

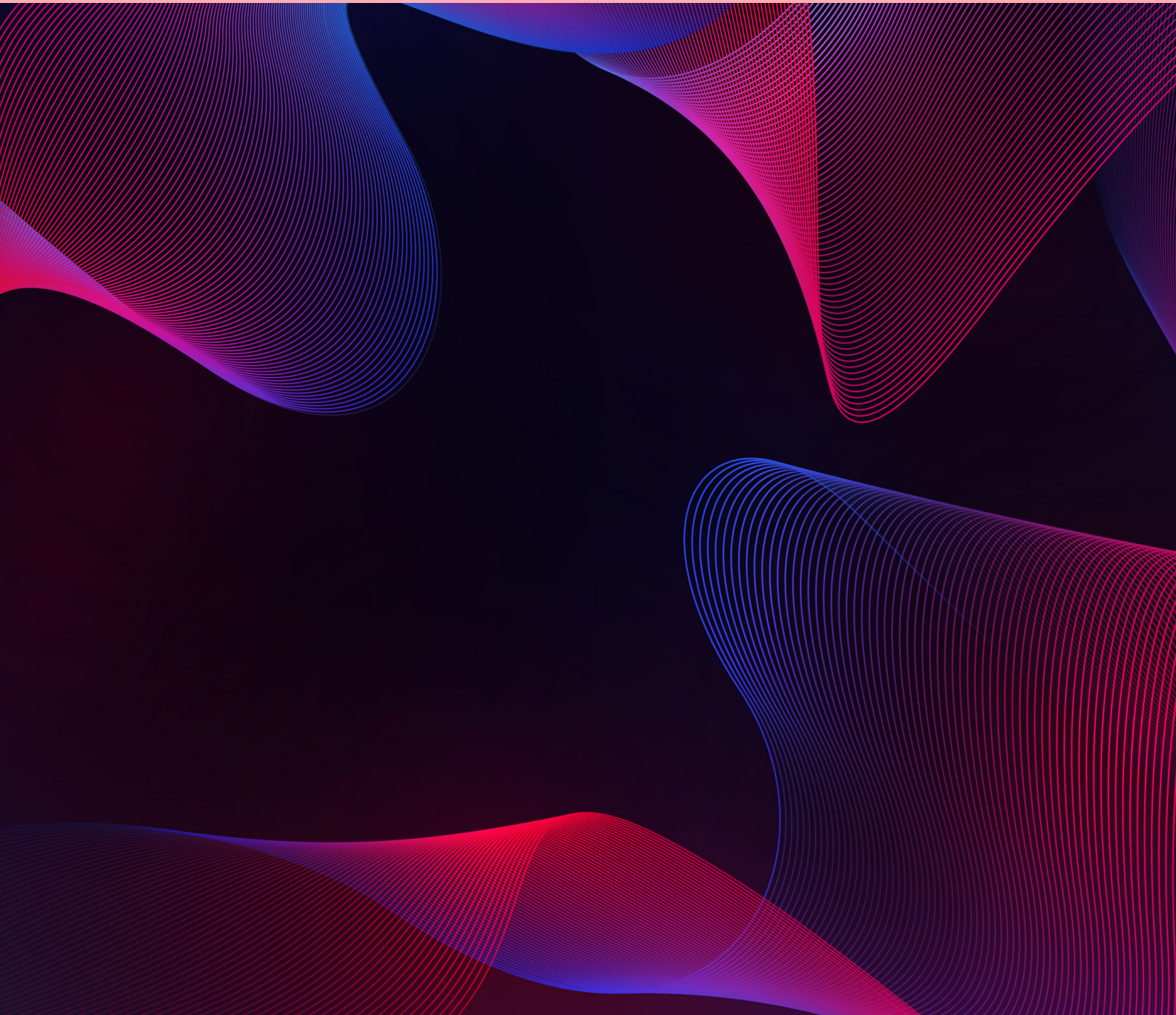
Gonja

Year 1

Kaba

4

KASIBƎ BE MBRA



# NGBAR N̄ KUMOBE KETA N SHUŊ

## Ngbanyato be kasib̄e be mbra

### KASOTOFUTI:

Kaba ere bee mige mbra mone baa beso a sib̄e Ngbanyato nna. Anyeeŋ bir kasib̄e be mbra be kelijima ta n laŋe atere, ashuŋso, ntilemu n̄ adulwiso be kabaso. Sososo, anyeeŋ bir mbra n̄ a bee kuŋ atere be kelijima, m ba ta ntilemu, adulwiso, ashuŋso n̄ adelgeso m ba beso. Kede la kebla fo ase n̄ene nna ta n laŋe Ngbanyato be atere, ntilemu, adulwiso, ashuŋso n̄ adelgeso be mbra n̄ keta n shuŋ be kabaso nna. Mbra n̄ fo bii Ngbanyato na n̄ aso p̄ote n̄ fee bii fane mbronito bee lie abar nna.

#### Kas̄bii be As̄kpra

1. Be atere n̄ ntilemu be kasib̄e be mbra be ekpa so n kuu mmalgafol.
2. Be adulwiso be kasib̄e be mbra be ekpa so n kuu mmalgafol.
3. Be ashuŋso n̄ adelgeso be kasib̄e be mbra be ekpa so n kuu mmalgafol.

#### Alakal Tenini

- Atere bee shuŋ ew̄or̄o, es̄o tanyuso n̄ es̄o tangelge be kushuŋ, ketere delgesobi n̄ kamalgafolshij be kumu be kushuŋ.
- Ntilemu gba bee shuŋ ew̄or̄o n̄ es̄o be kushuŋ kekuu mmalgafol to.
- Adulwiso bee delge atere so nna. Amo e naa junkpar atere mone a bee delge so na saŋe damta ashi Ngbanyato.
- Ashuŋso bee delge kesheŋw̄or̄o nko kanan̄e kus̄o nko kesheŋ la so nna. Ngbanyato, kushuŋso be keta n shuŋ maa be aso be kanan̄e a sa so. Anyee ta atere n̄ ashuŋso nna a shuŋ a k̄or ama amo n̄ ntilemu baa shuŋ bre, a bee shuŋ k̄on̄kon̄wuleso nna.
- Adelgeso bee delge ashuŋso so nna n ka been̄ tij n delge amo braana adelgeso gba so.

## ATERE

Lalaluwe be kaba na to, anye bir atere be kelijima. Anye tii atere be akeniso n shin bir katuη mone a bee luri to be kelijima.

**Mfεra be mbishi:** Feeη tiη n nyiηi atere be ntuη na aa? Sibe amo n nase.

Atere ela kanane ba tere baasa, mboη, asōbōaya ne asō. Saηε damta kamalgafol maa paη ketere koηwule bre. Ketere been tiη m ba nε atanyusobi fane ‘na’, ‘ko’ nko ‘ere’.

## Katilemu

Katilemu la kamalgaba mone ku been tiη n yili ketere be aya to nna fane mo, kumo, fo, ma, bu, bumo, anye, ne adamta. A been tiη n shuη fane keterefolshiη.

Jande ba deso: Ashi Ghana be ngbar damta to, ntilemu maa tiη a ηini keche ne kenye be mbarga. Le nε ku du Ngbanyato aa? Fo nε fo barkasa e bir kumobe kelijima n ta atuwebi na n ηini eηinipo.

Kasobii ere to, anye bir atere nε ntilemu be kasibe be mbra be kelijima.

### Kushuη

Keni vidiyo na n shin chigeto fobe lakal ta n laηε atere be ashuη be kabaso n sa fo braana.

[function of nouns YouTube video - \(https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rURutv7N\\_ns\)](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rURutv7N_ns)

Naniere, ta kusone fo keni m pe n nase na n karga ade so:

## Atere ka yili fane eworōpo

1. Mbra mone ba beso a ta atere a kuu mmalgafol kor abarto nna ashii Ghana be ngbarana to. Amo kike to, atere bee shuη fane:

a. Eworōpo ashii mmalgafol to

Anyee wu atere eworōpo be kaboη nna ashii Ghana be ngbarana to. Amo e na kaa la sososo be kamalgaba ngbar damta to foηfoη ngbar mone bumobe mmalgafol be kapor la Eworōpo Kushuηso Esopo. Keni ade:

i. **Amaabaηε** yo borelambu to.

- ii. **Abuku** kɔ yawu ga.
- iii. **Kanyiasheɲ** ela kebawɔtɔ lɛla be kefiɲidibi.

Ashi esoso be akeniso na to, anye wu atere na **Amaabaɲɛ**, **abuku** nɛ **kanyiasheɲ** ka wɔ ewɔrɔpɔ na be kabɔɲ.

**b.** Esɔpɔ ashi mmalgafol to (esɔpɔ tanyuso nɛ esɔpɔ tangelge)

Atere beɲɲ naɲ tiɲ n shuɲ fanɛ esɔpɔ ashi mmalgafol to. Esɔpɔ na beɲɲ tiɲ a la esɔpɔ tanyuso nko esɔpɔ tangelge. Keni ade:

- i. Anye ke Ntareka **buku**. (esɔpɔ tanyuso)
  - ii. N ta klembi n sa **Samaakuse** (esɔpɔ tangelge)
  - iii. Kpalawoso chise Nyɛfianɔto **kakɛ**. (esɔpɔ tanyuso)
  - iv. Amaabaɲɛ tɔ kakɛ n sa **Nyɛfianɔto**. (esɔpɔ tangelge)
- c.** Atere bee shuɲ fanɛ ketere delgesobi nna ashi Ghana be ngbarana ko to. Kede la ketere monɛ ku bee delge kumo barkasa ketere so nna. Keni ade:
- i. **Rɔba** be kaba na wɔ Dari kutɔ.
  - ii. **Sukuru** be kabuna na tii.
  - iii. Bu tɔ **kawol** be bagi.

- d.** Keterefolshiɲ be kumu: atere beɲɲ tiɲ ba fanɛ keterefolshiɲ be kumu. Keni ade:
- i. **Aklembi** kɔ yawu ga.
  - ii. **Ebu** pupɔr na bee tushi.
  - iii. Anye wɔ **epe**.
  - iv. **Kowu** gboɲ ko tɔr kabre.

Jande baa deso: Mbra monɛ bu kɔ a ta ntilemu a kuu mmalgafol kɔr abarto ashi Ghana be ngbarana to nna.

### **Amo kike to, ntilemu bee shuɲ fanɛ:**

- a.** Ewɔrɔpɔ ashi mmalgafol to. Keni ade:
- i. N yɔ sukuru.
  - ii. **Anye** bee keni avidiyo tarukama.
  - iii. **Bu** mushe kagbenefuliso.

- b.** Ntilemu gba bee shuṅ fan̄ es̄oṗo ashi mmalgafol to (es̄oṗo tanyuso n̄ es̄oṗo tangelge). Keni amobe akeniso kaseto ere:
- i. Samaakuse wu **bumo**. (es̄oṗo tanyuso)
  - ii. Amaabaṅe ta klembi n sa **mo**. (es̄oṗo tangelge)
  - iii. Amaabaṅe sa **mo** klembi. (es̄oṗo tangelge)
  - iv. Eṅinipo na sa **anye** epe be kushuṅ. (es̄oṗo tanyuso)

## Kushuṅ

1. Dinito ketere n shin sa fan̄ akeniso kudu. Chige ketuwebi na to n sa bebiipo kike ebiikpa.
2. Kunyonyoto, menye e sibe atere be ashuṅ anyo n nase. Menye e daṅe benyo ko so n̄ menyebe katuṅ e bir kumobe kelijima.
3. Dinito katilemu n shin sa fan̄ akeniso kudu. Chige ketuwebi na to n sa bebiipo kike ebiikpa.
4.
  - a. Kraṅ kaseto be keboaya ere n̄ menyebe ntunana to, menye e pin atere n̄ ntilemu kumo to.
  - b. Ta atere n̄ menye pin na be anu n kuu mmalgafol birabarso. Blase n̄ fo chige fobe ketuwebi to n sa bebiipo kike ebiikpa.
  - c. Ta ntilemu n̄ menye pin na be anu n kuu mmalgafol birabarso. Blase n̄ fo chige fobe ketuwebi to n sa bebiipo kike.

## Nj̄oṅo

Nj̄oṅo la as̄oṗoaya n̄ ekama nyi nene nna n̄ bu gbugi a la anyebe as̄oṗoaya-teriana durnyaṅ kike to. A ko nnembi damta n̄ amobe eyerto be kap̄r, adabi n̄ kayerwule kor abarto. A la aya ana wuraana nna n̄ amo niopibiana la ajinkaamu n̄ a wo kupuṅto. Saṅe na ebi ka daṅ bla jinkaamu a ji kekpaṅ so, a daṅ cherga amobe kebawoto nna m be bomin so n taga baasa to. A bee woro aso ga a pin dimedi be kebawoto fan̄ kasha, kanyaṅ n̄ kufuu n saa be amo so loṅ. Adamtato, nj̄oṅo bee gberge efe ga. Amobe asoe naa nu ga a tiṅ a nu awor be yiri kike kufo. Kusone ku shine nj̄oṅo ko kasha ga ela fan̄ feeṅ tiṅ bla amo n̄ a baa shuṅ ashuṅ damta. Kecheto be nj̄oṅo beenṅ tiṅ che atanpo to karechekama, loṅ n̄ kebawoto be nj̄oṅo bee tiṅ a lulo baasa mone bu wo kayernyaṅ to. Bu naa ko nj̄oṅo a yo kafin n̄ kemolwo baasa to n saa gberge efe n̄ kushuṅso maṅ tiṅ. Aso lela n̄ nj̄oṅo bee woro ere be jaga, amobe nkpa maṅ wonteṅ fan̄ mfe kudu n yo mfe kudu anu

nawule n̄ a bee ji. Amo n̄ amo, a k̄ kasha nna nkpal amobe kechet̄o so, buko bee karga n̄j̄oṅo damta nna a tii bumo kanaṅ shaso so durnyaṅ kike to.

### Kushuṅ

1. Pin mmalgaba mone amobe nseto chaṅ na be ashuṅ. Ta fobe atuwebi n kasar fo braana peya so.
  - a. Bebiipo nyipo na nite ndre.
  - b. N chise Samaakuse amansherbi.
  - c. Eṅinipo na sibe egbelsibeso pup̄oṅ na so.
  - d. Bu ler n choṅ Busunu.
  - e. Enitepo na t̄o afuṅa n sa mo.

## Kepalto be mbishi

1. Ta fo gbagba be mmalgaba n ɲinito kusɔnɛ ku la ketere delgesobi. Sa akeniso anyɔ n shin chige fobe ketuwebi to n sa fo barkasa.
2. Fobe ɛɲinipo been sa menye keɔaya monɛ ku maɲ niɲi. Kraɲ keɔaya na n shin pin asɔ monɛ a maɲ niɲi kumo to.
3. Dinito ntilemu be tanyuso nɛ tangelge be ashuɲ ashi Ngbanyato. Ta n karga ngbar pɔtɛ monɛ fee bii nko nɛ fo nyi peya so.
4. Sa atere monɛ a bee shuɲ fanɛ keterefolshiɲ be kumu be akeniso anu ashi Ngbanyato. Chigeto n sa Bebiipo kike ebiikpa.
5. Kunyɔnyɔto, sibe mmalgafol kudu nɛ ntilemu la ewɔrɔpo n shin kaɲɛ amo nɛ ashuɲso na mata abarso nna nko a maɲ mata abarso. Ta n karga ngbar pɔtɛ peya so n keni n shin ji amobe asheɲ n sa Bebiipo kike.

## Kepalto be mbishi be atuwebi

1. Ketere delgesobi la ketere monɛ ku bee delge kumo barkasa ketere so nna. Saɲɛ damta kumo e naa junkpar ketere gbagba na. Keni kede: **Sukuru** be egbal na tɔr.
2. Atuwebi na beenɲ shi keɔaya monɛ bu sa na to nna. Bishi fobe eninipo nɛ e sa keɔaya na be atuwebi. Ta amo n karga fo gbagba be kushuɲ na so n keni.
3. Ketuwebi na beenɲ shi ngbar monɛ fee bii na to nna. Ku beenɲ tiɲ n wɔrɔ nɛ esɔpo tangelge na maɲ kɔ achɔsobi nɛ a junkpar.
4. Atere nɛ a bee shuɲ fanɛ keterefolshiɲ be kumu  
Keni ade:
  - a. N wu **kedibi** tentenɲ na.
  - b. Bu fa **ekuloɲ** dra na.
  - c. Edɔɔpo na fa **atoto** pupɔrbi.
  - d. **Kowu** dradra maɲ daga kebaa wɔ kumo to, nɛ adamta
5. Ashi Ghana be ngbarana ko to, baa sibe katilemu na nɛ kushuɲso na nna a mata abarso ewɔrɔpo be kabonɲ na nɛ buko male bee barga amo to. Mbɔɲ, Nkraɲ, Mbɔtɔɔ bee sibe amo nna a mata abarso ashɛ ewɔrɔpo be eyilikpa ama Ngbanya, Nwɔɲ, Mfafar nɛ bedamta bre bee barga amo to nna ashɛ ewɔrɔpo be eyilikpa.



## KEKRAḡ N DAḡESO

1. Fromkin, V. & Rodman, R. & Hyams, N. (2007) Introduction to Language. (Eighth edition) Thomson Wadsworth.
2. Bulɔ afuuto be kebɔr ere so n keni atere be ashuḡ be vidiyo ashi Mbronito be ngbarbembra.
3. Noun Functions in English Grammar with Examples

## APUNTOSO

Menye teṅ bii adulwiso be asheṅ. N̄ ntun̄ so, menye e ta adulwiso asa mone menyeen̄ ta n̄ kuu mmalgafol n̄ delge ade so:

- a. Fobe ebiikpabu
- b. Fo teri kpakpaso
- c. Fobe sukuru be kulonde
- d. Fobe kanaṅ

‘*Kedulwiso*’ la kamalgaba nna n̄ ku bee buwito nko a delge ketere so. Bu ko adulwiso nna a delge esa nko kuso ko be kap̄r so nko n̄ ta a karga kuso p̄te so.

Jande baa deso: Ngbar kama n̄ kanan̄ kumobe adulwiso du. Keni ade:

- a. Awundre bee sha alaṅ **dra**.
- b. Kebinyensobi na du *tenteṅ* n̄ shin *w̄lso*.
- c. Amaabaṅe du *w̄r̄ew̄r̄ebi* ach̄o mo siponyen.

Ashi (a) to, “*dra*” bee delgeso nko a buwito alaṅ be dubi mone emalgapo na bee sha nna. Ashi (b) to, “*tenteṅ*” n̄ “*w̄lso*” bee delge kebinyensobi na be kap̄r so nna. Ashi (c) to, bu ta “*w̄r̄ew̄r̄ebi*” na nna n̄ ta Amaabaṅe n̄ mo siponyen be kanyiasheṅ a kesar abar.

## Adulwiso be mbra/ashuṅ

Mbra mone bu ko a ta adulwiso a kuu mmalgafol k̄r abarto nna ashi Ghana be ngbarana to.

Amobe adamta to, adulwiso bee shuṅ Ngbanyato fan̄e:

1. Ku bee delge ketere so ashi kamalgafol to nna. Keni ade:
  - a. Gbaṅe *nȳso* na bee shile ach̄o ade na kike.
  - b. N̄ wu kowu *gb̄oṅgb̄oṅi*.
2. A bee be atere mone a bee delgeso na so nna. Keni ade:
  - a. Kowu *nȳso* na t̄r.
  - b. Keche *gb̄oṅ ko* ȳo epe.

Menye daṅ bii adulwiso be ntun̄so kamanto ndoṅ. Amobe akeniso ko e w̄o kaseto ere na:

Keta ketankesar be adulwiso n kuu mmalgafol

- a. Ade la ajibi *put̄put̄* nna.
- b. Fo amansherbi du *fimbi ach̄* meya.

Keta kesatobi be adulwiso n kuu mmalgafol

- a. N t̄o amalo *gbere ko*.
- b. Abuku *damta* w̄o mabe daka to.

Keta kedelgesobi be adulwiso n kuu mmalgafol

- a. Ekuloṅ na *dra* nna.
- b. Ajibi na k̄o *kayelga*.

### Kushuṅ 1 (Kunȳnȳt̄o be kushuṅ)

1. Keni kaseto be adulwiso kudu ere. Ta amo n kuu mmalgafol. N̄e feeṅ tiṅ, leṅ fo kumu to n ta amo n kuu mmalgafol birabarso nko mmalgafol milto.
  - a. mamachi
  - b. maṅ w̄obel
  - c. kenishipre/maṅ k̄o kachina
  - d. dra
  - e. shibi/gboṅgboṅi
  - f. niṅi/bulo ekpa
  - g. fulito
  - h. wale
  - i. dra to
  - j. kpakpa
2. Naniere ta fobe akeniso na n kesar fo barkasa peya. Mane n̄e menye peshe? Blase n ta menyebe lakal n ṅini menye braana ashi ebiikpa to.

### Kushuṅ 2

1. Sibe adulwiso be akeniso kudu n nase.
2. Ta adulwiso na be anu n kuu mmalgafol ere be nt̄uṅso.

- a. kamalgafol jewulebi
  - b. kamalgafol birabarso
  - c. kamalgafol milto
3. Deldeso adulwiso be mbra mone a bee shuŋ Ngbanya to ashi fobe akeniso mone fo sibe na to.

## Kepalto be Mbishi

1. Kraṅ kaseto be kebɔaya ere n shin sibe adulwiso kudu monɛ fo wu kumo to.

*Baasa damta fara a pin kanane anyebe kebawɔtɔshɛy bee tɔrɔ anyebe achambɔ. Achambɔ be kekun daga ku ka la kesheṅ kpra nna n sa anye kike. Ama baasa gberɛ e kɔ kenyi gberɛ ta n lanɛ achambɔ be kekeniso nɛnɛ. Anyebe shɛy be kemaṅ wɔtɔ be kebawɔtɔ e naa danɛso a jaje anyebe achambɔ ere karechekama. Fane epi be kele jagajaga, epi be kele, arɔba be kele, nɛ anye maṅ yige le be kebawɔtɔ lubi, jmani ko beenṅ ba nɛ echefoso be mbia beenṅ ji awurfoṅ nkpal anyebe ku ta asheṅ a pel so. Amoso ku la kpreme nna n sa ma nɛ fo nɛ anye e wɔrɔ kenishipre n kun anyebe achambɔ. Ku la anyebe kushun/tileshi kpra nna nɛ anye e shun/beso n kun anyebe kenanasawule/Ebɔrɛ be kake gboṅ ere. Anyebe adabi lubi ta n lanɛ achambɔ be kaplis be jerbe ela nchu be keji anye, adɔɔjibi be kema wɔrɔ nɛnɛ.*

2. Ta adulwiso monɛ fo pin na n kuu mmalgafol milto kudu.

# Kepalto be Mbishi be atuwebi

1. Kraɲ kebɔaya na n shin sibe adulwiso kudu kumo to.
  - a. adamta
  - b. kejaje
  - c. achambɔ
  - d. kpra
  - e. gberɛ
  - f. gberɛbi
  - g. lɛla
  - h. shɛɲ maɲ wɔtɔ
  - i. karechekama
  - j. jagajaga
  - k. lubi
  - l. echefoso
  - m. maɲ wale/ebasa
  - n. shɛɲ maɲ wɔtɔ
  - o. kekpra
  - p. kenishipre
  - q. Ebɔrɛ be kake
  - r. saɲɛkama
  - s. maɲ wɔrɔ nɛnɛ
2. Ta adulwiso mone fo pin na n kuu mmalgafol milto kudu. Akeniso ko e wɔ kaseto ere.
  - a. Edi la mabe *karechekama* be adabi nna.
  - b. Ku maa sa bunyaɲ la adabi *lubi* nna,

## Kekran̄ n̄ tiiso:

1. Adomako, K., Odoom, J. and Sackitey, M. (2023). *Akan kasa nhyehyɛɛ wɔ Asante Twi mu*. Adonai Publications Limited (Topic on verbs, nouns and adjectives)
2. Amegashie, S.K. (2004). *Evegbe ɲɔɲɔ*. Aflao: Victus Printing Services, Market Square
3. Fromkin, V. & Rodman, R. & Hyams, N. (2007). *Introduction to Language* (Eighth edition). Thomson Wadsworth. (topic on verbs, adverbs, nouns and adjectives)
4. Joshi, M. (2021). *Nouns in the English Language: Types and examples*. Manik Joshi. (Topic on nouns)
5. Thakur, D. (1998). *Linguistics simplified: Syntax*. Delhi: Bharati Bhawan. (open word class which are nouns adjectives, verbs and adverbs)

Ta a yɔ kasɔbii ere be lalaluwe, feɛɲ tiɲ ta ashun̄so n̄ adelgeso be mbra ashi Ngbandyato n̄ kuu mmalgafol.

## ASHUηSO

Keta ashuηso nε adelgeso a kuu mmalgafol ashi Ghana be ngbarana to kō mbra mone anyee beso nna. Le be mbra e na cheto nε kasibe na bee lar anishi a sa ne ekranpo na bee pin kebōaya na be kefiito nene. Kebaa ta Ghana be ngbarana be mbra ashuη fobe kasibe to bee sa na nε fee kuu mmalgafol mone a kō kefiito nene Ngbanyato.

Pōe nε anye e bii mbra na, anye e palto kusō mone ku la kushuηso to. Keni akeniso mone a wō kaseto ere. Mmalgaba mone a nyōō a chō amo braana na la ashuηso nna.

1. Edōōpo na bee **buse** mobe kadōō na kadōō be saηe kike.
2. Mbia na bee **nite** a yō sukuru nna Alijima kama.
3. Anye bee **teto** kachipurso kike nna a saηe anyebe eyur to.

Kushuηso ela kamalgaba nko kamalgafolshiη mone bu kō a ηini kesheηwōrō. Kushuηso la kamalgafol be ewōrōpo na be kaba nna. Kuma, kumo ela kamalgafol be ewōrōpo na be kumu.

## Kebaa ta ashuηso be mbra a shuη mmalgafol to

Kebaa ta ashuηso be mbra a shuη mmalgafol to kōr abarto ashi Ghana be ngbarana to. Mbra na be ako nde:

1. Ashuηso e naa ηini kusō mone ewōrōpo na bee wōrō ashi kamalgafol to. Fane
  - a. Jōnō na bee **gbu** kekuloη na ase saηekama.  
Mfa, kushuηso **gbu** bee kaηe anye na kusō mone ewōrōpo “jōnō na” bee wōrō kekuloη na ase.
  - b. Bebiipo na bee **dii** cheche nna a yō sukuru chipurso kike.  
Kushuηso **dii** bee kaηe anye na kusō mone ewōrōpo “bebiipo na” wōrō.
2. kushuηso bee kaηe anye na kanane ewōrōpo na du kamalgafol na to. Fane:  
Koji **nya** kagbenefuli mobe nsulwe na be lalaluwe.  
Mfa, kushuηso **nya** bee kaηe anye kanane ewōrōpo “Koji na” du na nsulwe na be lalaluwe.
3. Kushuηso bee shuη fane kamalgafol be ewōrōpo na be kumu na. Fane



a. Ekuloṅ potiibi na bee **shile** eleṅso.

Kushuṅso “shile” ela kamalgafol na be eworopo na be kumu, “shile eleṅso”

b. Bebiipo na bee **dii** cheche nna a yɔ sukuru chipurso kike.

Mfa gba kuma kushuṅso “dii” ela kamalgafol na be eworopo na be kumu, “dii” cheche nna a yɔ sukuru chipurso kike.

4. Ghana be ngbarana to (Ngbanyato), ashuṅso maa bir ntilemu woropo so ashi kamalgafol to ama beko bee ta amo nna abir abarso. Fane:

a. E ji ajibi na kike.

Mfa katilemu woropo “E” na barga n̄ kushuṅso “**ji**” na nna.

b. Bu to kaboe.

Akeniso ere to, katilemu “Bu” na barga n̄ kushuṅso “**to**” na nna.

### Kushuṅ 1

Ḑinito kuso n̄ ku la kushuṅso n̄ fo gbagba be mmalgaba. Sa amobe akeniso kudu.

### Kushuṅ 2

Ta fobe akeniso ashi (kushuṅ 1) na to n kuu mmalgafol anu nu ashi mmalgafol ere be ntuso to.

a. mmalgafol jewulebi

b. mmalgafol birabarso

c. mmalgafol milto

### Kushuṅ 3 (Kunyonyoto be kushuṅ):

1. Keni ashuṅso kudu mone a wo kaseto ere. Ta amo n kuu mmalgafol. Ne feṅ tiṅ, leṅ fobe kumu n ta amo n kuu mmalgafol bir abarso nko mmalgafol milto. Akeniso na kike la ashuṅso chargaso nna– feṅ tiṅ charga amo nkpal fobe kesheṅtirso na so.

a. ponte

b. solo

- c. kasha
- d. dufe
- e. fara/kii
- f. fiti
- g. bii
- h. kishi
- i. bata
- i. wushi

Naniere ta fobe akeniso na n kesar fo barkasa. Fobe akeniso na be mbra mon̄ fo bii na so? Blase n ta fobe lakal n ŋini fo braana ashi ebiikpa to.

#### Kushuŋ 4

- a. Dini to ashuŋso be ntuŋ mon̄ fo bii kaba ere to nna.
- b. Ta fo gbagba be mmalgaba n ŋini ashuŋso be ntuŋ mon̄ fo bii ere to n shin ta kekama be akeniso koko n kuu mmalgafol.

#### Kushuŋ be daŋeso

N̄ ntuŋso menye e ŋinito kushuŋso be mbra ashi kamalgafol be kasibe to. Fane akeniso ere:

- a. Katilemu na ka w̄ ew̄ɔr̄ɔpo na be kaba so.
- b. Katilemu na ka w̄ es̄ɔpo na be kaba so.

## Adelgeso

Anye baŋ keni ashuŋso be mbra ashi kamalgafol to na n luwe nna. Naniere anye e keni adelgeso be mbra ashi kamalgafol to.

Fo nyiŋi as̄ mon̄ a la adelgeso?

Adelgeso la mmalgaba nko mmalgabafolshiŋ nna ne a bee buwito kushuŋso nko kumo barkasa kedelgeso ko so a ŋini kabon̄, saŋe, eyilikpa ne adamta. Adelgeso be akeniso be kanane a w̄ mmalgafol ko to nde:

1. Bu ba **mfa.** (kabon̄)

2. Anye fo chipurso **karfɛ ashunu**. (saŋɛ)
3. Bɔl be katuŋ na pel nɛ **kagbenefuli**. (kananɛ)

Adelgeso mone a wɔ mmalgafol mone a wɔ esoso ere to na ela **mfa, karfɛ ashunu** nɛ **kagbenefuli**.

## Mbra/ashuŋ

Kebaa ta adelgeso be mbra a shuŋ mmalagafol to kɔr abarto ashi Ghana be ngbarana to.

Mbra/ashuŋ na be ako nde:

1. Adelgeso bee shuŋ fanɛ adelgesofolshiŋ be kumu. Fane
  - a. Benyen na malga **aworso ga**.
  - b. Kesheŋwɔrɔ na luweto **epulto**.

Adelgeso **aworso** nɛ **epulto** shuŋ nna fanɛ adelgesofolshiŋ nɛ adelgesofolshiŋ be kumu.

2. A bee shuŋ nna a delge amo braana adelgeso so. Fane  
Bu pel **nɛnɛ ga**.
  - a. Bebiipo na sulwe **nɛnɛ kebaŋso**.

Mmalgafol mone a wɔ esoso na to, kedelgeso **nɛnɛ** delge kumo braakasa kedelgeso **ga** so, nɛ **nɛnɛ** gba delge kedelgeso **kebaŋso** so.

### Kushuŋ 1

- a. Menye e ŋinito kusɔ nɛ ku la kedelgeso menyebe katuŋ to n shin ta menyebe atuwebi na n kasar ntuŋ pɔtɛ peya.
- b. Sibɛ Ngbanyato be adelgeso kudu.

### Kushuŋ 2

Ta fobe akeniso ashi (a) na to n kuu mmalgafol anu nu ashi mmalgafol ere be ntunso to.

- a. Kamalgafol jewulebi
- b. Kamalgafol birabarso

**c. Kamalgafol milto**

**Kushuη 3 (ntuηso be kushuη)**

**1.** Keni adelgeso kudu mone a wō kaseto ere. Ta amo n kuu mmalgafol. Nε feeη tiη, leη fobe kumu n ta amo n kuu mmalgafol bir abarso nko mmalgafol milto.

- a.** aworso
- b.** kabre
- c.** mfa
- d.** kebitaso
- e.** mananmanan
- f.** echefo
- g.** kowushina
- h.** bōiηbōiη
- i.** apalto
- j.** naniere

Naniere ta fobe akeniso na n kasar fo barkasa. Fobe akeniso na be mbra mone fo bii na so? Wōrō aniya n ta fobe lakal na n ηini fo baraana ashii ebiikpa to.

## Kepalto be mbishi

1. Kraɗ kebɔaya monɛ ku wɔ kaseto ere nshin pin **ashuɗso** nɛ **adelgeso** kike monɛ a wɔ kumo to na.

Bu kaa bee kuse a luwe bumobe kemigto na, bu wushi eyur n kraɗ kapliekama, a wɔtɔ lakal fanɛ kusɔ kama yɔ so nɛnɛ. Bu ta bumobe kemigto na n sa nɛ kagbenefuli nkpal bu sa yarda fanɛ bu luwe kumo nɛnɛ. Eɗinipo na kraɗ kumo nɛnɛ, a gba kumu fanɛ kushuɗ na nite nɛnɛ. Bebiipo na mushe nɛ kagbenefuli, adendeleɗto nɛ kayurwushi bu ka tiɗ luweto kemigto na nɛnɛ.

2. Ta ashuɗso nɛ adelgeso monɛ fo wu kebɔaya na to na m be fobe mbra be kenya na so n kuu mmalgafol anu.

# Kepalto be atuwebi

**Ashunso:** luwe, kraŋ, sa, nite, gba, yɔ, mushe,

**Adelgeso:** kuse, kapliɛkama, kagbenefuli, nene, kayurwushi,  
adendeleŋto

Sibe mmalgafol ne alie keɔaya mone fo kraŋ nna.

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