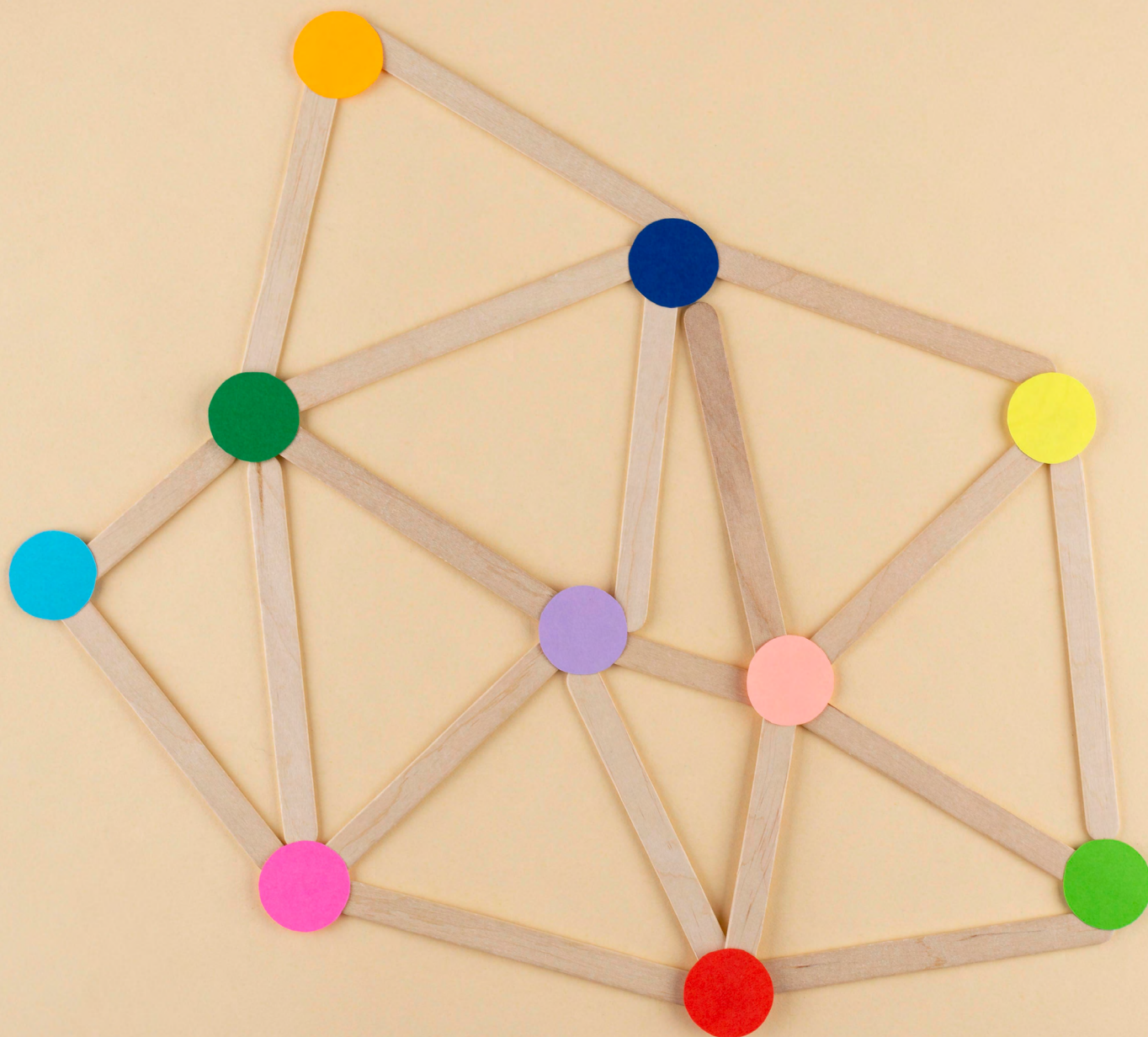


SECTION

3

MUNYUNGU KUU ƆMƐ



MUNYUTSO: GBI KƐ E HE NI TSUMI

Munyutso Setsɔ: MUNYUNGU KUU ƆME

NYA TSOƆMI

Munyungu fɛɛ munyungu nge munyungu kuu pɔtɛɛ ko mi. Nge ni kasemi ne ɔ mi ɔ, wa maa hye munyungu kuu pɔtɛɛ komɛ: *biɛhi*, *kaleli*, *peemimunyuh* *ke miblekeli*. Munyungu kuu ɔme a sisi numi waa ne a ke leɔ munyungu fɛɛ munyungu e ni tsumi.

Nge kuu tsɔwihi a mi ɔ, ngmaa nihi nyɔngma ne nge sukkuu tsu ɔ mi ke sukkuu tsu ɔ se. O kuu ɔ ke kuu kpa amɛ a ni ɛmɔ sɛ lo?

Loko ni kasemi nɔ ɛ maa ba nyagbe ɛ, o nye nɔ o:

- i. nge biɛ kɔ wo slɛtohi a mi (nehye ni: bienitse, biɛgu, subie, hiihepɔtɔmibie ke ekpa komɔ)
- ii. nge kaleli ke wo kuu slɔtohi a mi (nɔhye ni: heningbɔlɔ kaleli, yibo kaleli, su kaleli) ne o tsu a he ni nge munyuzahi a mi.
- iii. nge peemimunyuh ke wo kuu slɔtohi a mi (nɔhye ni: omine peemimunyu, ominewe peemimunyu ke omineomine peemimunyu)
- iv. nge miblekeli ke wo slɔtohi a mi (nɔhye ni: miblekelɔ ne tsɔɔ bɔ nɔ, miblekelɔ ne tsɔɔ he, miblekelɔ ne tsɔɔ be kɔ miblekelɔ ne tsɔɔ nɔkuɔmi)

Otihi

Bie ji munyune a ke tseɔ nɔ ko. A manye gba bie mi ke wo *bienitsehi*, *biɔguhi*, *subiehi*, *hiihepɛtemibiehi*, *kuubiehi*, *hiikanemibiehi*, *hikanemibiehi* ke *bienanemidali kuuhi* a mi. Yibo kaleli ji kaleli ne tsɔɔ nɔ hiɛmi nge kanemi aloo e susɔmi nya. Su kaleli kaleɔ bie aloo bienanemidalɔ. Peemi ji munyunguhi nɔ baa ngɔ peele ɛ se ngɔ munyuza ko mi. Peemimunyu ji munyu ne jeɔ nɔ ko peemi he juɛmi kpo. Peemimunyu slɔto etɛ ɔme ji *Omine peemimunyu*, *ominewe peemimunyu ke omineomine peemimunyu*.

Miblekeli blekeo peemimunyuh, kaleli ke miblekeli kpahi a mi. A ma nye ngo miblekeli ke wo kuu ne Ɔme a mi: *miblekelo ne tsɔɔ blo no, miblekelo ne tsɔɔ he, miblekelo ne tsɔɔ be, miblekelo ne tsɔɔ si abɔ, miblekelo ne tsɔɔ no he je ke miblekelo ne tsɔɔ noƙuƙu.*

MENI JI BIƐ?

BiƐ ji munyu ne a ke tseɔ noɓle, he, lohwe aloo nihi. BiƐ kome ma nye pee no susumi aloo he numi.

Biƕkuu slɔto Ɔme.

Biɛnitsehi

Biɛnitse ji biƐ ne a ke tsɔɔ noɓlo aloo he ko aloo no ko pɔtɛɛ ne ji adebo ni aloo pi adebo ni. He fɛɛ he ne biɛnitse maa je nge munyuza mi ɔ, a ngɔɔ ningma okadi ngua ke jeɔ sisi. Nɔhye ni kome:

Nimle biɛhi: Kuɛku, Na, Kofi, Tamate Kuao, Lomo, Tete.

He biɛhi: Akplabanya, Dodowa, Gbugblaa, Ga, Kumase, Oguaa, Peki.

Ligbi biɛhi: Hɔgba, Hɔɛgbi, Pɛplɛgbi, So, So, Soha, Hɔ

Oslami a biɛhi: Jɔne, Lami, Maale, Osabu, Yomle ke ekpa kome.

He pɔtɛɛ biɛhi: Komfo Anokye Hiɔ Tsami He, Oguaa Yunivɔsiti, Jubilee House, Legon Olegɔ Sukuu.

Pa ke taku biɛhi: Aziza, Tsenku, Densu, Jo, Lalue,

Yo ke yoku biɛhi: Yogaga, Kloyo, Seyo, Osuyo, Afajato

Biɛgu

Enɛ ɔ ji biɛhi ne a ke tsɔɔ ni kpa kome ne a pi biɛnitsehi. A ke ningma okadi wayoo jeɔ a sisi ja a je munyuza sisi pɛ. Nɔhye ni kome ji *ala, nyumu, yo, ningma tso, asupaatlee, okplɔɔ, teji, dongo, baagi, lile, tue, otimi, okpoku, kaa, lɔle, bɔɔsu, tsɔɔɔ, sukuu tsu* ko ekpa komɔ.

Subio

Enɔ ɛ ji biɔ no a ko tsɔɔ ni komɔ no a no mo ke hongmo, a he hi pɔtɔmi no a hi kanemi hule. A nue ekomɔ a he. Nɛhye ni ji *buajɔ, suɔmi, aywilɔho, abofu.*

Hiihepɔtɔmibiɔ

E ji biɔ nɔ a kɔ tsɔɔ nihi nɔ a naa nɔ a nyɔɔ pɔtɔɔ a he. A nge je ε mi ne wa yoε mε. A ngeε he numi ni enue εmɔ (he pɔtɔmi, ne numi, nami, he fu numi, nya womi/ tsomi) kɔ yoε mɔ. Nɔhye ni kome ji: *tε, okplɔɔ, satso, nyu, zia, miε, suε* kɔ ekpa komɔ.

Ni tsumi 1

Moo ngɔ biɛhi ne nyεε se ne ɔmε ke wo bienitse, biegu, subie kɔ hiikanemibiɔ kuuhi a mi. Moo tsɔɔ sisi nɔ he je ne o ke mε wo gle ne o de ɔmε a mi.

- i tsɔɔlɔ
- ii okplɔɔ
- iii suɔmi
- iv Atayoo
- v Yohane
- vi buajɔ
- vii kake peemi
- viii se
- ix tε
- x. womi

Ni tsumi 2

- i. Nge nye kuu ɔmε a mi ɔ, nye yɔse biɛhi tsuo ne nge demiyo ne nyεε se ɔ mi.
- ii. Nyεε ngɔ biɛhi ne nye yɔse ɔ ke wo hiihepɔtɔmibiɛhi, bieguhi, bienitsehi ke subiehi a kuuhi a mi.
- iii. Nye wo biɛhi ne nye yɔse ɔ ke wo munyuzahi a mi. Nɔhye nɔ: Ye ma a klee we.

Yi: Si Slaami Ngɔ Agemanya Jua Mi.

Jua ko ngɔ ye ma a mi nɔ a tsɔε lɔ Agemanya Jua. E ji bua jemi he nɔ nihi ya juaa ni nɔ a heε ni saisaa ngɔ: kɔ je tso yiblii kɔ ngmε si ni tsewi a ne kɔ ya

pue bo, tsoɓi kɔ jokuɔwi a fiɔmi nihi a nɛ. O ma nyɔ na ni hoomi nihi hu ngo leɔ ɛ. Le ɛ ji kaa, nɛ fɔɔ nɛ ngo Agɛmanyɔ Jua a nɛ.

Daa He kɔ Hɛgba a, i kɔ ye weku ɛ ya woɛ jua ngo leɔ ɛ. Ke piɔ bɛɛ nɔ o maa su jua a mi ɛ, o nuɛ ni juali ɛmɔ a nya kɔ huhui nɔ a ngo a nijua ni ɛmɔ a he jua dee kɔ ngo jua tsɔɛ.

Kekle nihi nɔ i pɛɛ nami ngo jua a nɛ ji tso yiblii nɔ fu papaapa kɔ ngmɛ si ni tsewi nɔ a to mɔ ngo sowehi a nɛ: akutu, kɛdu, gɛ, amoo, mwɛmwi kɔ ga. Atomo, akate, gigɔlokoto kɔ kuadaa hu ngo leɔ ɛ. A he via nɔ heɛ leɔ ɛ tsuo ɛ haa nɔ e jloɛ mi kaa ma he nɛ nɔ i sue ɛ eko.

Ngɔ tso yiblii kɔ ni tsewi jua he nɔ ɛ se ɛ, wa guɛ heha ni juali ɛmɔ a ngɛ. A juaa gugue tade kɔ sisi tade gaga kɔ kpitihi tsuo. A juaa yihi agbotue, sikɔti, muɔ kɔ juɔni kpakpa munomunohi. A he fɔu kɔ a kpɔmi ɛ ma tsɔ o hɔ se. I kpaa gba nɔ ɛmɔ a mi kɔ hlaa juɔni kpakpahi kɔ ba piɔɔɛ ye juɔni nɔ i ngo momo ɛ he.

Ke wa tsa Agɛmanyɔ Jua a mi kpami ɛ nɛ ɛ, wa ba paa tsoɓi, nine si kɔ nane si nihi a juali a nɛ. O maa na fiifi, otoono, fau kɔ tsoɓi munomunohi nɔ a pee mɔ kaa nimli aloo lohwehi finifini ngo leɔ ɛ. Jokuɔwi tsuo naa fiɔmi nihi nɔ a sue ngo leɔ ɛ ke a nyɔɔ a fɛli a se kɔ ba jua nɔ ɛ mi. Ke i na jokuɔwi nɔ ɛmɔ nɔ a ngo fiɔmi nihi kɔ tsoɓihi nɔ a sue hae ngo tsuapo ɛmɔ a mi ɛ, i kaie ye jokuɔwi a si kɔ buaje.

Nyagbe ɛ wa ba sue we mi nihi a jua he. Latɔ kue mi nihi, ni hoomi kɔ ni yemi tsesihi kɔ plɔɔtehi, ka, tɛtɛ, kutu, klopetu kɔ buɔhi, ni tlemi takohi kɔ zugba tsumi takohi tsuo pɛ he ngo leɔ ɛ. Ye mami sue ni nɔ ɛmɔ hemi wawɔɔ nitsɔ ejakaa e ji yo nɔ le ni hoomi saminya, I tloɔɛ tloɔmi ɛ kɔ baa we mi.

Wa tsa nɛ nɔ waa hyɔ biɔ slɛɛtohi

Kuubiɔhi

A ji biɔhi nɔ daa si kɔ ha nihi nɔ ngo kuu mi. Kuu ɛ ma nyɔ pee nimli, lohwehi aloo ni kpa komɔ. Nɛhyɔ ni ji asafo, sau, weku, je, kpe, kɔ ekpa komɔ. A daa si kaa biɔ kake se nimli/lohwehi/nihi babauu maa hi kuu ɛ mi.

Nitsumi 3

Moo ngma kuubiɔ munomunohi enue nɔ o kɔ o nyɔmi nɔ sɔsɔ he.

Moo hyɔ munyuzahi nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ɛmɔ nɔ o tseɛ kaa biɔhi nɔ a diki a mi ɛmɔ peeɛ hiikanemi aloo hikanemi biɔhi.

- Jokuɔwi ɛmɔ hwɛ mahe ma benɔ a gbe a fiɔmi gbagblaa a nya a.
- Hyɔ nɔ e hi, nyu ɛ mi kuɛ.
- La gbemi lɛle kɔ jibifoɔhi a lɛlehi piɔɔ guabe ɛ he.
- Wa sue nyu tɛ ngua amɔ.
- Ni sale ɛ ngɛɛ beta nitsɔ kɔ woɛ keeki ɛ mi.
- Mlaa woli enyɔmɔ he maa hia kɔ wo mlaa kake?
- Jokuɔwi babauu sue fufe se Maku sume fufe..
- Buchi babauu ɛ, ngmongmo zu nɔ a kɔ puɔ.
- Atɔ kɔ Lawɔɔ ma nyɔ hi miɔ slɛtohi.
- Hwe gbɔ mi nɔ i ye alɛ ka kake ɛ tsuo.

A ma nye ngo biɛ kɛ wo kuu pɔtɛɛ enyɔ mi. Mɛ ji *hiikanemibiɛhi* kɛ *hikanemibiɛhi*.

Hiikanemibiɛhi ji biɛhi kulaa nɛ a nyɛɛ kanɛɛ. (nɔhyɛ ni: *ningma tsohi, tadehi, pɔsuhi, ajoyiahi, kpluhi, lohwehi, wehi kɔ ekpa komɔ*).

Hikanemibiɛhi ji biɛhi nɛ a nye we mɛ kanemi kakaaka. (nɔhyɛ ni: *nu, omɔ, nyu, sɛgbi, klaazi, zia kɔ ekpa komɔ*). Subiɛhi piɛɛ hikanemibiɛhi a he.

MI HYOMI EKOHU BIMIH

- 1 Ngoo mo nitse o munyunguhi ke tsoo no ne ji bie nya.
2. Ngmaa bio nohye ni enuo ke je demiyoo no nyoo se no o mi ke ko nihi ne nyee se ome a he.
 - i. Nimle biehi
 - ii. Ligbi biehi
 - iii. He potee biohi
 - iv. Hiikanemibiehi

Kofi hia blo ke ho ma ngua no nge e kope o kasa nya a mi ya. Ma no e bio ji Ga. E hia blo o Ppegbi metu ko.

Ga ji ma ko ne nge feu ke e mi sau gagahi ke tsu finifinihi. Kofi bua jo ke be no. Ene o ji keklekle ne e ya ma ne o mi. E ya tsuapo ngua ko mi ne e ya he bagi, asupaatlee, watsi, beti, tadehi ke ni kpahi babauu. E bua jo nihi a he jua wawo nge Ga a he. E huhuo hluu ne e fia pee si kaa e be lejo o yae hu gblegbleegble.

3. Ngoo mo nitse o munyunguhi ke tsoo bie sootohi no nyoo se ne ome a nya kone o ha nohye ni enyoonyo ko ha eko fee eko.
 - i. Hiihepetemibiehi
 - ii. Subiehi
 - iii. Hikanemibiehi
 - iv. Kuubiehi

HETOHI KE HA BIC MI HYƆMI EKOHU BIMI ƆME

1. (Heto kome) Bie ji munyu ne a ke tsee nomle, he, lohwe aloo nih
Bie ma nye pee nihi ne bole wo.
2.
 - i. Nomlo bie: *Kofi*
 - ii. Ligbi bie: *Pelegbi*
 - iii. He pɔtee bie: *Ga*
 - iv. Hiikanemibiehi: *ma, sau, tsu, kope, tsuapo, bagi, asupaatlee, watsi, beti, tadehi*
3.
 - i. (Heto kome) Hiihepetemibiehi ji nihi no a naa no a nyɔe pɔtɔe a he.
Nɔhye ni: *pɔsu, tso, agbitsa, te, okplɔɔ* ke ekpa komɔ.
Subie ji bie ne a ko tɔɔe ni komɔ no a no mo ke hengme, a he hi
pɔtɔmi no a hi kanemi hule.
Aloo
Subie ji bie no ngɔe he numi ni enuo ɔme (nami, he pɔtɔmi, he fu
numi, ne numi, nya womi/tsomi) ke yɔe mo. Nɔhye ni: *tsui si tomi, suɔmi, kprakpa peemi, bua jɔmi* ke ekpa kome.
 - ii. Hikanemibiehi ji biehi ne a be nyee kanemi. Nɔhye ni: *nyu, zia
keehie mamu* ko ekpa komɔ.
Aloo
Kuubie ji bie ne a ke tsee nihi nge kuu mi. Ekome ji *asafo, kpe, sɔlemi bi, sau* ke ekpa komɔ.
Jehane ɔ no nye kase bie ke bie slɔto ɔme e, nye ha waa hye kaleli.

MENI JI KALELE?

Nge kuuhi a mi Ɔ, nye ha munyunguhi ete ne nye ma nye ke kale nihi ne nyoo se Ɔme.

- O sukuu tsu Ɔ mi
- O hue ne o suo saminya
- O okplo
- O sukuu Ɔ ngenge mi aloo e si fofoe.

Kalelo ji munyungu ne a ke kaleo bie. Kaleli ji munyunguhi ne tsoo no ko aloo no ko he so. Kaleli nohye ni ji *ba mumu, yumu, kungwɔɔ, futaa, kpiti, gaga, feu, agbo, nyafii, legelege, fafe, pɔpɔe, gbigbli ke ekpa komɛ*. Nohye ni ne nyee se Ɔ tsoo bo ne a tsue kaleli a he ni ha nge munyuzahi a mi.

- i.** I suo we *momohi*.
- ii.** Nyumuyo Ɔ ka *ne e nge legelege*.
- iii.** Baake ye lo *gbigbli* Ɔ kulaa.

Nge (i) mi e, munyungu *momo* nge we Ɔ ne munyu tulɔ Ɔ suo e kalee. Nge (ii) mi e, munyungu *legelege* nge nyumuyo Ɔ kalee. Nge (iii) mi e, munyungu *gbigbli* nge lo e kalee.

Kaleli slotohi

Wa nge kaleli slotohi. Kaleli slotohi ne nye maa kase amle no e ji:

- Heninegbolo kaleli
- Yibo kaleli
- Su kaleli

Heninegbolo kaleli

Nge hie Ɔ, heninegbolo bienanemidali (*jame a, jame a je, kikeme a, kikeme a je*) ya peeo heninegboli ejakaa a nge no Ɔ he so tsooe (bie he so tsoomi). Hye nohye nihi ne nyee se no Ɔme.

- a.** Jame a lɔle Ɔ kle.
- b.** Wa jame a je nyumuwi Ɔme bui no.
- c.** Naate kikeme a subai ne Ɔ be we wae.
- d.** Pototoe nge kikeme a je ni tsumi no Ɔ mi.

Nɔkɛhetomi kalele

A ngɔ kalelɔ nɛ ɔ kɛ toɔ nɔ enyɔ he. Nɔkɛhetomi kaleli nɛ ɔ kome ji: *wayoo*, *hiɔwe*, *agbo*, *babauu pe*, *nyafii pe*, *hyɔ pe*, *kɛ ekpa komɔ*. Wa tsu nɔkɛhetomi kaleli nɛ ɔme a ni nge nɔhye ni nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔme.

- a. Ama nge wayoo pe Kofi.
- b. E ke le ni ɔ babauu pe imi.
- c. Ati nane nge nyafii pe ala nane.
- d. A nine su hiɔwe pe wa nɔ ɔ.

Yibɔ kaleli

Kaleli nɛ ɔmɔ tsɔɔ nɔ he hiɛmi nge e kanemi nya. E peeɔ kalelɔ ejakaa e kaleɔ bie kɛ tsɔɔ nɔ ɔ abɔ. Hyɛ nɔhye ni nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔme.

- a. I he ɔmɔ bɔɔ pɛ.
- b. E hoo hlui enyɔ.
- c. E hia sikli nyafii ko.
- d. Womi babauu nge daka a mi.

Su kaleli

Su kaleli ji kaleli nɛ tsɔɔ bɔ nɛ bie ko su, e kami, e blimi, e jiimi/jɛɛmi kɛ e si fɔfɔɛ nge ha. A ji kaleli nɛ kaleɔ bie. Hyɛ nɔhye ni nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔme:

- a. Lɔle ɔ wo momo.
- b. I nge womi fini ko.
- c. Lo tsutsui ɔ ngɔ.
- d. I na bɔɔsu agbo ko.

Ni tsumi

1. Moo kpale hyɛ munyunguhi nɛ wa tsu a he ni nge wa ni kasemi sisije ɛ ekohu. Moo ngɔ munyungu ɔme kɛ wo heninegbɔlɔ kaleli, yibɔ kaleli kɛ su kaleli a kuu mi. Ngmaa nɔhye ni kpahi kɛ piɛɛ he.
2. Moo kane demiyo nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔ kone o ngma kaleli nɛ nge mi ɛmɔ tsuo. Ngɔ kaleli nɛ o ngma a kɛ wo heninegbɔlɔ kaleli, yibɔ kaleli kɛ su kaleli a kuu ɔ mi kone o kane o heto ɔ kɛ ha o sɔ nɛ bi ɔme.

Loko kungwɔ ke e kpa a nɔ si ete jame a motu ma a, lo ɔ ji kaa ni ɔme tsuo nge Alata kɔpe ɔ mi ɔ ba bua a he nya nge matse ɔ mwɔ ɔ sisi. Odehe ɔme ha klala ne a wo nine si ni ke kue ni ne a hɛɛ nane si gu.

A ba bua konɛ a ka matse ɔ kita. Kusumi tsɔɔ kaa, jeha babauu ne be ɔ, matse ɔ nimeno ko pee nɔ ngua ko ke ha ni ɔme nge kɔpe ɔ mi. Be ne la ko je ba sa ni ɔme a ngmɔhi tsuo ne ni ɔme tsuo pee bɔdɔbɔdɔ ne a be he nɔ kami ko kulaa a, nimeno nɔ e ne e ye bua me.

Lo ji nɔ ne ngɔ e ngmɔ nɔ ni ke je kɔpe ne nge a kasa nya a mi ba ha kɔpe ɔ mi bi ɔme piani ko ne a ye konɛ hwɔ ne nya wa wawɛɛ ɔ ko ba tane a yi. Ni ɔme laa we nimeno ne ɔ adue nɔ lo ɔ he je ɔ, a ba kaa le kita daa jeha kɔ kaiɛ kpakpa nɔ e pee ha mɔ e.

Kaa bɔ ne nye maa na nge nɔhye ni ne nyɛɛ se ɔ mi e, su kaleli baa nge bie ne a nge kaleɔ se. Ekomɛ hu baa nge bie ne a nge kaleɔ he kpe.

- a. We ɔ nge feɔ.
- b. Watsi ɔ ne o fi ɔ hi.
- c. Afue yo ji e mami.
- d. Tso ɔ ne i na a ka.

Su kaleli ma nye nyɛɛ bie ne e nge kalee ɔ se tutuutu aloo e maa sɔ biɔ nɔ e ngɔ kalee e hɔkpɔ tutuutu. Kaa bɔ ne wa na nge nɔhye ni ne nyɛɛ se ɔme a mi ɔ.

- a. A ba he afɛu we ɔ.
- b. I na tso gaga ko.
- c. Ye mami he watsi fini ko ha mi.
- d. I yeɔ mangoo fufui daa ligbi

MI HYOMI EKOHU BIMIHİ

1. Ngɔ nyɔ kuu ɛmɔ a mi ɛ, nyɔɔ nge kaleli nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ɛmɔ kɔ wo a kuu ɛmɔ a mi konɔ nyɔɔ kane nyɔ heto ɛmɔ. Kuu ɛmɔ nɔ tsɛɛ a heto ɛmɔ a nya.

- i. fɛu
- ii. gaga
- iii. ngɔngɔɛ
- iv. fa
- v. tsutsu
- vi. yiwutso
- vii. wo su
- viii. tsotsoe
- ix. jamɛ a
- x. kikɛmɛ a
- xi. ete
- xii. abofu

2. Moo kane demiyo nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔ konɛ o ha bimihi nɛ nyɛɛ se ɔmɛ a heto.

- i. Moo ngma kaleli tsuo nɛ nge demiyo ɔ mi.
- ii. Moo ngɔ kaleli nɛ o ngma a kɛ wo a kuu slɔɔto ɔmɛ a mi.
- iii. Moo ngɔ kaleli enuɔɔnuɔ kɛ je kuu slɔɔto ɔmɛ a mi kɛ pee munyuzahi.

Yohane hia e kekle blɔ kɛ ya slaa e nyɛwetsɛ nge ma ngua a mi. E sɔ bɛɛsu ngua ko mi. Amlɔ nɔuu nɛ e kple si nge jamɛ a bɔɔsu ɔ mi ɔ, e he mi po lɛ nge tsuhi kɛ nyakpɛ nihi nɛ e na a he. E bɔni kikɛmɛ a sau ɔmɛ, gbɛjegbɛ finifini ɔmɛ, kɛ bɔ nɛ nihi nge nyɛɛɛ ha a hyɛmi. Kikɛmɛ a je afɛu ni nɛ ɔmɛ ha nɛ Yohane hɛ je e he nɔ kaa e sa nɛ e tsɛ e nyɛwetsɛ ɔ nɛ e ba wo lɛ nge lɔle da he ɔ. Si kake too ɔ, e hɛli si nɛ e je jamɛ a je abɔɔkpɛa momo ko kɛ je e bagi yumu ɔ mi nɛ e bɔni e nyɛwetsɛ ɔ tɛmi. Be mi nɛ abɔɔkpɛa a ke e kpaa pɛmi ɔ, hyɛ lɔle futaa ko nɛ daa si maa pee gugue kami bɔɔ kɛ je he nɛ Yohane nge ɔ. Yohane muɔ zaa nge e nya he nɛ e bli lɔle ɔ hɛ kpɛ sinya a nɛ e sɛ mi. Akɛnɛ e nyɛwetsɛ ɔ we ɔ

*ke he ne e daa si nge ɔ kemi maa pee hongmo fia nyongma ke enuɔ blo
hiami pe he je ɔ, e ke we kulaa ne me ni enyɔ ɔme a su we ɔ mi. Bene
Yohane jɔɔ e he be bɔɔ se ɔ, a ha le niye ni ngongɔe ko ne e ke gbe hwɔ
ne nge le yee ɔ.*

MƆNI JI PEEMIMUNYU?

MƆni o tsu metu nƆ ε? Ngmaa nihi nƆ o tsu εmƆ.

MƆni ji o susumi ngo ni slɛtohi nƆ nyo kaseε ε he? Ngmaa o susumi εmƆ. O kƆ o sƆ nε bi εmƆ nƆ sƆƆ o susumi ε he ni.

Peemimunyu ji munyungu nƆ tsee nε ko peemi. Peemimunyuhɪ nyoε peeε munuyunguhɪ aloo munyukpɛfahi nƆ tsee pemi kaa *nε he numi, wami, nε he fu numi, nɛtsƆ peemi, nε suemi, nε nyomi, nε lemi, nε ko suemi*, kƆ ekpa komƆ.

Omine peemimunyu

Omine peemimunyuhɪ ngεε nɛnali kƆ nyɔε a se ngo munyuzahi a mi. Nɛhyɔ ni komƆ ji *hoo, nu, kude, yo, ye, ngma, gbe*, kƆ ekpa komƆ. Nɛhyɔ ni ngo munyuzahi a mi nƆ nyɔ se ji nƆ ε nƆ.

1. Tseele ε hoo omε.
2. Ni kaseli εmƆ yo nyu.
3. Kofi kƆ Ajo ye kokote ku.
4. Jokuo ε he tso yiblii.
5. Ni εmƆ kue lele ε.

Munyunguhɪ nƆ a diki mi ngo munyuza amƆ a mi ε tsuo peeε omine peemimunyuhɪ. Peemihi aloo nɛnali εmƆ baa ngo peemimunyu εmƆ a se. Ngo nɛhyɔ nε Ɔ mi ε, nɛnale ε ji *omε* nƆ ngo nɛhyɔ nε 5 mi ε, nɛnale ε ji *lele* ε.

Ominewe peeminunyuhɪ

EnƆ εmƆ ji peemimunyuhɪ nƆ ngεƆ nɛnale kƆ je a sisi numi kpo. Nɛnale he hia we mƆ loko a sisi numi jee kpo. Munyunguhɪ aloo munyukpɛfahi ma nyo fiee a se se enƆ εmƆ peeε miblɔkeli peemi. JamƆ a peemimunyu εmƆ ekomƆ ji gbo, te, ha ko, fo, wa, kƆ ekpa komƆ. Ekpa komƆ nƆ nyɔ se ngo munyuzahi a mi ji nƆ ε nƆ.

1. Jokuo ε ngo ko *hae*.
2. Otoklii ε *te* mamaama
3. Ni kasele ε *holi* tlukaa.

Peemimunyuhɪ nƆ a diki a mi εmƆ peeε ominewe peemimunyuhɪ. Ngo nɛhyɔ ni 2 kƆ 3 mi ε, munyunguhɪ nƆ nyɔ peemimunyu εmƆ a se ε ya peeε miblɔkeli nƆ tsapi nɛnali ji mƆ. Wa maa kase miblɔkeli a he ni pee se.

Omineomine peeminunyuhɪ

Omineomine peeminunyuhɪ wɔɛ nɛnali enyɛ ngɔ munyuza mi: nɛnale tutuutu kɔ nɛnale setse. Nɛnale ɛ kake ma nyɔ pee biɔ aloo biɔnanemidale oti aloo nɛnale tutuutu nɔ ngɔ peemimunyu ɛ selee. Nɛnale setse ɛ ya pee biɔ aloo biɔnanemidale nɔ ngɔ nɛnale tutuutu ɛ selee. Nɛhyɔ ni nɔ nyɔ se ji nɔ ɛ nɔ: *ha, mane, bi, he*, hɔɔ, fiɔ kɔ ekpa komɔ. Nɛhyɔ ni ngɔ munyuzahi a mi ji:

1. Feli ɛmɔ ha a *bi* ɛ *ni tsewi* komɔ.
2. Tseɛle mane *ni kaseli ɛmɔ nike ni*.
3. Kojole ɛ bi *Lɛya* a *munyu ko*.
4. Yo ɛ ke e *huɔ* ɛ *apɛnu*.

Ngɔ nɛhyɔ nɛ ɔ mi ɛ, nɛnale setse ɛ ji ‘bi’ nɔ nɛnale tutuutu ɛ ji ‘ni tsewi’. Ngɔ nɛhyɔ nɛ ɛ mi ɛ, nɛnale setse ɛ ji ‘huɔ’ nɔ nɛnale tutuutu ɛ ji ‘apɛnu’.

Ngɔ Dangme mi ɛ, wa tsu we hɔ kɔ ngwehe biɔhi a he ni se wa tsue se ngwehe biɔhi a he ni. Nɛhyɔ ni ji (tsu mi, tsu se, pa nya, pa tue, kpo nɛ, nga mi, kɔ ekpa komɔ). Nyɔ ma nyɔ sɔsɔ he.

Ni tsumi 1

1. Mɔni ji biɔ? Moo nge mo nitsɔ o munyunguhi kɔ tseɛ sisi.
2. Moo tseɛ peemimunyu slɛto etɔ ɛmɔ a nya.
3. Moo nge peemimunyuhɪ nɔ nyɔ se nɔ ɛmɔ kɔ wo omine peemimunyu, ominewe peemimunyu kɔ omineomine peemimunyu kuhi a mi. A ha nɛhyɔ ni enyɛ ngɔ daka nɔ ɛ mi.

Verb	Transitive	Intransitive	Ditransitive
bu	✓		
ke			✓
gbo			
la			
kane			
do			
nyɔɔ			
fiɔ			
gba			
tsɔ			
ha			

Ni tsumi 2

O kɔ o nyɔmi nɔ kane demiyo nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ε. Nyɔ yo peemimunyahi tsuo ngɔ demiyo ε mi nɔ nyɔ kɔ wo omine peemimunyu, ominewe peemimunyu kɔ omineomine peemimunyu kuuhi a mi. Ke nyɔ gbe nya pɔ, nyɔɔ nge nyɔ peemimunyu ε mi enue kɔ ngma munyuzahi.

Nehyɔ nɛ: I ko *kase* ni kɔ ya hɔ mi bɛɛ.

Demiyo ε

Ke je pa a nya kɔ ya su e se ε kami maa pee kaa gugue nyingmi enue se jino i ko sue nɔ ma sle kaa kilomita kake ngɔ pa nɔ mi kue nɔ e mi tse mi. Nyaka a he via nge pa nɔ ε mi.

Nɔ i ngɔ dlae nɔ ma sɔ pa a mi ε, i nge ye tu ε kɔ wo ye lungu kpɔ nɔ be nɔ i fa kue kpiti ko ε, i sane kɔ sɔ nyu gbidii ε mi. I sle kaa nɛ nɛ kpaako e ngɔ slemi kasee. Agbaikle ε nya wɔ nɔ nyu ε mi ngɔ kulɛɛ. Gbeye ha fiɛ ngmangu pue ye nɛ nɔ enɔ ε ha nɔ i sle blɔuu.

Be kpiti mi ε, e pee kaa nyu ε mi kue we kulaa nɔ ye gugue ma nyɔ sa kpo. I susu pohu kaa ye gugue ma ya sa nyaka se mi. Yi mi susumi kɔ gbeye yemi sɛuu ha nɔ ye tu ε je ye nya mi kɔ nɛ pa a mi.

I plee ye he maa pee gugue enye kami nɔ i kɔ su he nɔ nyu ε mi kue ε ekohu. E kɔ we tse nɔ i ba sa kpo jehano ε. Nɛ fɔɔ nɛ nya be. Ye tu ε laa mi.

MɔNI JI MIBLɔKELE?

Moo hyɔ foni nɔ ε. Mɔni nihewi kɔ yihewi emɔ ngo pee? Mɔni be ngo ligbi ε mi ji nɔ ε? Jije a ngo nɛ ε pee ngo? Mɔni he je nɔ a ngo nɛ ε pee ε?



(Source: <https://www.athletics.africa/topics/ghana-athletics-association>)

Miblɔkele ji munyungu aloo munyukpɛfa nɔ blɔkeɛ peemimunya mi ngo munyuza ko mi. E ma nyɔ ma blɔke miblɔkeli kpahi hu a mi. Nɛhyɔ ni ji *esɛesɛ*, *gaga*, *mamaama*, *saminya*. Mo susu be nɔ o pee kɔ nyɔɔ kɔ ba sukuu mweno ε he.

Miblɔkele nɔ tseɛ be nɔ

Enɔ ε tseɛ bɔ nɛ peemimunya ya nɛ ha aloo be nɔ a pee peemimunya ε ha. Nɛhyɔ ni ji *wawɔɔ*, *bleuu*, *esɛesɛ*. Nɛhyɔ ni ngo munyuzahi a mi ji nɔ ε nɔ.

1. Jokuo ε nyɔɔ *esɛesɛ* kɔ ya sukuu.
2. Fiɔli emɔ je *kɔtsɔ* kɔ fiɔ fiɔmi ε
3. Lali emɔ la la a *blɔuu*.
4. Ala a kpe wu ε *kɔ fo kɔ fo*

Miblɔkelɛ nɔ tsɛɛ he

Enɛ ɛ tsɛɛ he nɔ peemi ɛ ya nɛ ngɔ. Nɛhyɛ ni ji, *he fɛɛ he, mi, Gana, nge wo ɛ mi, jua nɛ, lele da he, kɔ ekpa komɔ*. Nɛhyɔ ni ngɔ munyuzahi a mi ji nɔ ɛ nɔ;

1. Ni kaseli ɛmɔ daa si ngɔ *kpo ɛ nɛ*.
2. Kuɔsi kɔ Awo hwɛɛ si ngɔ *mwe ɛ nɛ*.
3. Jokuɔwi ɛmɔ wo *he fɔɔ he mu*.
4. Maatemɔ ɛmɔ ya *Kasua*.

Miblɔkelɛ nɔ tsɛɛ be

Enɔ ɛ tsɛɛ be mi nɔ peemi ɛ ya nɛ aloo be abɛ nɔ peemi ɛ ya nɛ. E nyɔɛ baa ngɔ munyuza sisije aloo e nyagbe. Nɛhyɔ ni ji, *mwenɔ ɛ, piɛ, be kpiti mi, daa jeha, daa ligbi, gblee, daa nɔ ɛ, kɔ ekpa komɔ*. Nɛhyɔ ni ngɔ munyuzahi a mi ji nɔ ɛ nɔ.

1. Sukuu nyagbeli ɛmɔ ngma nyagbe ka a *hiɔ*.
2. *Mwenɔ ɛ*, wa maa ye *piani* ni ngɔ ni tsumi he ɛ.
3. A maa pee kpe ɛ *ngmlɔ nɔɔ*.
4. A be Asafotu fiaɛ *jeha nɔ ɛ*.
5. Ohuɔli yɛɛ akplɔ *daa ligbi*.
6. Dangmeli yi sinɛ lo *gblee*.

Miblɔkelɛ nɔ tsɛɛ si abɛ

Enɔ ɛ tsɛɛ si abɛ nɔ peemimunyu ɛ ya nɛ. Miblɔkelɛ nɔ ɛ nyɔɔ ɛ hiɛ munyuza sisije aloo e nyagbe se be komɔ ɛ, a baa ngɔ munyuza a kpɔti. Miblɔkeli nɔ ɛmɔ ekomɔ ji *jehajeha, gbleegbleegblee, daa be fɔɔ be, daa otsi, daa ligbi, kɔ ekpa komɔ*. Nɛhyɔ ni ngɔ munyuza komɔ a mi ji nɔ ɛ nɔ'

1. *Daa jeha* a, Osuli peeɛ a kusumi.
2. O yɛɛ ni *daa ligbi*.
3. Sukuu ɛ sume nɛ buimi *gbleegbleegblee*.
4. *Daa be fɔɔ be ɛ*, fɛli woɛ a bimɔ he wami nɔ a sa a nya mi.
5. Otsili yaa we *oslami fɔɔ oslami*.

Ngɔ munyuza amɔ a mi ɛ, miblɔkeli nɔ tsɛɛ si abɛ ɛmɔ ji, *Daa jeha, daa ligbi, gbleegbleegblee, Daa be fɔɔ be, oslami fɔɔ oslami*. Ngɔ munyuza ɔ kɔ ɛ mi ɛ, miblɔkeli nɔ tsɛɛ si abɛ ɛmɔ ba ngɔ munyuza a sisije. Ngɔ munyuza 2, 3 kɔ 5 mi ɛ, a ba ngɔ munyuza a nyagbe.

Miblòkeli nɔ tsɛɛ nɛ he je

Miblòkeli nɔ ɛ tsɛɛ nɛ he je nɔ peemimunyu ɛ ya nɛ aloo nɛ he je nɔ peemi ko ya nɛ. Nɛhyɔ ni ji *ejakaa*, *lɛ ɛ he je*, *mohu se*, *he ni bemi nya*, *se*, *konɔ*, *nɔ*, *bɛ nɔ pee nɔ*, *kɔ ekpa komɔ*.

1. Ma te *ma* nɔ ma ko kpɔ se.
2. A ha blɛ *lɛ ɛ he je ɛ*, ni kaseli ɛmɔ ho we mi ya.
3. I ya jua a nɛ *se mohu* i nɔ lo.
4. .Jokuɔ ɛ ngɔ ya foe *ejakaa* hwe ngɔ lɔ yee.

Miblòkeli nɔ tsɛɛ nɛkuɛmi

Enɔ ɛ ji miblòkeli nɔ tsɛɛ nɛ peemi ko nɛ kuɛmi. E tsɛɛ bɛ nɔ peemi ɛ nɛ kuɛ ha aloo glɔ nɛ nɔ e ngɔ aloo peemi ngɔngɔ mi. A woɛ peemimunyu ɛ mi he wami aloo a woɛ mi zɛ kɔ blòkɛ peemi ɛ mi. Nɛhyɔ ni komɔ ji *wawɔɔ nitsɔ*, *saminya*, *bɛɛ*, *bɛ nɔ sa*, *kulaakulaa*, *behi fuu ɛ*, *nyaii*, *tsuo*, *kɔ pi si*, *kɔ be nɛ*, *fitsofitso*, *kɔ ekpa komɔ*. Moo hyɔ nɛhyɔ munyuza nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ɛmɔ.

1. Ni ɛ ngɛ *kɔ be nɛ*.
2. Kɛɛmaa bɔɔ tsu ɛ mi *falefale*.
3. 1A do ɛ jije *wawɔɔ nitsɔ*.
4. Adiki le ni *kɔ pi si*.

Ni tsumi 1

Susu kekile ni tsumi nɔ wa kɔ je ni kasemi nɔ ɛ sisi ɛ he. O ma nyɔ na miblòkeli kɔ blòke peemihi ngɔ foni ɛmɔ a mi ɛ lo? Moo ngɛ miblòkeli nɔ o yo ɛ kɔ wo miblòkeli a kuuhi nɔ wa sɔsɔ he ɛmɔ a mi. Nyɔɔ nu nyɔ he enyɛenyɛ nɔ nyɔɔ ngma munyuzahi enyɛenyɛ kɔ blòke peemihi ngɔ foni ɛ mi ɛmɔ a mi.

Ni tsumi 2

1. Moo tsɛɛ tsakpa nɔ ngɔ miblòkli kɔ peemimunyuhɛ a kpɔti nɔ o de o heto ɛ ngɛ ha nyɔ sibi ɛmɔ.
2. Moo tsɛɛ miblòkeli slɛetohi nɔ ngɔ ɛmɔ a nya nɔ o ha eko fɔɔ eko nɛhyɔ ni enyɛenyɛ.
3. Ngɛɛ nɛhyɔ ni enyɛenyɛ kɔ ngma munyuzahi.

4. Moo nge miblɔkeli nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ɛmɔ kɔ wo kuuhi nɔ wa kase ɛmɔ a mi nɔ o tsee ne he je nɔ o kɔ eko fɔɔ eko wo kuu nɔ o de ɛ mi.
- i. mamaama
 - ii. nyaii
 - iii. blɔuu
 - iv. hiɔ
 - v. gblee
 - vi. gbleegblee
 - vii. daa jeha
 - viii. tutuutu
 - ix. kɔ be ne
 - x. otsi nɔ be

Ni tsumi 3

Moo kane munyuza nɔ nyɔɔ se nɔ ɛmɔ nɔ o tsee miblɔkeli ngo eko fɔɔ eko mi.

1. Ni kaseli ɛmɔ kaseɛ a sɔgbi ɛ be fɔɔ be.
2. Abɛdɛkpa a pɔ hluu-uu.
3. Ni ɛmɔ je Akuse.
4. I nu nyazia nɔ ɛ hyɔ.
5. O he ye niinɔ lo?
6. O hɔɔ lɛle ɛ basabasa tse.
7. I bɛɛ ye he mɛde daa nɔ ɛ.
8. O ne da niinɔ.
9. Wa nu nyagba a nya ma.
10. I bu munyu ɛ tue be nɔ sa.
11. Jokuɔwi ɛmɔ pɛɛ fiɔmi.
12. Mɔni he nɔ o ngo hiɔ ɛ kɔsa?
13. I nyɔ we nɔ ma yo lɔ kulaa.
14. Jokuɔ ɛ gboɛ zo tse.
15. Ose ɛ ma fo klamaklama kɔ sɔ e piɔ ɛ mi.

MI HYOMI EKOHU BIMIH

Mi dlami A: Peemimuny

1. Mōni ji slēto nō ngō peeminyuhi nō a naa a peemi emō kō peemimunyuhi nō a nō se a nuē a peemi ε he ε kpōti?

2. Mo hla peemimunyuhi ngō demiyo nō nyō se nō ε mi nō o kō to o heto ε he.

Nō i ngō esē yee kō ya wo ε nya a, i ma fo gidigidi, i tuu glōglō nō i huanya ye he ngō oslēke ε mi. Ye bua jē bē nō pu ε gba hahaaha nō e ha nō ye he pee kulēε ε he. I sle, i gba oslēke ε ma nō i fiō ngō nyu ε mi kō nya he muē kō buajē. Lohwe pōlitsō emō te kō ya kō ba kō a nē huhui.

Nō I slō be bēε se ε, I ba wo kpongu ε nē. I ngē wo nya zia kō puō mwe ngua kō nō i mia lō kō febi tōhi, ngmlōbihi kō lohwe totohi. Nō pu ε miε nō e maa ho dami ya a, i wo lalaalo nō i kpa wo ε nya kō hla justli ngō kewu ε mi. Ye hō be wo nya slaami nō ε nē jee ngō ye wami si himi mi gbleegbleegblee.

3. Moo ngē peemimunyuhi nō o na ngō demiyo ε mi ε kō wo peemimunyu kuu etō nō wa kase ε mi.

Mi Gbami B: Miblōkeli

1. Moo ngma ni komō nō o pēε peemi daa ligbi nō o kale bē nō o peeε mō ha, he nō o peeε mō ngō kō nē he je nō o peeε jamō a ni emō kō ha o huō kō konō lō hu e de mo e nē ε.

2. Moo ngma miblōkeli tsuo nō o huō ε de ngō e nē kalemi ε mi konō o ngē mō kō wo miblōkeli a kuuhi a mi.

3. Moo ngma demiyo nō hōō munyungu 50 nō kēε je mi kō nihi nō ngō o kpē ε mi ε he. Ngēε miblōkeli pe nyengma kō wo demiyo ε mi.

MI HYƆMI EKOHU BIMƆ ƐMƆ A HETOHI

Mi gbami A

1. (Heto Ɛ eko) Peemimunyuhɪ ngɔ nɔ a naa a peemi Ɛmɔ kɔ hɔngmɔ nɔ ekpahi ngɔ nɔ a nuɛ a peemi Ɛ he aloo a tsɛɛ a he juɔmi se a nɔ mɔ kɔ hɔngmɔ.
2. Peemimunyuhɪ nɔ i yo ji *yee, ya, ma, tuu, huanya, gba, jɛ, ha, pu, pee, sle, fiɔ, te, ba, ngɛ, puɔ, mia, ho, wo, kpa, hla, jee.*

Moo ngɛ peemimunyu Ɛmɔ kɔ wo ominewɛ, ominewɛ kɔ ominewɛomine peemimunyu kuuhi a mi.

Omine	Ominewɛ	Ominewɛomine
pu	fiɔ	ha

Mi Gbami B

- 1) Peemimunyu komɔ nɔ o ma nyɔ na ji *ye, te, tu, bɔɔ, nu, sa*, kɔ ekpa komɔ. Miblɔkeli komɔ nɔ o ma nyɔ na ji *ese, mamaama, kpoo, be fɔɔ be*, kɔ ekpa komɔ. Miblɔkeli komɔ nɔ tsɛɛ nɛ he je nɔ o ma na ji *ejakaa, lɛ Ɛ he je, konɔ*, kɔ ekpa komɔ.
- 2) Nyɔ ma nyɔ na heto ekpaakpa.
Ekomɔ maa pee bɛ nɔ aloo be aloo si abɛ, kɔ ekpa komɔ.
- 3) **Demiyo nɛhyɔ nɛ:**

Je Ɛ mi tsɛ wawɔɔ mwɛnɔ Ɛ. Pu Ɛ gba hahaaha. Jokuɔwi a bua je ngɔ fiɔɛ ngɔ kpo Ɛ nɛ. A ngɔ nyu nue kpamkpam ejakaa je Ɛ mi dɛ la. Ni komɔ ho wo Ɛ nya ya ya ngɔ slee. Ni komɔ nyɔɔ angmale nyɔɔmi nɔ ni kpahi hu tuu kɔ buaje ngɔ wo Ɛ nya. Latsa nɔ nya wa pue ni komɔ a nɛ blibliibli. Niketɛma amɔ hii si dii ngɔ jokuɔwi nɔ ngɔ fiɔɛ kɔ buaje Ɛ hyɔɛ nɔ yi niketɛma amɔ hɔ dɛ ngɔ nyu nɔ mi je nganii juae ha ni Ɛmɔ.

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