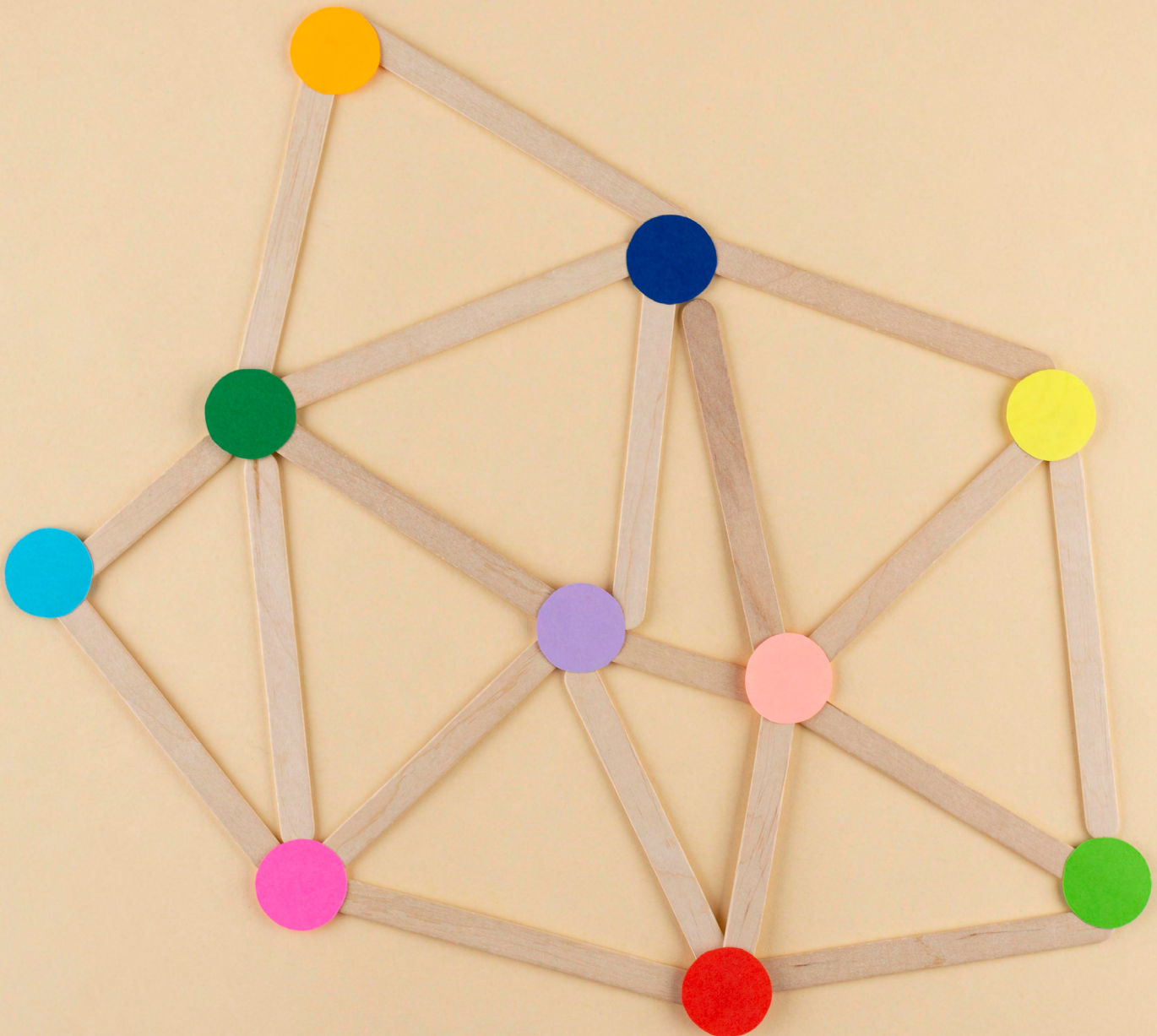


SECTION

3

MUNYUNGU KUU ᑎᑎᑎ



MUNYUTSO: GBI KE E HE NI TSUMI

Munyutso Setso: MUNYUNGU KUU ƆME

NYA TSOƆMI

Munyungu fɛɛ munyungu nge munyungu kuu pɔtɛɛ ko mi. Nge ni kasemi ne ɔ mi ɔ, wa maa hye munyungu kuu pɔtɛɛ komɛ: *biɛhi*, *kaleli*, *peemimunyuhi ke miblekeli*. Munyungu kuu ɔme a sisi numi waa ne a ke leɔ munyungu fɛɛ munyungu e ni tsumi.

Nge kuu tsɔwihi a mi ɔ, ngmaa nihi nyɔngma ne nge sukuu tsu ɔ mi ke sukuu tsu ɔ se. O kuu ɔ ke kuu kpa amɛ a ni ɛmɔ se lo?

Loko ni kasemi nɔ ɛ maa ba nyagbe ɛ, o nye nɔ o:

- i. nge biɛ kɔ wo slɔtohi a mi (nɛhye ni: bienitse, biɛgu, subie, hiihepɔtɔmibie ke ekpa komɔ)
- ii. nge kaleli ke wo kuu slɔtohi a mi (nɔhye ni: heningbɔlɔ kaleli, yibo kaleli, su kaleli) ne o tsu a he ni nge munyuzahi a mi.
- iii. nge peemimunyuhi ke wo kuu slɔtohi a mi (nɔhye ni: omine peemimunyu, ominewe peemimunyu ke omineomine peemimunyu)
- iv. nge miblekeli ke wo slɔtohi a mi (nɔhye ni: miblekelɔ ne tsɔɔ bɔ nɔ, miblekelɔ ne tsɔɔ he, miblekelɔ ne tsɔɔ be kɔ miblekelɔ ne tsɔɔ nɔkuɔmi)

Otihi

Bie ji munyune a ke tseɔ nɔ ko. A manye gbabie mi ke wo *bienitsehi*, *biɔguhi*, *subiehi*, *hiihepɛtemibiehi*, *kuubiehi*, *hiikanemibiehi*, *hikanemibiehi ke bienanemidali kuuhi* a mi. Yibo kaleli ji kaleli ne tsɔɔ nɔ hiɛmi nge kanemi aloo e susɔmi nya. Su kaleli kaleɔ bie aloo bienanemidalɔ. Peemi ji munyunguhi nɔ baa ngɔ peeɛ ɛ se ngɔ munyuza ko mi. Peemimunyu ji munyu ne jeɔ nɔ ko peemi he juɛmi kpo. Peemimunyu slɔto ete ɔme ji *Omine peemimunyu*, *ominewe peemimunyu ke omineomine peemimunyu*.

Miblekeli blekeo peemimunyuh, kaleli ke miblekeli kpahi a mi. A ma nye ngo miblekeli ke wo kuu ne Ɔme a mi: *miblekelo ne tsɔɔ blo no, miblekelo ne tsɔɔ he, miblekelo ne tsɔɔ be, miblekelo ne tsɔɔ si abɔ, miblekelo ne tsɔɔ no he je ke miblekelo ne tsɔɔ nɔkuɔmi.*

MENI JI BIƐ?

BiƐ ji munyu ne a ke tseɔ nɔmlɛ, he, lohwe aloo nihi. BiƐ kome ma nye pee no susumi aloo he numi.

BiƐkuu slɔto Ɔme.

Biɛnitsehi

Biɛnitse ji biƐ ne a ke tsɔɔ nɔmlɔ aloo he ko aloo no ko pɔtɛɛ ne ji adebo ni aloo pi adebo ni. He fɛɛ he ne biɛnitse maa je nge munyuza mi ɔ, a ngɔɔ ningma okadi ngua ke jeɔ sisi. Nɔhyɛ ni kome:

Nimle biɛhi: Kuɛku, Na, Kofi, Tamate Kuao, Lomo, Tɛte.

He biɛhi: Akplabanya, Dodowa, Gbugblaa, Ga, Kumase, Oguaa, Peki.

Ligbi biɛhi: Hɔgba, Hɔɛgbi, Pɛplɛgbi, Sɔ, So, Soha, Hɔ

Oslami a biɛhi: Jɔne, Lami, Maale, Osabu, Yomle ke ekpa kome.

He pɔtɛɛ biɛhi: Komfo Anokye Hiɔ Tsami He, Oguaa Yunivɔsiti, Jubilee House, Legon Olegɔ Sukuu.

Pa ke taku biɛhi: Aziza, Tsenku, Densu, Jɔ, Lalue,

Yo ke yoku biɛhi: Yogaga, Kloyo, Seyo, Osuyo, Afajato

Biɛgu

Enɛ ɔ ji biɛhi ne a ke tsɔɔ ni kpa kome ne a pi biɛnitsehi. A ke ningma okadi wayoo jeɔ a sisi ja a je munyuza sisi pɛ. Nɔhyɛ ni kome ji *ala, nyumu, yo, ningma tso, asupaatlee, okplɔɔ, teji, dongo, baagi, lile, tue, otimi, okpoku, kaa, lɔle, bɔɔsu, tsɔɔlɔ, sukuu tsu* ko ekpa komɔ.

Subiɔ

Enɔ ɛ ji biɔ no a ko tsɔɔ ni komɔ no a no mɔ ke hɔngmɔ, a he hi pɔtɔmi no a hi kanemi hule. A nue ekomɔ a he. Nɛhyɛ ni ji *buajɔ, suɔmi, aywilɔho, abofu.*

Hiihepɔtɔmibiɔ

E ji biɔ nɔ a kɔ tsɔɔ nihi nɔ a naa nɔ a nyɔɔ ɔtɔɔ a he. A nge je ɛ mi ne wa yoɛ mɛ. A ngeɛ he numi ni enue ɛmɔ (he ɔtɔmi, ne numi, nami, he fu numi, nya womi/ tsomi) kɔ yoɛ mɔ. Nɔhyɛ ni komɛ ji: *tɛ, okplɔɔ, satso, nyu, zia, miɛ, suɛ* kɔ ekpa komɔ.

Ni tsumi 1

Moo ngo biɛhi ne nyɛɛ se ne ɔmɛ ke wo bienitɛ, biɛgu, subie kɔ hiikanemibiɔ kuuhi a mi. Moo tsɔɔ sisi nɔ he je ne o ke mɛ wo gle ne o de ɔmɛ a mi.

- i. tsɔɔlɔ
- ii. okplɔɔ
- iii. suɔmi
- iv. Atayoo
- v. Yohane
- vi. buajɔ
- vii. kake peemi
- viii. sɛ
- ix. tɛ
- x. womi

Ni tsumi 2

- i. Nge nyɛ kuu ɔmɛ a mi ɔ, nyɛ yɔse biɛhi tsuo ne nge demiyo ne nyɛɛ se ɔ mi.
- ii. Nyɛɛ ngo biɛhi ne nyɛ yɔse ɔ ke wo hiihepɔtɔmibiɛhi, biɛguhi, bienitɛhi ke subiehi a kuuhi a mi.
- iii. Nyɛ wo biɛhi ne nyɛ yɔse ɔ ke wo munyuzahi a mi. Nɔhyɛ nɔ: Ye ma a klee we.

Yi: Si Slaami Ngo Agɛmanya Jua Mi.

Jua ko ngo ye ma a mi nɔ a tsɔɔ lɔ Agɛmanya Jua. E ji bua jemi he nɔ nihi ya juua ni nɔ a heɛ ni saisaa ngo: kɔ je tso yiblii kɔ ngmɛ si ni tɛwi a ne kɔ ya

pue bo, tsoɓi kɔ jokuɔwi a fiɔmi nihi a nɛ. O ma nyɔ na ni hoomi nihi hu ngo leɔ ɛ. Le ɛ ji kaa, nɛ fɔɔ nɛ ngo Agɛmanyɔ Jua a nɛ.

Daa He kɔ Hɛgba a, i kɔ ye weku ɛ ya woɛ jua ngo leɔ ɛ. Ke piɔ bɛɛ nɔ o maa su jua a mi ɛ, o nuɛ ni juali ɛmɔ a nya kɔ huhui nɔ a ngo a nijua ni ɛmɔ a he jua dee kɔ ngo jua tsɔɛ.

Kekle nihi nɔ i pɛɛ nami ngo jua a nɛ ji tso yiblii nɔ fu papaapa kɔ ngmɛ si ni tɛwi nɔ a to mɔ ngo sowehi a nɛ: akutu, kɛdu, gɛ, amoo, mwɛmwi kɔ ga. Atomo, akate, gigɔlokoto kɔ kuadaa hu ngo leɔ ɛ. A he via nɔ heɛ leɔ ɛ tsuo ɛ haa nɔ e jloɛ mi kaa ma he nɛ nɔ i sue ɛ eko.

Ngɔ tso yiblii kɔ ni tɛwi jua he nɔ ɛ se ɛ, wa guɛ heha ni juali ɛmɔ a ngɛ. A juaa gugue tade kɔ sisi tade gaga kɔ kpitihi tsuo. A juaa yihi agbotue, sikɔti, muɔ kɔ juɔni kpakpa munomunohi. A he fɔu kɔ a kpɔmi ɛ ma tsɔ o hɔ se. I kpaa gba nɔ ɛmɔ a mi kɔ hlaa juɔni kpakpahi kɔ ba piɔɔɛ ye juɔni nɔ i ngo momo ɛ he.

Ke wa tsa Agɛmanyɔ Jua a mi kpami ɛ nɛ ɛ, wa ba paa tsoɓi, nine si kɔ nane si nihi a juali a nɛ. O maa na fiifi, otoono, fau kɔ tsoɓi munomunohi nɔ a pee mɔ kaa nimli aloo lohwehi finifini ngo leɔ ɛ. Jokuɔwi tsuo naa fiɔmi nihi nɔ a sue ngo leɔ ɛ ke a nyɔɔ a fɛli a se kɔ ba jua nɔ ɛ mi. Ke i na jokuɔwi nɔ ɛmɔ nɔ a ngo fiɔmi nihi kɔ tsoɓihi nɔ a sue hae ngo tsuapo ɛmɔ a mi ɛ, i kaie ye jokuɔwi a si kɔ buaje.

Nyagbe ɛ wa ba sue we mi nihi a jua he. Latɔ kue mi nihi, ni hoomi kɔ ni yemi tsesihi kɔ plɔɔtehi, ka, tɛtɛ, kutu, klopetu kɔ buɔhi, ni tlemi takohi kɔ zugba tsumi takohi tsuo pɛ he ngo leɔ ɛ. Ye mami sue ni nɔ ɛmɔ hemi wawɔɔ nitsɔ ejakaa e ji yo nɔ le ni hoomi saminya, I tloɔɛ tloɔmi ɛ kɔ baa we mi.

Wa tsa nɛ nɔ waa hyɔ biɔ slɛtohi

Kuubiɔhi

A ji biɔhi nɔ daa si kɔ ha nihi nɔ ngo kuu mi. Kuu ɛ ma nyɔ pee nimli, lohwehi aloo ni kpa komɔ. Nɛhyɔ ni ji asafo, sau, weku, je, kpe, kɔ ekpa komɔ. A daa si kaa biɔ kake se nimli/lohwehi/nihi babauu maa hi kuu ɛ mi.

Nitsumi 3

Moo ngma kuubiɔ munomunohi enue nɔ o kɔ o nyɔmi nɔ sɔsɔ he.

Moo hyɔ munyuzahi nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ɛmɔ nɔ o tɛɛ kaa biɔhi nɔ a diki a mi ɛmɔ pee hiikanemi aloo hikanemi biɔhi.

- Jokuɔwi ɛmɔ hwɛ mahe ma benɔ a gbe a fiɔmi gbagblaa a nya a.
- Hyɔ nɔ e hi, nyu ɛ mi kuɛ.
- La gbemi lɛle kɔ jibifoɔhi a lɛlehi piɔɔ guabe ɛ he.
- Wa sue nyu tɛ ngua amɔ.
- Ni sale ɛ ngɛɛ beta nitsɔ kɔ woɛ keeki ɛ mi.
- Mlaa woli enyɔmɔ he maa hia kɔ wo mlaa kake?
- Jokuɔwi babauu sue fufe se Maku sume fufe..
- Buchi babauu ɛ, ngmongmo zu nɔ a kɔ puɔ.
- Atɔ kɔ Lawɔɔ ma nyɔ hi miɔ slɛtohi.
- Hwe gbɔ mi nɔ i ye alɛ ka kake ɛ tsuo.

A ma nye ngo biɛ kɛ wo kuu pɔtɛɛ enyɔ mi. Mɛ ji *hiikanemibiɛhi* kɛ *hikanemibiɛhi*.

Hiikanemibiɛhi ji biɛhi kulaa nɛ a nyɛɛ kanɛɛ. (nɔhyɛ ni: *ningma tsohi, tadehi, pɔsuhi, ajoyiahi, kpluhi, lohwehi, wehi kɔ ekpa komɔ*).

Hikanemibiɛhi ji biɛhi nɛ a nye we mɛ kanemi kakaaka. (nɔhyɛ ni: *nu, omɔ, nyu, sɛgbi, klaazi, zia kɔ ekpa komɔ*). Subiɛhi piɛɛ *hikanemibiɛhi* a he.

MI HYOMI EKOHU BIMIH

- 1 Ngoo mo nitse o munyunguhi ke tsoo no ne ji bie nya.
2. Ngmaa bio nohye ni enuo ke je demiyoo no nyoo se no o mi ke ko nihi ne nyee se ome a he.
 - i. Nimle biehi
 - ii. Ligbi biehi
 - iii. He potee biehi
 - iv. Hiikanemibiehi

Kofi hia blo ke ho ma ngua no nge e kope o kasa nya a mi ya. Ma no e bio ji Ga. E hia blo o Peflegbi metu ko.

Ga ji ma ko ne nge feu ke e mi sau gagahi ke tsu finifnihi. Kofi bua jo ke be no. En e o ji kekleekle ne e ya ma ne o mi. E ya tsuapo ngua ko mi ne e ya he bagi, asupaatlee, watsi, beti, tadehi ke ni kpahi babauu. E bua joe nihi a he jua wawo nge Ga a he. E huhuo hluu ne e fia pee si kaa e be lejo o yae hu gblegbleegle.

3. Ngoo mo nitse o munyunguhi ke tsoo bie slotohi no nyoo se ne ome a nya kone o ha nohye ni enyoonyo ko ha eko fee eko.
 - i. Hiihepetemibiehi
 - ii. Subiehi
 - iii. Hikanemibiehi
 - iv. Kuubiehi

MENI JI KALELE?

Nge kuuhi a mi Ɔ, nye ha munyunguhi ete ne nye ma nye ke kale nihi ne nyɔɔ se ɔme.

- O sukuu tsu Ɔ mi
- O hue ne o suɔ saminya
- O okplɔɔ
- O sukuu Ɔ ngenge mi aloo e si fɔfɔe.

Kalelo ji munyungu ne a ke kaleo bie. Kaleli ji munyunguhi ne tsɔɔ no ko aloo no ko he so. Kaleli nɔhye ni ji *ba mumu, yumu, kungwɔzɔ, futaa, kpiti, gaga, feu, agbo, nyafii, legelege, fafe, pɔpɔe, gbigbli ke ekpa komɛ*. Nɔhye ni ne nyee se Ɔ tsɔɔ bɔ ne a tsue kaleli a he ni ha nge munyuzahi a mi.

- i.** I suɔ we *momohi*.
- ii.** Nyumuyo Ɔ ka *ne e nge legelege*.
- iii.** Baake ye lo *gbigbli* Ɔ kulaa.

Nge (i) mi e, munyungu *momo* nge we Ɔ ne munyu tulɔ Ɔ suɔ e kalee. Nge (ii) mi e, munyungu *legelege* nge nyumuyo Ɔ kalee. Nge (iii) mi e, munyungu *gbigbli* nge lo e kalee.

Kaleli slɔtohi

Wa nge kaleli slɔtohi. Kaleli slɔtohi ne nye maa kase amle no e ji:

- Heninegbɔlo kaleli
- Yibɔ kaleli
- Su kaleli

Heninegbɔlo kaleli

Nge hie Ɔ, heninegbɔlo bienanemidali (*jame a, jame a je, kikeme a, kikeme a je*) ya peeɔ heninegbɔli ejakaa a nge no Ɔ he so tsɔɔe (bie he so tsɔɔmi). Hye nɔhye nihi ne nyee se no ɔme.

- a.** Jame a lɔle Ɔ kle.
- b.** Wa jame a je nyumuwi ɔme bui no.
- c.** Naate kikeme a subai ne Ɔ be we wae.
- d.** Pɔtɔtɔe nge kikeme a je ni tsumi no Ɔ mi.

Nɔkɛhetomi kalele

A ngɔ kalelɔ nɛ ɔ kɛ toɔ nɔ enyɔ he. Nɔkɛhetomi kaleli nɛ ɔ kome ji: *wayoo*, *hiɔwe*, *agbo*, *babauu pe*, *nyafii pe*, *hyɔ pe*, *kɛ ekpa komɔ*. Wa tsu nɔkɛhetomi kaleli nɛ ɔme a ni nge nɔhye ni nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔme.

- a. Ama nge wayoo pe Kofi.
- b. E ke le ni ɔ babauu pe imi.
- c. Ati nane nge nyafii pe ala nane.
- d. A nine su hiɔwe pe wa nɔ ɔ.

Yibɔ kaleli

Kaleli nɛ ɔmɔ tsɔɔ nɔ he hiemi nge e kanemi nya. E peeɔ kalelɔ ejakaa e kaleɔ bie kɛ tsɔɔ nɔ ɔ abɔ. Hyɛ nɔhye ni nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔme.

- a. I he ɔmɔ bɔɔ pɛ.
- b. E hoo hlui enyɔ.
- c. E hia sikli nyafii ko.
- d. Womi babauu nge daka a mi.

Su kaleli

Su kaleli ji kaleli nɛ tsɔɔ bɔ nɛ bie ko su, e kami, e blimi, e jiimi/jɛɛmi kɛ e si fɔfɔɛ nge ha. A ji kaleli nɛ kaleɔ bie. Hyɛ nɔhye ni nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔme:

- a. Lɔle ɔ wo momo.
- b. I nge womi fini ko.
- c. Lo tsutsui ɔ ngɔ.
- d. I na bɔɔsu agbo ko.

Ni tsumi

1. Moo kpale hyɛ munyunguhi nɛ wa tsu a he ni nge wa ni kasemi sisije e ekohu. Moo ngɔ munyungu ɔme kɛ wo heninegbɔlɔ kaleli, yibɔ kaleli kɛ su kaleli a kuu mi. Ngmaa nɔhye ni kpahi kɛ piɛɛ he.
2. Moo kane demiyo nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔ kone o ngma kaleli nɛ nge mi ɛmɔ tsuo. Ngɔɔ kaleli nɛ o ngma a kɛ wo heninegbɔlɔ kaleli, yibɔ kaleli kɛ su kaleli a kuu ɔ mi kone o kane o heto ɔ kɛ ha o sɔ nɛ bi ɔme.

Loko kungwɔ ke e kpa a nɔ si ete jame a motu ma a, lo ɔ ji kaa ni ɔme tsuo nge Alata kɔpe ɔ mi ɔ ba bua a he nya nge matse ɔ mwɔ ɔ sisi. Odehe ɔme ha klala ne a wo nine si ni ke kue ni ne a hɛɛ nane si gu.

A ba bua konɛ a ka matse ɔ kita. Kusumi tsɔɔ kaa, jeha babauu ne be ɔ, matse ɔ nimeno ko pee nɔ ngua ko ke ha ni ɔme nge kɔpe ɔ mi. Be ne la ko je ba sa ni ɔme a ngmɔhi tsuo ne ni ɔme tsuo pee bɔdɔbɔdɔ ne a be he nɔ kami ko kulaa a, nimeno nɔ e ne e ye bua me.

Lo ji nɔ ne ngɔ e ngmɔ nɔ ni ke je kɔpe ne nge a kasa nya a mi ba ha kɔpe ɔ mi bi ɔme piani ko ne a ye konɛ hwɔ ne nya wa wawɛɛ ɔ ko ba tane a yi. Ni ɔme laa we nimeno ne ɔ adue nɔ lo ɔ he je ɔ, a ba kaa le kita daa jeha kɔ kaiɛ kpakpa nɔ e pee ha mɔ e.

Kaa bɔ ne nye maa na nge nɔhye ni ne nyɛɛ se ɔ mi e, su kaleli baa nge bie ne a nge kaleɔ se. Ekomɛ hu baa nge bie ne a nge kaleɔ he kpe.

- a. We ɔ nge feɛ.
- b. Watsi ɔ ne o fi ɔ hi.
- c. Afue yo ji e mami.
- d. Tso ɔ ne i na a ka.

Su kaleli ma nye nyɛɛ bie ne e nge kalee ɔ se tutuutu aloo e maa sɔ biɔ nɔ e ngɔ kalee e hɔkpɔ tutuutu. Kaa bɔ ne wa na nge nɔhye ni ne nyɛɛ se ɔme a mi ɔ.

- a. A ba he afɛu we ɔ.
- b. I na tso gaga ko.
- c. Ye mami he watsi fini ko ha mi.
- d. I yeɔ mangoo fufui daa ligbi

MI HYOMI EKOHU BIMIHİ

1. Ngɔ nyɔ kuu ɛmɔ a mi ɛ, nyɔɔ nge kaleli nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ɛmɔ kɔ wo a kuu ɛmɔ a mi konɔ nyɔɔ kane nyɔ heto ɛmɔ. Kuu ɛmɔ nɔ tsɛɛ a heto ɛmɔ a nya.

- i. fɛu
- ii. gaga
- iii. ngɔngɔɛ
- iv. fa
- v. tsutsu
- vi. yiwutso
- vii. wo su
- viii. tsotsoe
- ix. jamɛ a
- x. kikɛmɛ a
- xi. ete
- xii. abofu

2. Moo kane demiyo nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔ konɛ o ha bimihi nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔmɛ a heto.

- i. Moo ngma kaleli tsuo nɛ nge demiyo ɔ mi.
- ii. Moo ngɔ kaleli nɛ o ngma a kɛ wo a kuu slɔɔto ɔmɛ a mi.
- iii. Moo ngɔ kaleli enuɔɔnuɔ kɛ je kuu slɔɔto ɔmɛ a mi kɛ pee munyuzahi.

Yohane hia e kekle blɔ kɛ ya slaa e nyɛwetsɛ nge ma ngua a mi. E sɔ bɛɛsu ngua ko mi. Amlɔ nɔuu nɛ e kple si nge jamɛ a bɔɔsu ɔ mi ɔ, e he mi po lɛ nge tsuhi kɛ nyakpɛ nihi nɛ e na a he. E bɔni kikɛmɛ a sau ɔmɛ, gbɛjegbɛ finifini ɔmɛ, kɛ bɔ nɛ nihi nge nyɛɛɛ ha a hyɛmi. Kikɛmɛ a je afɛu ni nɛ ɔmɛ ha nɛ Yohane hɛ je e he nɔ kaa e sa nɛ e tsɛ e nyɛwetsɛ ɔ nɛ e ba wo lɛ nge lɔle da he ɔ. Si kake too ɔ, e hɛli si nɛ e je jamɛ a je abɔɔɔkpa momo ko kɛ je e bagi yumu ɔ mi nɛ e bɔni e nyɛwetsɛ ɔ tsemi. Be mi nɛ abɔɔɔkpa a ke e kpaa pɛmi ɔ, hyɛ lɔle futaa ko nɛ daa si maa pee gugue kami bɔɔ kɛ je he nɛ Yohane nge ɔ. Yohane muɔ zaa nge e nya he nɛ e bli lɔle ɔ hɛ kpɛ sinya a nɛ e sɛ mi. Akɛnɛ e nyɛwetsɛ ɔ we ɔ

*ke he ne e daa si nge ɔ kemi maa pee hongmo fia nyongma ke enuɔ blo
hiami pe he je ɔ, e ke we kulaa ne me ni enyɔ ɔme a su we ɔ mi. Bene
Yohane jɔɔ e he be bɔɔ se ɔ, a ha le niye ni ngongɔe ko ne e ke gbe hwo
ne nge le yee ɔ.*

MONI JI PEEMIMUNYU?

Moni o tsu metu no e? Ngmaa nihi no o tsu emo.

Moni ji o susumi ngo ni slætohi no nyo kasee e he? Ngmaa o susumi emo. O ko o so ne bi emo no so o susumi e he ni.

Peemimunyu ji munyungu no tsee ne ko peemi. Peemimunyuhini nyoee peee munyunguhini aloo munyukpɛfahi no tsee pemi kaa *ne he numi, wami, ne he fu numi, netso peemi, ne suemi, ne nyomi, ne lemi, ne ko suemi*, ko ekpa komo.

Omine peemimunyu

Omine peemimunyuhini ngeee nenali ko nyooe a se ngo munyuzahi a mi. Nɛhyo ni komo ji *hoo, nu, kude, yo, ye, ngma, gbe*, ko ekpa komo. Nɛhyo ni ngo munyuzahi a mi no nyoo se ji no e no.

1. Tseele e hoo ome.
2. Ni kaseli emo yo nyu.
3. Kofi ko Ajo ye kokote ku.
4. Jokuo e he tso yiblii.
5. Ni emo kue lele e.

Munyunguhini no a diki mi ngo munyuza amo a mi e tsuo peee omine peemimunyuhini. Peemihi aloo nenali emo baa ngo peemimunyu emo a se. Ngo nɛhyo ne o mi e, nenale e ji *ome* no ngo nɛhyo ne 5 mi e, nenale e ji *lele* e.

Ominewe peeminunyuhini

Eno emo ji peemimunyuhini no ngeoo nenale ko je a sisi numi kpo. Nenale he hia we mo loko a sisi numi jee kpo. Munyunguhini aloo munyukpɛfahi ma nyo fiee a se se eno emo pee miblokeli peemi. Jamo a peemimunyu emo ekomo ji gbo, te, ha ko, fo, wa, ko ekpa komo. Ekpa komo no nyoo se ngo munyuzahi a mi ji no e no.

1. Jokuo e ngo ko *hae*.
2. Otoklii e *te* mamaama
3. Ni kasele e *holi* tlukaa.

Peemimunyuhini no a diki a mi emo peee ominewe peemimunyuhini. Ngo nɛhyo ni 2 ko 3 mi e, munyunguhini no nyoo peemimunyu emo a se e ya peee miblokeli no tsapi nenali ji mo. Wa maa kase miblokeli a he ni pee se.

Omineomine peeminunyuhɪ

Omineomine peeminunyuhɪ wɔɛ nɛnali enyɛ ngɔ munyuza mi: nɛnale tutuutu kɔ nɛnale setse. Nɛnale ɛ kake ma nyɔ pee biɔ aloo biɔnanemidale oti aloo nɛnale tutuutu nɔ ngɔ peemimunyu ɛ selee. Nɛnale setse ɛ ya peeɛ biɔ aloo biɔnanemidale nɔ ngɔ nɛnale tutuutu ɛ selee. Nɛhyɔ ni nɔ nyɔɔ se ji nɔ ɛ nɔ: *ha, mane, bi, he*, hɔɔ, fiɔ kɔ ekpa komɔ. Nɛhyɔ ni ngɔ munyuzahi a mi ji:

1. Feli ɛmɔ ha a *bi* ɛ *ni tsewi* komɔ.
2. Tseɛle mane *ni kaseli ɛmɔ nike ni*.
3. Kojole ɛ bi *Lɛya* a *munyu ko*.
4. Yo ɛ ke e *huɔ* ɛ *apɛnu*.

Ngɔ nɛhyɔ nɛ ɔ mi ɛ, nɛnale setse ɛ ji ‘bi’ nɔ nɛnale tutuutu ɛ ji ‘ni tsewi’. Ngɔ nɛhyɔ nɛ ɛ mi ɛ, nɛnale setse ɛ ji ‘huɔ’ nɔ nɛnale tutuutu ɛ ji ‘apɛnu’.

Ngɔ Dangme mi ɛ, wa tsu we hɔ kɔ ngwehe biɔhi a he ni se wa tsue se ngwehe biɔhi a he ni. Nɛhyɔ ni ji (tsu mi, tsu se, pa nya, pa tue, kpo nɛ, nga mi, kɔ ekpa komɔ). Nyɔ ma nyɔ sɔsɔ he.

Ni tsumi 1

1. Mɔni ji biɔ? Moo nge mo nitsɔ o munyunguhi kɔ tseɛ sisi.
2. Moo tseɛ peemimunyu slɛto etɔ ɛmɔ a nya.
3. Moo nge peemimunyuhɪ nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ɛmɔ kɔ wo omine peemimunyu, ominewe peemimunyu kɔ omineomine peemimunyu kuhi a mi. A ha nɛhyɔ ni enyɛ ngɔ daka nɔ ɛ mi.

Verb	Transitive	Intransitive	Ditransitive
bu	√		
ke			√
gbo			
la			
kane			
do			
nyɔɔ			
fiɔ			
gba			
tsɔ			
ha			

Ni tsumi 2

O kɔ o nyɔmi nɔ kane demiyo nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ε. Nyɔ yo peemimunyahi tsuo ngɔ demiyo ε mi nɔ nyɔ kɔ wo omine peemimunyu, ominewe peemimunyu kɔ omineomine peemimunyu kuuhi a mi. Ke nyɔ gbe nya pɔ, nyɔɔ nge nyɔ peemimunyu ε mi enue kɔ ngma munyuzahi.

Nehyɔ nɛ: I ko *kase* ni kɔ ya hɔ mi bɛɛ.

Demiyo ε

Ke je pa a nya kɔ ya su e se ε kami maa pee kaa gugue nyingmi enue se jino i ko sue nɔ ma sle kaa kilomita kake ngɔ pa nɔ mi kue nɔ e mi tse mi. Nyaka a he via nge pa nɔ ε mi.

Nɔ i ngɔ dlae nɔ ma sɔ pa a mi ε, i nge ye tu ε kɔ wo ye lungu kpɔ nɔ be nɔ i fa kue kpiti ko ε, i sane kɔ sɔ nyu gbidii ε mi. I sle kaa nɛ nɛ kpaako e ngɔ slemi kasee. Agbaikle ε nya wɔ nɔ nyu ε mi ngɔ kulɛɛ. Gbeye ha fiε ngmangu pue ye nɛ nɔ enɔ ε ha nɔ i sle blɔuu.

Be kpiti mi ε, e pee kaa nyu ε mi kue we kulaa nɔ ye gugue ma nyɔ sa kpo. I susu pohu kaa ye gugue ma ya sa nyaka se mi. Yi mi susumi kɔ gbeye yemi sɛuu ha nɔ ye tu ε je ye nya mi kɔ nɛ pa a mi.

I plee ye he maa pee gugue enye kami nɔ i kɔ su he nɔ nyu ε mi kue ε ekohu. E kɔ we tse nɔ i ba sa kpo jehano ε. Nɛ fɔɔ nɛ nya be. Ye tu ε laa mi.

MɔNI JI MIBLɔKELE?

Moo hyɔ foni nɔ ε. Mɔni nihewi kɔ yihewi emɔ ngo pee? Mɔni be ngo ligbi ε mi ji nɔ ε? Jije a ngo nɛ ε pee ngo? Mɔni he je nɔ a ngo nɛ ε pee ε?



Miblɔkele ji munyungu aloo munyukpefa nɔ blɔke peemimunyu mi ngo munyuza ko mi. E ma nyɔ ma blɔke miblɔkeli kpahi hu a mi. Nehyɔ ni ji *esese*, *gaga*, *mamaama*, *saminya*. Mo susu be nɔ o pee kɔ nyɔ kɔ ba sukuu mweno ε he.

Miblɔkele nɔ tseε be nɔ

Enɔ ε tseε bɔ nɛ peemimunyu ya nɛ ha aloo be nɔ a pee peemimunyu ε ha. Nehyɔ ni ji *wawɔ*, *bleuu*, *esese*. Nehyɔ ni ngo munyuzahi a mi ji nɔ ε nɔ.

1. Jokuɔ ε nyɔ *esese* kɔ ya sukuu.
2. Fiɔli emɔ je *kɔtsɔ* kɔ fiɔ fiɔmi ε
3. Lali emɔ la la a *bleuu*.
4. Ala a kpe wu ε *kɔ fo kɔ fo*

Miblɔkelɛ nɔ tsɛɛ he

Enɛ ɛ tsɛɛ he nɔ peemi ɛ ya nɛ ngɔ. Nɛhyɛ ni ji, *he fɛɛ he, mi, Gana, nge wo ɛ mi, jua nɛ, lele da he, kɔ ekpa komɔ*. Nɛhyɔ ni ngɔ munyuzahi a mi ji nɔ ɛ nɔ;

1. Ni kaseli ɛmɔ daa si ngɔ *kpo ɛ nɛ*.
2. Kuɔsi kɔ Awo hwɛɛ si ngɔ *mwe ɛ nɛ*.
3. Jokuɔwi ɛmɔ wo *he fɔɔ he mu*.
4. Maatemɔ ɛmɔ ya *Kasua*.

Miblɔkelɛ nɔ tsɛɛ be

Enɔ ɛ tsɛɛ be mi nɔ peemi ɛ ya nɛ aloo be abɛ nɔ peemi ɛ ya nɛ. E nyɔɛ baa ngɔ munyuza sisije aloo e nyagbe. Nɛhyɔ ni ji, *mwenɔ ɛ, piɛ, be kpiti mi, daa jeha, daa ligbi, gblee, daa nɔ ɛ, kɔ ekpa komɔ*. Nɛhyɔ ni ngɔ munyuzahi a mi ji nɔ ɛ nɔ.

1. Sukuu nyagbeli ɛmɔ ngma nyagbe ka a *hiɔ*.
2. *Mwenɔ ɛ*, wa maa ye *piani* ni ngɔ ni tsumi he ɛ.
3. A maa pee kpe ɛ *ngmlɔ nɔɔ*.
4. A be Asafotu fiae *jeha nɔ ɛ*.
5. Ohuɔli yɛɛ akplɔ *daa ligbi*.
6. Dangmeli yi sine lo *gblee*.

Miblɔkelɛ nɔ tsɛɛ si abɛ

Enɔ ɛ tsɛɛ si abɛ nɔ peemimunyu ɛ ya nɛ. Miblɔkelɛ nɔ ɛ nyɔɔ ɛ hie munyuza sisije aloo e nyagbe se be komɔ ɛ, a baa ngɔ munyuza a kpɔti. Miblɔkeli nɔ ɛmɔ ekomɔ ji *jehajeha, gbleegbleegblee, daa be fɔɔ be, daa otsi, daa ligbi, kɔ ekpa komɔ*. Nɛhyɔ ni ngɔ munyuza komɔ a mi ji nɔ ɛ nɔ'

1. *Daa jeha a*, Osuli peeɛ a kusumi.
2. O yɛɛ ni *daa ligbi*.
3. Sukuu ɛ sume nɛ buimi *gbleegbleegblee*.
4. *Daa be fɔɔ be ɛ*, fɛli woɛ a bimɔ he wami nɔ a sa a nya mi.
5. Otsili yaa we *oslami fɔɔ oslami*.

Ngɔ munyuza amɔ a mi ɛ, miblɔkeli nɔ tsɛɛ si abɛ ɛmɔ ji, *Daa jeha, daa ligbi, gbleegbleegblee, Daa be fɔɔ be, oslami fɔɔ oslami*. Ngɔ munyuza ɔ kɔ ɛ mi ɛ,

miblɔkeli nɔ tsɛɛ si abɛ ɛmɔ ba ngɔ munyuza a sisije. Ngɔ munyuza 2, 3 kɔ 5 mi ɛ, a ba ngɔ munyuza a nyagbe.

Miblɔkɛlɛ nɔ tsɛɛ nɛ he je

Miblɔkɛlɛ nɔ ɛ tsɛɛ nɛ he je nɔ peemimunyu ɛ ya nɛ aloo nɛ he je nɔ peemi ko ya nɛ. Nɛhyɔ ni ji *ejakaa*, *lɛ ɛ he je*, *mohu se*, *he ni bemi nya*, *se*, *konɔ*, *nɔ*, *bɛ nɔ pee nɔ*, *kɔ ekpa komɔ*.

1. Ma te *ma* nɔ ma ko kpɔ se.
2. A ha blɛ *lɛ ɛ he je* ɛ, ni kaseli ɛmɔ ho we mi ya.
3. I ya jua a nɛ *se mohu* i nɔ lo.
4. .Jokuɔ ɛ ngɔ ya foe *ejakaa* hwe ngɔ lɔ yee.

Miblɔkɛlɛ nɔ tsɛɛ nɛkuɛmi

Enɔ ɛ ji miblɔkɛlɛ nɔ tsɛɛ nɛ peemi ko nɛ kuɛmi. E tsɛɛ bɛ nɔ peemi ɛ nɛ kuɛ ha aloo glɔ nɛ nɔ e ngɔ aloo peemi ngɔngɔ mi. A woɛ peemimunyu ɛ mi he wami aloo a woɛ mi zɛ kɔ blɔkɛɛ peemi ɛ mi. Nɛhyɔ ni komɔ ji *wawɔɔ nitsɔ*, *saminya*, *bɛɛ*, *bɛ nɔ sa*, *kulaakulaa*, *behi fuu ɛ*, *nyaii*, *tsuo*, *kɔ pi si*, *kɔ be nɛ*, *fitsofitso*, *kɔ ekpa komɔ*. Moo hyɔ nɛhyɔ munyuza nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ɛmɔ.

1. Ni ɛ nge *kɔ be nɛ*.
2. Kɛɛmaa bɔɔ tsu ɛ mi *falefale*.
3. 1A do ɛ jije *wawɔɔ nitsɔ*.
4. Adiki le ni *kɔ pi si*.

Ni tsumi 1

Susu kekɛle ni tsumi nɔ wa kɔ je ni kasemi nɔ ɛ sisi ɛ he. O ma nyɔ na miblɔkɛlɛ kɔ blɔkɛ peemihi ngɔ foni ɛmɔ a mi ɛ lo? Moo nge miblɔkɛlɛ nɔ o yo ɛ kɔ wo miblɔkɛlɛ a kuuhi nɔ wa sɔsɔ he ɛmɔ a mi. Nyɔɔ nu nyɔ he enyɛenyɛ nɔ nyɔɔ ngma munyuzahi enuɛenuɛ kɔ blɔkɛ peemihi ngɔ foni ɛ mi ɛmɔ a mi.

Ni tsumi 2

1. Moo tsee tsakpa nɔ ngo miblɔkli kɔ peemimunyuhɪ a kpɔti nɔ o de o heto ε nge ha nyɔ sibi εmɔ.
2. Moo tsee miblɔkeli slɛetohi nɔ ngo εmɔ a nya nɔ o ha eko fɔɔ eko nɛhyɔ ni enyɛenyɛ.
3. Ngeɛ nɛhyɔ ni enyɛenyɛ kɔ ngma munyuzahi.
4. Moo nge miblɔkeli nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ εmɔ kɔ wo kuuhi nɔ wa kase εmɔ a mi nɔ o tsee nɛ he je nɔ o kɔ eko fɔɔ eko wo kuu nɔ o de ε mi.
 - i. mamaama
 - ii. nyaii
 - iii. blɔuu
 - iv. hiɔ
 - v. gblee
 - vi. gbleegblee
 - vii. daa jeha
 - viii. tutuutu
 - ix. kɔ be nɛ
 - x. otsi nɔ be

Ni tsumi 3

Moo kane munyuza nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ εmɔ nɔ o tsee miblɔkeli ngo eko fɔɔ eko mi.

1. Ni kaseli εmɔ kaseɛ a sɔgbi ε be fɔɔ be.
2. Abɛdɛkpa a pɔ hluu-uu.
3. Ni εmɔ je Akuse.
4. I nu nyazia nɔ ε hyɔ.
5. O he ye niino lo?
6. O hɔɔ lɛle ε basabasa tse.
7. I bɛɛ ye he mɛde daa nɔ ε.
8. O nɛ da niino.
9. Wa nu nyagba a nya ma.
10. I bu munyu ε tue bɛ nɔ sa.

11. Jokuowi emō pēē fiōmi.
12. Mōni he nō o ngō hiō ē kōsa?
- 13 .I nyō we nō ma yo lō kulaa.
14. Jokuō ē gboē zo tse.
15. Ose ē ma fo klamaklama kō sō e piō ē mi.

MI HYƆMI EKOHU BIMIHİ

Mi dlami A: Peemimunyu

1. Mɔni ji slɛto nɔ ngɔ peeminyuhi nɔ a naa a peemi ɛmɔ kɔ peemimunyuhi nɔ a nɔ se a nuɛ a peemi ɛ he ɛ kpɔti?

2. Mo hla peemimunyuhi ngɔ demiyo nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ɛ mi nɔ o kɔ to o heto ɛ he.

Nɔ i ngɔ esɛ yee kɔ ya wo ɛ nya a, i ma fo gidigidi, i tuu glɔglɔ nɔ i huanya ye he ngɔ oslɛke ɛ mi. Ye bua jɛ bɛ nɔ pu ɛ gba hahaaha nɔ e ha nɔ ye he pee kulɛɛ ɛ he. I sle, i gba oslɛke ɛ ma nɔ i fiɔ ngɔ nyu ɛ mi kɔ nya he muɛ kɔ buajɛ. Lohwe pɔlitsɔ ɛmɔ te kɔ ya kɔ ba kɔ a nɛ huhui.

Nɔ I slɔ be bɛɛ se ɛ, I ba wo kpongu ɛ nɛ. I ngɛ wo nya zia kɔ puɔ mwe ngua ko nɔ i mia lɔ kɔ febi tɔhi, ngmlɔbihi kɔ lohwe totohi. Nɔ pu ɛ mie nɔ e maa ho dami ya a, i wo lalaalo nɔ i kpa wo ɛ nya kɔ hla justli ngɔ kewu ɛ mi. Ye hɔ be wo nya slaami nɔ ɛ nɛ jee ngɔ ye wami si himi mi gbleegbleegblee.

3. Moo ngɛ peemimunyuhi nɔ o na ngɔ demiyo ɛ mi ɛ kɔ wo peemimunyu kuu etɔ nɔ wa kase ɛ mi.

Mi Gbami B: Miblɔkeli

1. Moo ngma ni komɔ nɔ o pɛɛ peemi daa ligbi nɔ o kale bɛ nɔ o peeɛ mɔ ha, he nɔ o peeɛ mɔ ngɔ kɔ nɛ he je nɔ o peeɛ jamɔ a ni ɛmɔ kɔ ha o huɔ ko konɔ lɔ hu e de mo e nɛ ɛ.

2. Moo ngma miblɔkeli tsuo nɔ o huɔ ɛ de ngɔ e nɛ kalemi ɛ mi konɔ o ngɛ mɔ kɔ wo miblɔkeli a kuuhi a mi.

3. Moo ngma demiyo nɔ hɔɔ munyungu 50 nɔ kɛɛ je mi kɔ nihi nɔ ngɔ o kpɛ ɛ mi ɛ he. Ngɛɛ miblɔkeli pe nyɛngma kɔ wo demiyo ɛ mi.

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