

Tēha Gahinda

Bachinamda nyela yuya bachinima zaņ ti binyera. Bachinamda ni tooi pu n-doli bachinamdimaņa, bachinamda yeri, ni bachinamda ņan ni tooi shihi. ņan wuhiri galisim nyela bachibuyisira din tiri lahibali zaņ kpa bachinamda kalinli bee zahimbu polo. ņan wuhiri biehiņu mi nyela bachibuyisira ņan buyisiri bee n-kahigiri bachinamda mini bachizaana. Piridikeeti nyela bachiniņdili yeltoyiņmasōņu din kahigiri bachinamdili. Bachiniņda wuhirila niņsim ni niņ shem. Bachiniņda balibu din be Dagbani ni n-nye ņan deeri niņsimdeera mini ņan bi deeri niņsimdeera.

Bachiniŋdapahirakahigirilabachiniŋda,,bachibuŋisiranibachiniŋdipahira sheŋa. Bachiniŋdipahira ni tooi pu n-doli balibu kamani bachiniŋdipahira ŋan wuhiri niŋsim ni niŋ shem, niŋsimshee, niŋsim saha, niŋsim ni niŋdi pari taba shem, niŋsim daliri ni niŋsim yaa.

BO N-LEE NYE BACHINAMDA ?

Bachinamdili nyela yuli n-ti daadam, luŋ' sheli polo, binko bigu bee binsheli. Bachinamda sheŋa beni n-wuhiri teha, biebigu bee bini ni be shem.

Bachinamda balibu

Bachinamdamaŋa

Bachinamdamaŋa nyela bachinamda ŋan za n-ti niriba yuya, luŋ' sheŋa ŋan gahim ka nye Naawuni nama bee ninsala ni maali sheli. Bachinamdamaŋa piinimi ni bachikob' kara sahakam ni luŋili kam di ni be. Di shehira n-nye:

Niriba yuya: Nindow, Danaa, Wumbee Iddrisu, Wakilu,Saha, Tikuma etc.

Luŋ' sheŋa yuya: Malshegu, Accra, Bimbila, Tamale, Naya, etc.

Dabisa yuya: Alahiri, Atalaata, Alaaba, Atani, etc.

Chira yuya: Chimsi, Dambabilaa, Kpini, Buŋim, Kpinibilaa, Bandacheena, etc.

Tumaduri: Tamale Ashibititali, Nanima Jina duu, University for Development Studies, etc.

Kulisi yuya: Nawuni , Damankuŋ moyili, Kulikpini, Sabali moyili, Naaboyu moyili, etc.

Bachinamdiyari

Di nyela binyera yuya (nira, bini, luŋ' sheli, yuli bee teha), ŋan pa bachinamdamaŋa (yulimi din do zuŋusaa maa). Di bi sabiri ni bachikobikarili nayila di di bela yeltoyili piligu. Di ni tooi layim ni bachikpaŋsira bee bachibuŋisira.Di shehira sheŋa n-nye alikalimi, buku, yili, duu, zahim, moyili, luŋuluŋu, gayili, kariŋduu.

Bachinamdisoyira

Di nyela din za n-ti binshenja ŋan ku tooi nya ni nini amaa ka mali yuya biebigu puuni.Di zami n-ti teh' sheŋa ti ni ku tooi nya, n-wum di zaŋu, bee n-shihi ŋa.

Di tooi buyisirila tēha, mini daadam suhu biēhigu. Di shehira n-nyē suhupielli, yurilim, suhusayingu, tōm, yelimaŋli ni haŋkali.

Bachinamda ŋan ni tooi shihi

Di nyela binsheŋa ti ni yen tooi nya ka shihi. Di biela ti biēhigu ni ka ti ni tooi nya li. Di zami n-ti binsheŋa ti ni yen tooi (shihi, n-wum, n-nya, n-wum di n-wum di nyōm bee n-lam li). Bachinamda ŋan ni tooi shihi shehira sheŋa m-bōŋō, kuyili, teebuli, garo, kom, pōhim, taŋkpayu, kikka, luŋa, wabigu.

Tuma 1

Pumi bachinamda ŋan doli ŋō na n-doli Bachinamdimaŋa, bachinamdiyari, bachinamdisōyira ni bachinamda ŋan ni tooi shihi. Wuhimi a daliri ni nyē sheli.

- i. karimba
- ii. teebuli
- iii. yurilim
- iv. Zilaata
- v. Chentiwuni
- vi. suhupielli
- vii. nangbanyini
- viii. kuyu
- ix. pōhim
- x. kuyili

Tuma 2

Pumiya bōŋbōŋ n-yihi bachinamda ni nyē sheŋa lahibali din do gbunni ŋō ni.

Pumiya bachinamda sheŋa yi ni yihi lahibali maa ni maa n-doli bachinamda balibu diba anahi maa.

**bachinamda ŋan ni tooi shihi bachinamdiyari bachinamdiyari
bachinamdisōyira**

Zaŋmi a ni nya shehira sheŋa maa n-nam yeltoygansi, Shehira. N ya nyela zay' bila.

Yuli: N ya daa kaabu

N ya mali luy' sheli din mali jiri ka ti booni li tiņkpandaa.' Di nyala luy' sheli din mali jiri ka niriba layidi ni n-ti kņhiri ka dari binyera balibubalibu.' Kamani binwal' viela mini zņgban' suma n-ti pahi neenyera, bihi diema nema ni yili ni neembora. A ni tooi nya binsheli kam a ni bori ni.

Dakulo kam bahigu, m mini n yiņnima chanila daa maa ni n-ti dari ti neembora. Ti yi ti kuli paari ni, n wumdila daabihi ni mooni ka yeri be nema liyiri ka neendariba kuli niņ nimmņhi n-gindi daa maa ni.

Binsheli din gbaari n haņkali piligu nyela binwal' viela mini zņgban' suņ' sheņa be ni kuli zaņ m-pampa shitori maa ni. Leen' suma beni, kodu vieli moma, ni gņndanima din kuli nye zaņ' baņkom ka nyelisira. Daa maa zaa nyom kuli nyela binwal' suma zņyu ka di niņdi ma ni n dimi valiņ pii n ni bori sheli.

Yaha, ka ti ņmaligi kpa be ni kņhiri neenyera mini ņmana shitņ' sheņa ni polo. Liiga suma, mukuru viela din kuli yirigira, ni nyingokori' suma nyela din gbaai n haņkali. N suhu yu shitori maa ni vihibu pam din kuli yen che ka n nya n ni bori neen' sheli m-pahi n nema ni.

Ti ni daa tuyi ti chandi daa maa ni, ti daa kana n-ti paai shitņ' sheņa ni be ni kņhiri bihi diema nema mini bansi, nintuhi ni din kam pahi. Nema kamani abenfuura viela mini bihi diema neemparisi, bia kam ni bori diema neen' sheņa zaa benimi'' N daa ti bi yurimi ka bahi la musimusi, dama bihi ban zaa daa be ni daa malila suhupielli ni bihi diema neen suņ' sheņa be ni lihiri maa.'I

Bahigu, ti daa paai daa maa yay' sheli din kuli mali yili ni neembora ko. Kpe ņņ, ti daa nya bini kam din kpini duyili nema mini din payiri neeri ņa, ni neen sheņa din ni dihi ti yiņa nachiinsi. M ma daa kuli maala o maņa n-gahim ti ni bori neen' sheņa ka m-mi sņņ ziri ti baajinima.

Ti yen tuyimi n-yuli bachinamda balibu ņan pahi.

Bachinamdibņbigu

Di nyela bachinamda ņan za n-ti binbņbigu. Lala binbņbigu maa ni tooi nye binyera, binkņbiri bee niriba. Di shehira sheņa n-nye shizomli, buzņņ, dabņbili, nayikpaa, gabiņmani. Di nyela bachinamdi gansi di mini di za n-ti binbņbigu kamani niriba, binyera ni binkņbiri.

Tuma 3

Bɔmi bachinamdibɔbigu shehira diba anu m-pahi din do zuyusaa maa ni. Zanmi a ni nya sheli maa n wuhi a kpee.

Yulimi yeltɔy' sheŋa ŋan do gbunni ŋɔ, ka wuhi bachinamda ŋan gbuna ni boobooi ŋɔ dini n-ni tooi kali ka dini n-ku tooi kali.

- Bihi maa gbihila yom dama be dabisili maa di mali wumsim mini nyayisim.
- Mira! Kom maa zilima.
- Maachibu maa puuni, buyim tuhigu tumayili loorinima mini pirinsi loorinima di beni.
- Ti bɔrila kogaya din bara.
- Dun maani n keeki maa malila bɔta maŋli m-maani li.
- Pɔlitiisanima ala n-leei beni ka be zaani zaligu?
- Bihi pam yuri yuri bihim, amaa sana ŋun je li.
- Gbingbeli ka be tooi meri lɔri pam.
- Danaa mini Dawuni ni ŋme binkumda balibu pam.
- N daa nyala wumsim n ni hali, ka dizuyu che ka n ŋubi chɔkileeti adaka muni.

Bahigu, bachinamda ni tooi lahi pu buyi zuyu, dina n-nyɛ ŋan ni tooi kali bee ŋan ku tooi kali. Bachinamdikaana nyɛla binshɛŋa ŋan ni tooi kali (liiga, namda, leemu, tuyu) Bachinamda ŋan ku tooi kali mi nyɛla binshɛŋa ŋan ku tooi kali. Di shehira sheŋa n-nyɛ kpaam, kom, lahibali, za etc. Binyɛra din nyɛ zaɣ' kom mini bachinamdisɔyira nyɛla ŋan ku tooi kali.

LABI LIHI BņHISI

1. Zaņmi a maņmaņ bachinima n-wuhi bachinamdili ni nye sheli.
2. Karimmi lahibali din doya ņo ka ti shehira n-doli din do gbunni ņo;
 - i. personaadam yuli
 - ii. Dabisili yuli
 - iii. Luy' sheli yuli
 - iv. Bachinamdikaana

Azima daa go n-chaņ tiņkpaņ' sheli din miri o ya. O daa chaņla Atalaata ka tiņa maa yuli booni Kumbuņ.

Kumbuņ nyela tiņ vielli din mali jirambiisanima mini ya viela. Azima suhupielli daa ka kpee. Azima tuuli chandi n-daa bala tiņa maa ni. O daa chaņ shitɔ' karili ni nti da baajinima, namdanima, agonima, balatinima ni liiganima. O daa lee bi niņ suhupielli ni nema daa ni daa be zuyusaa shem Kumbuņ maa, ka po pɔri ni o ku kpalim tiņa maa ni.

3. Zaņmi a maņmaņ bachinima n- kahigi bachinamda balibu ņan doli ņo na ka ti ņa zaŶ' yini kam shehira diba ayiyi. Zaņmi shehira maa n-nam yeltoŶigansi diba atata n-zaŶ wuhi a taba.
 - i. Bachinamda ņan ni tooi shihi
 - ii. BachinamdisoŶira
 - iii. Bachinamda ņan ku tooi kali
 - iv. Bachinamdibɔbigu

Labisibu zaŋ ti labivihi bɔhisi űan jendi bachinamda

1. (Labisibu din ni tooi beni) Bachinamdili yuli zaŋ ti nira, luy' sheli, biŋkɔbigu bee binsheli.

Bachinamda ni tooi nye yuya n-ti binyera din be ti zilɛli puuni.

2.

- i. Daadam yuli: Fati
- ii. Dabisili yuli: Atalaata
- iii. Luy' sheli yuli: Gbuliŋ
- iv. Tiŋa, tiŋkpaŋa, luy' sheli, ya, shitɔri, binyera, baajinima, namdanima, agogo, balati, gɔyili.

3

- i. (Labisibu din ni tooi beni) Bachinamda űan ni tooi shihi nyela bachinamda sheŋa ti ni ni tooi nya ni nini.

BEE

Bachinamda űan ni tooi shihi nyela binsheŋa űan be ti biɛhigu puuni ka ti ni tooi nya ka shihi űa. Shehira; kuyili, tia, kariwana

- ii. Bachinamdisɔyira zami n-ti teha mini suhu ni biɛhigu.

BEE

Bachinamdisɔyira nyela binsheŋa űan ku tooi n-nya, n-shihi, n-wum nyɔm bee vuri. Shehira; suyulo, yurilim, kindness, joyful etc.

Bachinamda űan ku tooi kali nyela bachinamda shaŋa ti ti ku tooi kali.

Bachinamdibɔbigu nyela yuya din za n-ti bin yinsi zaɣibɔbigu.

Pumpɔŋɔ, yi pa bɔhim bachinamda mini űa balibu naai. Chaliya ka ti yuli bachibuɣisira.

BƆ N-LEEI NYƐ BACHIBUYISIRILI?

Pumiya bɔŋbɔŋ n-sabi bachi diba atata sheŋa yi ni yen zaŋ m-buyisi binshɛŋa ŋan do gbunni ŋɔ;

- A kariŋduu
- A zosumo
- A teebuli
- A shikuru ni biehiɣu

Bachibuyisirili nyɛla bachi shɛli di ni mali m-buyisiri bachinamdili. Bachibuyisira nyɛla di ni mali bachi sheŋa n-tiri lahibali zaŋ kpa nira bee bini biehiɣu polo. Bachibuyisira shehira sheŋa n-nyɛ baŋkom, sabinli, dozim, piɛlli, jia, wayinli, viɛlli, karili, bila, kɔyɔ, suhupiɛlli, suhusayingu, haŋkali, yelimaŋli etc. Din doli ŋɔ na wuhirila bachibuyisira sheŋa ni zaŋ tum tuma shɛm yeltoya ni.

- i. N suhu yula bu' **kura**.
- ii. Bidibibila maa nyɛla zay' **wayili balli**.
- iii. Zilaata mali **fahim n-gari** Lahiri.

Ti yi yuli (i) puuni, bachi **kura** buyisirila bu' sheba ŋun yeri maa suhu ni gbaai. Ti yi yuli (ii) puuni, **wayili balli** buyisirila bidibibila maa biehiɣu. Ti yi yuli (iii) mi puuni, bachinima **fahim n-gari** malila Zilaata mini Lahiri fahim m-mayisiri taba.

Bachibuyisira balibu

Bachibuyisira balibu nyɛla din zooi, amaa di bali sheŋa yi ni yen bɔhim n-nyɛ;

- Bachibuyisira ŋan tiriti
- Ɖan wuhiri galisim/kalinli
- Ɖan wuhiri biehiɣu

Bachibuyisira ŋan tiriti

Dimbɔŋɔ puuni, bachizaana ŋan tiriti kamani (ŋɔ, la, lala, ŋɔnima) tumdila bachibuyisira tuma dama di wuhirila binshɛli di ni wuhiri maa (lala maa zuɣu di kahigirila bachinamdili maa). Yulimiya shehira ŋan do gbunni ŋɔ:

- a. Loori palli ŋɔ.
- b. Paya maa n-su lala ya maa.
- c. Yili la nyɛla m ba yili.
- d. Yakubu n dari ya ŋɔ maa.

Bachibuyisira Ņan mali binyera mayisiri taba

Di malila binyeri kəŋba/ninsalinima ayi m-mayisiri taba. Lala bachibuyisiri sheŋa Ņan mayisiri maa sheŋa n-nye pəra, zuyusaa, bara, pam, etc. Shehira Ņan doli Ņo na ni, ti zaŋla lala bachibuyisira Ņan mayisiri Ņo sheŋa n-tum tuma.

- a. Bindirigu Ņo m-be *alaha*.
- b. Zilaata mali **fahim n-gari** Lahiri..
- c. Loori pielli maa valim gari loori zee maa.
- d. A liyiri maa *pəri* gari n dini maa.

Bachibuyisira Ņan wuhiri galisim/kalinli

Dimbəŋo tiri ti la bini galisim lahibali. Di tumdila bachibuyisira tuma dama di kahigiri la bachinamdili n-wuhiri ti di kalinli bee galisim. Yulimi shehira Ņan doli Ņo na.

- a. N dala shinkaafa biela..
- b. N duyila gala ayi.
- c. O bəriila sichiri biela.
- d. Bukunima pam be n daadaka ni.

Bachibuyisira Ņan wuhiri biəhigu

Bachibuyisira Ņan wuhiri bini biəhigu nyela bachibuyisira din buyisiri bachinamdili nahingbana bee biəhigu. Di kuli nyela bachibuyisira din kahigiri bachinamda. Bachibuyisira pam yila lala balli Ņo maa ni na. Yulimi shehira din do gbunni Ņo.

- a. Loori maa nyela zay' *kurili*.
- b. M malila buku *bila*.
- c. Bindirigu maa *nyayisa*.
- d. N nyala boosu *karili*.

Tuma

1. Labimi nyaanŋ n-ti yuli bachi sheŋa a ni di yihi bəhimbu Ņo piligu maa. Pumi lala bachinima maa n-doli bachibuyisira din tiriti, din wuhiri kalinli bee bini biəhigu. Bəmi shehira sheŋa m-pahi balli kam zuyu.
2. Karimmi lahibali din do gbunni ka yihi bachibuyisira ni nye sheŋa di ni. Pumi bachibuyisira maa n-doli bachibuyisira din tiriti, din wuhiri kalinli bee bini biəhigu ka niŋ shili n-zaŋ li wuhi a kariŋduunima

Pɔi ka nolɔyɔ daa ti yen kum buta dindali maa asiba, di daa ņmanila Gumo zaa daa yimina ni be ti tuhi be naa maa soli. Ban daa nye nabihhi daa yela kpari piela.

Be daa layimmi ni be jam nam. Yelikura ban̄diba wuhiya ni naa maa yabidoo daa nyela ņun kpaŋ o maŋa pam n-ti tiŋa maa nima. Duna n-daa nye ņun yina n-ti sɔŋ tiŋa maa zaa di ni daa niŋ ka tiŋa maa zaa koya daa di buyim wuntaŋa yini ni ka kum lu tiŋa maa ni zaa. Kum daa kpela tiŋa maa yili kam ka di zuyu che ka be gbarigi ka yihi tahima.

Lala o yabidoo maa n-daa maa n-daa bo bindirigu n-ti tiŋa maa zaa ka be dira. O puu din daa be tiŋkpan' sheli be yayili maa ni ka o daa ziri bindirigu maa na n-ti tiri tiŋa maa zaa. Lala zuyu ka niriba maa daa tibigi o ka leegi o be naa maa. Dinzuyu yuuni kam be daa yi teerila o yela ni kpaŋmaŋa sheli o ni daa niŋ n-ti ba maa.

A yi yuli gbunni ņɔ maa, a ni nya ka bachibuyisira ņan wuhiri biɛhigu maa dolila bachinamdili yeltoyiŋmasɔyɔ nyaŋa.

- a. Yili maa *viela*.
- b. Agogo sheli a ni lo maa nyela zay' *suŋ*.
- c. Moon' sheli a ni diri maa *mooya*.
- d. N ni nya ti' so maa *waya*.

Bachibuyisira ņan wuhiri biɛhigu ņɔ ni tooi lahi dɔni bachinamdi' sheli di ni buyisiri maa nyaŋa. Silimiinsili ni ņuna bachibuyisira maa doonila bachinamda tooni, amaa Dagbani ni ņuna, di kanila bachinamdili maa nyaŋa na kamani shehira din do gbunni ņɔ.

- a. Yili *vielli* m-bɔŋɔ.
- b. N nya ti' *wayinli*.
- c. M ma dala agogo *palli* n-ti ma.
- d. N dirila moon' moma biɛyɔ kam.

LABILIHİ BņHISI

1. Pumi bachibuyisira ņan do gbunni ņo n-doli di balibu ka zaņ li wuhi a kariņduunima. Bņņ kam nima ni wuhi be pubu maa daliri.
 - i. vielli
 - ii. wayinli
 - iii. nyayisa
 - iv. ayi
 - v. pirigili
 - vi. zee
 - vii. biem
 - viii. nuyiso
 - ix. paligi
 - x. ņo
 - xi. lala
 - xii. ata
 - xiii. biela
2. Karimmi lahal' sheli din do gbunni ņo vienyela ka labisi bņhisi ņan doli maa.
 - i. Baņmi bachibuyisira sheņa zaa di ni zaņ tum tuma lahibali maa ni.
 - ii. Pumi bachibuyisira sheņa zaa di ni baņ maa n-niņ ņa balibu ni.
 - iii. Zaņmi bachibuyisira balibu kam di ni baņ lahibali maa ni shehira dibaananu n-nam yeltoya.

Azima daa tuui go n-chaf o beli sani fņņ ni. O ni daa kuli sheei boosu ni, di daa niņ o lahi zibisi ni o ni daa nya binsheta fņņ ni. O daa meela o nina n-yuuni jirambiisanima, pal' viela ni niriba ni daa chani gindi shem. Azima ni daa nya binsheta maa daa che ka o tam ni o boli o bieli foon zuyu ka o kana n-ti kpuyi o loori teesa maa. Azima ni daa ti kuli teei, o daa tim yihi o foon kurili o baaji sabinli puuni m-pili o bieli bolibu. Boligu ma daa ti yen naai, loori pielli daa paami na nti zani miri Azima ni daa za sheli maa biela. Azima daa la lamushimushi n-niņ

yomyom yooi loori maa tooni dunoli ka kpe. O bieli yiņa mini Azima ni daa za sheli maa ni daa bi paai minti pianianu duhibu maa zuyu, di daa bi di saha ka be niriba ayi maa paai yiņa. Azima ni daa vuhi vienyeliņga naai, be daa ti o bindir' nyayisili ka di ku o kum.

BƆ N-LEE BACHINIŅDILI?

BƆ ka a niŅ asiba ŅƆ? Sabimi tuun' tumda sƆŅ.

BƆ ka tƆhi zaŅ kpa bƆhimbu yaŷa waliginsim polo? Sabimi a tƆha sƆŅ.

NiŅmi shili n-zaŅ a tƆha wuhi karinduu ka yi di alizama.

BachiniŅdili nyela tuma bee niŅsim bachinima. BachiniŅda lahi nyela bachinima bee yeltoŷiŅmasƆri sheŅa Ņan wuhiri binsheli bihigu (shehira; n-shihi, n-zooi, n-nyƆhim, n-su, n-yu, n-je, m-baŅ, Ņan pahi)

BachiniŅda ni tooi mali bee ka di ka niŅsimdeera. Bachinamda sheŅa Ņan kuli kannu bachiniŅda nyaŅa m-booni niŅsimdeera. BachiniŅda ni tooi pu n-doli Ņan deeri niŅsimdeera mini Ņan ku tooi deeri niŅsimdeera.

BachiniŅda Ņan deeri niŅsimdeera

BachiniŅda Ņan deeri niŅsimdeera chanimi ni niŅsimdeera yeltoŷili ni. Shehira sheŅa n-nyƆ n-duŷi, n-yu, n-duhi, n-tooi, n-di, n-sabi, n-bu, Ņan pahi. Shehira m-be yeltoŷ' sheŅa Ņan do gbunni ŅƆ.

1. Karimba maa *duyi* shinkaafa.
2. Karimbihi maa *tooi* kom.
3. Azindoo mini Paŷiwuni *Ņubi* shinkaafa.
4. Bia *zaŅ* binwala na.
5. Daabihi maa *kpe* loori maa.

Bachi sheŅa Ņan dalim maa zaa nyela Ņan deeri niŅsimdeera. NiŅsimdeera maa kannu bachiniŅdili maa nyaŅa. Shehira, shehira 1 puuni, niŅsimdeera *shinkaafa*, ni shehira (5) niŅsimdeera *loori maa*.

BachiniŅda Ņan bi deeri niŅsimdeera

DimƆŅƆnima nyela bachiniŅa Ņa ka niŅsimdeera – di bi zaya ni di mali niŅsimdeera ka di gbunni yi palo yeltoŷili ni. Ɖannima ni tooi nyƆ bachinima bee yeltoŷiŅmasƆri n-doli Ņa amaa Ņannima tooi nyela bachiniŅdipahira. Shehira, n-kpi, n-yiyi, n-yem, n-kuhi, n-zooi, Ņan pahi. Nyami shehira gbunni ŅƆ.

1. Bia maa *yemdimi*.
2. SakpaleŅga maa *yiyi* yomyom.
3. Shikurubila maa *liyiyi* yim.

Bachiniɗa nan dalim maa nyɛla nan ku tooi deei niɗsimdeera. Shehira 1 & 2 puuni bachi sheɗa ti ni nya maa m-booni bachiniɗdipahira. Ti ni bohim na tooni.

Tuma 1

Bo n-lee nyɛ bachiniɗdili? Zaɗmi a maɗmaɗa bachinima n-kahigi.

Wuhimi bachiniɗa balibu dibaayi ni nyɛ shehi.

Pubu bachiniɗa nan do gbunni na n-doli nan ni tooi deei niɗsimdeera mini nan ku tooi deei niɗsimdeera teebuli na ni (nyami shehira)

Verb	Transitive	Intransitive
N-kuhi		✓
La	✓	
Yili	✓	
Karim	✓	
Wa	✓	
Chaɗ	✓	
Diem	✓	
Ɗme	✓	
Guuya		✓
Daai	✓	
Yem		✓
Dirimi		✓

Tuma 2

A mini a kpee karimmi lahibali maa. Yihimi bachiniɗa maa zaa ka naan yi pu na n-doli nan ni tooi deei niɗsimdeera mini na n ku tooi deei niɗsimdeera. Di yi niɗ ka yi naai, laɗimiya tum n-zaɗ bachiniɗa anu yi ni yihi sheɗa maa n-nam yeltoya, shehira. N naan yu ni bohim yuui.

Kuliga maa yelim daa bi paai maali yini amaa n daa bɔri ni n duyɪ din yelimi m-paai maali yini bee garibu ka zilima, ka ne. Nimaa ni daa nyɔla nyabisi.

N ni daa maani shili ni n kpe kuliga maa puuni, n daa zaŋla n nyina n-gbabi m malifa ni Naawuni suhibo, n-sarigi lu bayayiti kom maa ni. N duyikamani m bahindimi. Yaa daa dii kani ka kom maa tula zaliŋ. Amaa dabiɛm daa sɔhirila n niŋ, ka duyiri n-chani biɛlabiɛla.

Sunsuuni, ka kuligi maa ti kuli bi zilima ka nyɔɔyɔ ŋmɛri tiŋa. N daa tɛhiya ni nyabiga m-bala, m birimbu ni ka n malifa gbabigi n-noli ni.

N duyɪ chaŋ biɛla, ka daa naan kpe din zilima yaha. N daa ti yɛn baŋ, m-paai duli yay' dini maa. Dabiɛm jiyibu ni, ka n no tiŋgbani ni yaa. Di daa biɛla luyilikam, amaa n daa kɔŋ n ni mali bidibibini sheli ko.

BO N-LE NYE BACHINIŊDIPAHIRILI?

Yulimi anfooni sheli ŋan do gbunn maa. Wula ka bipola maa chana? Saha dini m-bala dabisili puuni? Ya polo ka lala binsheli din niŋdi maa niŋda? Bɔ zuyu ka din niŋdi maa niŋda?



Bachiniŋdipahira nyɛla bachi bee yeltoyiŋmasɔri shɛŋa ŋan kahigiri bachiniŋdili gbunni yeltoyiɪli puuni. Bachiniŋdipahira ni tooi kahigi di bachiniŋdipahrili kpee gba. Tɛhimi a ni chaŋ kana shikuru shem yɛla, di di nyɛla, biɛlbiɛla, yomyom? A di naan tooi chani yomyoma n-chaŋ shikuru. Bachi maa yomyom wuhirila bee buyisirila a ni chaŋ shem na shikuru dinzuyu di nyɛla bachiniŋdipahrili.

Bachiniᅇdipahira pumi n-doli Ņa ni kahigiri bachiniᅇdili shem. Balibu maa n-nyε: niᅇsim ni niᅇ shem, luy' sheli nisim ni niᅇ, niᅇsim saha, niᅇsim ni niᅇ pa taba shem, niᅇsim ni niᅇ paai shem, daliri/di ni niᅇ bōri sheli.

Bachiniᅇdipahira Ņan wuhiri niᅇsim ni niᅇ shem

Bachiniᅇdipahira balibu Ņō buyisirila tuma ni tum shem bee binsheli ni niᅇ shem. shehira sheᅇa m-be yeltōy' sheᅇa Ņan do gbunni Ņō.

1. Shikurubila maa chaᅇla *yomyom* n-chaᅇ shikuru.
2. Bolinᅇriba maa ᅇmela bolli maa *nyamnyam*.
3. Yiliyiiniba maa yilila *baalim*.
4. Noombila maa yiliya *vienyela* zuyusaa..

Bachiniᅇdipahira Ņan wuhiri niᅇsim ni niᅇ luy' sheli.

Bachiniᅇdipahira Ņan wuhiri niᅇsim ni niᅇ luy' sheli tiri lahibali n-jendi luy' sheli polo tuma maa ni tum. Nyami shehira gbunni Ņō.

1. Shikurubihi maa zala *sambani ni*.
2. Maalititi mini Katari do jirabiinsa *zuyusaa* n-gbihira.
3. Shikurubihi maa chehi gbana yerigi *luyilikam*.
4. Bihi ma bela *Ankara*.

Bachiniᅇdipahira Ņan wuhiri niᅇsim saha

Bachiniᅇdipahira Ņan wuhiri niᅇsim saha tiri lahibali n-jendi saha sheli binsheli ni niᅇ. Shehira be yeltōy' sheᅇa Ņan do gbunni Ņō ni.

1. Shikurubihi sheba ban naari maa sa sabi la zahimbu *shila*.
2. Zuᅇō ti ni di ti wuntaᅇ' bindirigu ti tuma shee maa.
3. Layiᅇgu beni kuriga awei.

Bachiniᅇdipahira Ņan wuhiri niᅇsim ni niᅇ pa taba shem

Dimbōᅇ wuhiri binsheli ni niᅇ pa taba zuyu shem. Bachiniᅇdipahira balibu Ņō tooi dooni yeltōya piligu bee bahigu amaa bachiniᅇdipahira di dii bi yoli ka di be

yeltɔyili tooni, sunsuuni bee bahigu. Lala bachiniᅇdipahira maa n-nyɛ yuuniyuuni, saha kam, bakɔibakɔi, biɛyɔ kam njan pahi. Nyami shehira sheᅇa gbunni nɔ;

1. Churi puhirila *yuuniyuuni*.
2. Ti diri *biɛyɔ kam*.
3. Di kpaᅇsiri bihi *saha kam* ni be ᅇubimi dibiga.
4. N kanna kpe *saha kam*.

Yeltɔy' sheᅇa njan do zuᅇusaa maa ni bachiniᅇdipahira njan wuhiri niᅇsim ni niᅇ pa taba sheᅇ n-nyɛ *yuuniyuuni*, *biɛyɔkam*, *din ku tooi niᅇ* ni *saha kam*. Ti nya bachiniᅇdipahira *din ku tooi niᅇ* mini *saha kam* yiri na yeltɔya piligu, sunsuuni ni di bahigu. Shehira (5) puuni bachiniᅇdipahirili *saha kam* gba nyɛla din ni tooi yina yeltɔya piligu, sunsuuni ni di bahigu.

Bachiniᅇdipahira njan wuhiri daliri

Bachiniᅇdipahira nɔ kahigirila daliri sheli din che ka binsheli niᅇ bee din che ka yeltɔy' sheli niᅇ. Bachiniᅇdipahira balibu nɔ shehira n-nyɛ dama, dinᅇuna, amaa, di zaa yoli, njan pahi. Shehira sheᅇa n-sabi do gbunni nɔ.

1. N daᅇla yibu *dama* tiraafiki gbabu zuᅇu.
2. Shikuru bahiya *dinzuyɔ* shikurubihi kuli yiᅇa.
3. Di mini n chaᅇ daa ni maa, m bi nya zahim.
4. Bia maa kuhiya *dama* kum m-mali o.

Bachiniᅇdipahira din wuhiri binsheli ni niᅇ paai sheᅇ/yaa

Bachiniᅇdipahira balibu nɔ nyɛla bachi sheᅇa njan kahigiri bachiniᅇda bee bachiniᅇdipahira sheᅇa n-wuhi tuun' sheli niᅇsim ni niᅇ paai sheᅇ, di biɛhigu bee di viɛlim. Di sɔᅇdi ti ka ti kpaᅇsi bee n-choᅇyisi bachi sheᅇa njan ni kahigira. Shehira sheᅇa n-nyɛ pam, zaa, viɛnyɛla, njan pahi. Nyami shehira sheᅇa njan do gbunni nɔ:

1. Bindirigu maa binnyɔma maa *yayiya*.
2. Duu maa luyili kam neeya *zaa*.
3. Yilibu maa daa nyayisi *pam*.
4. Bindirigu maa daa duyiyi *viɛnyɛla*.

Tuma 1

Tehimi tuun' sheli di ni tum bōhimbu yyili ņo piligu. A naan tooi nya bchiniņdipahira sheņa ņan buyisiri tuun' sheņa a ni ni tooi nya ka ņa tumdi anfooni maa ni. Pumi bachiniņdipahira sheņa a ni nya maa n-doli bal' sheņa ti ni kuli yoli bōhim ti bōna maa ni ka naan yi pu niriba ayiyi n- zaņ lala bachiniņdipahira maa nam yeltoya anunu din yen buyisi anfooni maa.

Tuma 2

1. Kahigimi wuhi bachiniņdipahira mini bachiniņda ni kpini taba shem ka zaņ a labisibu wuhi karinduu.
2. Kahigimi bachiniņdipahira balibu ka ti shehira dibaata bal' yini kam puuni.
3. Zaņmi shehira ayiyi bal' yini kam puuni n-nam yeltoya.
4. Pubu bachiniņdipahira n-doli a ni bōhim bal' sheņa maa ka wuhi daliri sheli zuyu a ni pu li shem maa.
 - i. yomyom
 - ii. vienyel
 - iii. bielabiel
 - iv. sōhila
 - v. di ku tooi niņ
 - vi. di ku tooi niņ
 - vii. yuuniyuuni
 - viii. dede
 - ix. di galisi yayi
 - x bakōi din garila

Tuma 3

Yulimi yeltoy' sheņa ņdi ni ti maa ni m-baņ bachiniņdipahira bal' sheņa di ni zaņ tum tuma yeltoyili kam puuni. Ka naan yi zaņ lala bachiniņdipahira sheņa di ni yihi maa puunni dibaanu n-nam a maņmaņa yeltoya din yen zaņ wuhi karinduu maa.

Shikurubihl maa bōhimla bē ziliņkom waawaayili.

1. Foon maa kuli labirimi kumda.
2. Niriba maa yiya.
3. N na min wum lahibali ņō.
5. A dihitabili vienyela?
6. A duhiri yiriņ pam.
7. N kpaņdi m maņa saha sheli kam.
8. A mali yelmaņli zaa.
9. Ti mali yelmuņisirli maa yomyom.
10. N wumya yayi.
11. Bihi maa tooi diemda.
12. Bō zuņu ka na be kpe?
13. O baņbu niņ ma tom.
14. Bibila maa zōri vi ni yilibu.
15. Wahu maa guui zo.

LABILIHİ BņHISI

Yayili A: Bachiniņda

1. Waliginsim dini m-be bachiniņda ņan wuhiri tuma mini bachiniņda ņan wuhiri biehiĝu sunsuuni?
2. Bņmi bachiniņda zaa ņan be lahibal' sheli din do gbunni ņņ ka zaņ a labisibu ņ-ņmahim a kpee labisibu.

N di daa niņ yom n-chaņ kuliga noli, n guuya, n-yiyi jem, ka wa kogbana maa ni. Wuntaņa maa nyeeya kahikahi, n-duyiri n niņgbuņgbuņ ka n niņ kahigi. N duy, pingimpingim, ka diem kom maa ni, n-lara, ka bahira lamushimushi ni suhupielli. Kulgbunyari maa yiyi gari zuyusaa, n-kumda, ka pibinda be kpuņkpama. Imeya, n-ņma ka mali yili taņkpayu zuyu, n-zaņ wayiri mini kuyibihi dihi li nachiinsi. Dabisli saha ni chani maa, n chana, n-gili, ka yuli kulinoli, m-baņ arizichi ņan sņyi ka nņdi hada sheli din ka tambu'.

3. Pumi bachiniņda sheņa a ni nya lahibal' sheli din do zuyusaa maa n-niņ bachiniņda balibu dibaata sheli a ni bņhim.

Yayili B: Bachiniņdipahira

1. Sabimi tuun' sheņa a ni tooi niņdi bieyu kam sņņ ka buyisi n-ti a zo di ni tum shem, saha sheli di ni tum, luy' sheli di ni tum, ni daliri sheli zuyu di ni tum.
2. Sabimi bachiniņdipahira sheņa a zo ni tum tuma o buyisibu ni sņņ ka pubu ņa.
3. Sabimi lahibali din bachinima nyņ kamani bachi (50) n-jendi tulim bee maasim ni ninvuy' sheba ban be a ni be luy' sheli. Lahibali maa puuni bachiniņdipahira bi tu ni di pooi 10.

LABILIH BņHISI LABISIBU

Yayil A

1. (labisibu ni tooi nyε) Tuma bachiniņda buyisirila nira ni ni tooi nya chandi sheli ka din wuhiri binsheli beihigu buyisiri teha mini biεhigu.
2. Bachiniņda sheņa di ni nya lahibali maa puuni n-nyε jiyi, guui, waya, tiligiri, booi, diem, lari, yiyi, kumda, mε, ņma, mali, ye, chaņ,

Din deeri niņsimdeera

Jiyi

Guui

Yiyi jεm

Tiligiri

Felt

Booi

Diem

Mali

N-dihiri nachiiņsi

N-vihi

M-baņ

Din ku tooi deei niņsimdeera

waya

dirimi

lara

yiyiya

kuhira

yeya

chaņya

Yayili B

1. Bachiniņda sheņa di ni tooi zaņ tum tuma n-nyε di, su, neei, yeli ni ņan pahi. Bachiniņdipahira sheņa di ni tooi zaņ tum tuma n-nyε yomyom, nyam, sahakam ni ņan pahi. Bachiniņdipahira ņan bņhiri bņhigu bņ zuyu ni tooi mali bachinima kamani din zuyu, dama, din ņuna ni ņan pahi.
2. Labisiyu ni wali.
Balibu sheņa ni nyεla di ni niņ shεm, saha, niņsim ni niņ pa taba shεm, ņan pahi.
3. Shehira lahibali :
Zuņņ biεhigu maa vieli *pam*. Wuntaņa maa neerila *kahikahi*. Bihi be sambani ni n-diεmdi ni *suhupielli*. Be nyurila kom waawaayili tulim

maa zuyu. Sheba chanla moyili ni kom duyibu. Sheba chanila vunyay' chandi moyili noli ka sheba mi yiyiri luri moyili maa ni suhupielli. Sheba niŋ nyela zorila waligu *chapchap* wuntaŋ' sheli din tuli pam maa ni. Ban gbaai kpamli maa zimi *nyam* n-yuuni bihi maa ni diemdi ni yaa ka pay' sheba ban gbaai kpamli maa kohiri kom n-tiri niriba maa ni *nimmooi*.

EXTENDED READING

1. Adomako, K., Odoom, J. and Sackitey, M. (2023). *Akan kasa nhyehyeeɛ wɔ Asante Twi mu.* Adonai Publications Limited (Topic on verbs, nouns and adjectives)
2. Amegashie, S.K. (2004). *Evegbe ņɔŋlɔ.* Victus Printing Services.
3. Fromkin, V. & Rodman, R. & Hyams, N. (2007). *Introduction to Language* (Eighth edition). Thomson Wadsworth. (topic on verbs, adverbs, nouns and adjectives)
4. Joshi, M. (2021). *Nouns in the English Language: Types and examples.* Manik Joshi. (Topic on nouns)
5. Thakur, D. (1998). *Linguistics simplified: Syntax.* Bharati Bhawan. (open word class which are nouns adjectives, verbs and adverbs)

REFERENCES

1. Haspelmath, M. (2001). Word classes and parts of speech. *In International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences* (pp16538-16545). Doi:10.1016/Bo-08-043076-7/02959-4
2. Lier, E. V. (2024). *The Oxford Handbook of Word Classes.* Oxford University Press.
3. Miguel, J. M. G. (2015). *Transitivity and word classes.* <https://doi.org/10.1075/ivitra.9.13gar>
4. Prempeh, A. A. (2021). *Asante Twi Nyansapɔ.* Premesco Publications.
5. Simone, R. & Masini, F. (eds). (2014). *Word classes (Current Issues in Linguistic Theory).* John Benjamins Publishing Company.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



Ghana Education Service (GES)

