

Ga

Year 1

Mlijaa

7

KUSUMNAA
NIFEEMOJI KE
KURAMOJI



KUSUM NIFEEMɔI KE MAŊKURAMɔ GBEJIANɔTO.

Kusumnaa Maŋkuramɔ

HIɛGBELEMO

Mlijaa nɛɛ gbeleɔ kusumnaa maŋkuramɔ gbejianɔtoo ye Ghana le hie etsɔɔ bo. Ewieɔ maŋkuralɔi ke mɔ fɛɛ mɔ nitsumɔ ni etsuɔ le he etsɔɔ, ni anaa nibii ni sa ake gbehehielɔi atsu, ke amɛhe sɛɛnamɔi. Mlijaa nɛɛ haa bo nilee ni onuɔ kusumnaa maŋkuramɔ ke nɔyeli nifeemɔi ashishi ye okusum le mli. Obaale mlai ni kudɔɔ maŋlumɛi anifeemɔi ke sɛɛnamɔi ni yɔɔ amenifeemɔi le ahe.ke nɔyaa ni ekebahaa maŋbii ke akutso le.

Be ni nikasemɔ le baaya naagbee le, kaselɔi anyɛ:

- i. Atao kusumnaa nɔyeli gbejianɔtoo le mli (tɛɛ, weku yitso, wekutɔkpaa yitso, knkn)
- ii Atao kusumnaa maŋkuralɔi agbejianɔtoi le mli (kpokpaa bibii anɔ maŋtsemɛi, akrowai ke maji bibii anɔ maŋtsemɛi, maŋtɛwolɔi, knkn)

Nikasemɔ mli otii

- Tɛɛ Ataa loo Papa ji weku kɔklɔɔ ni ayeɔ tsɛsɛɛ nii ye mli le yitso.
- Ye weku ni ayeɔ nyɛsɛɛ nii ye mli le Yoo nyɛɔ feɔ weku le yitso.
- Weku tɔkpaa yitsei ji majiatsemɛi nukpai ni kamɔ kpokpa wuji anaa ni aje gbe ahala amɛ ni ato amɛ ake kpokpa wuji anɔ majiatsemɛi.

KUSUMNAA MAŊKURAMɔ GBEJIANɔTOO LE SHIKAMɔ

Atao kusumnaa nɔyeli gbejianɔto le mli (Tse Ataa/Papa, weku yitso, wekutɔkpaa yitso).

Kusumnaa Maŋkuramɔ

Kusumnaa Maŋkuramɔ ji maŋkuramɔ ko ni shikweebii ke jen kusum ke jen nilee ni akekuraa. Shikweebii le hie maŋkuramɔ gbejianɔto kpakpai ni ato ye wokutsei le amlɔ ni akekuraa maji le. Ehie nɔyeli naatoo ni tsɔɔ lumɔ fɛe lumɔ ke mɔ ni shishi ni eyɔɔ. Srɔtoi baa ye nɔyeli gbejianɔtoi nɛɛ amlɔ ye wiemɔi srɔtoi le amlɔ shi akutsei le titri hie gbejianɔto kome.

Kusumnaa maŋkuramɔ gbejianɔto ye weku kɔklɔ mli

Ye wɔGhana le weku nyɛɔ efeɔ weku kɔklɔ ni tse, nye ke bii yɔɔ mli, loo weku gbajaa ni tsekwe, nyekwe, tsenukpa loo tsefio loo nyenukpa loo nyefio, Nii, Naa knkn fata he. Koni ohie aka bo shi le kusumnaa nɔyeli gbejianɔto ηɔɔ tse, wekuyitso, weku tɔkpaa yitso, majiatsemei, maŋtsemei bibii, maŋtsewolɔi ke kpokpa wuji anɔ maŋtsemei ke ekrokomei.

Nitsumɔ

Meni ji shikwee maŋkuramɔ gbejianɔto ni yɔɔ oshia le mli? Namɔ ji hiennyielɔ ye oweku kɔklɔ le mli? Namɔ ji hiennyielɔ ye oweku gbajaa le mli? Ani oshi weku tɔkpaa ko nɔ?

Nɔyeli shidaamɔ tso ji gbɛnaa hielɔi ashidaamɔ tso ni atɛŋ ni tsɔɔ gbɛnaahielɔi ayelihe ye gbɛnaahielɔi atɛŋ ye ku ko mli. Etsɔɔ mɔ fɛe mɔ yelihe ye ku loo nitsumɔ ko mli, keje onukpa ni fe fɛe nɔ keyashi gbɛnaa bibioo ni fe fɛe nɔ, ni no tsɔɔ mɔ shishi ni mɔ fɛe mɔ ko ho.

Yɛ kusumnaa nɔyeli gbejianɔtoo mli lɛ, nɛkɛ ji bɔ ni wɔbaana nɔyeli tso lɛ.

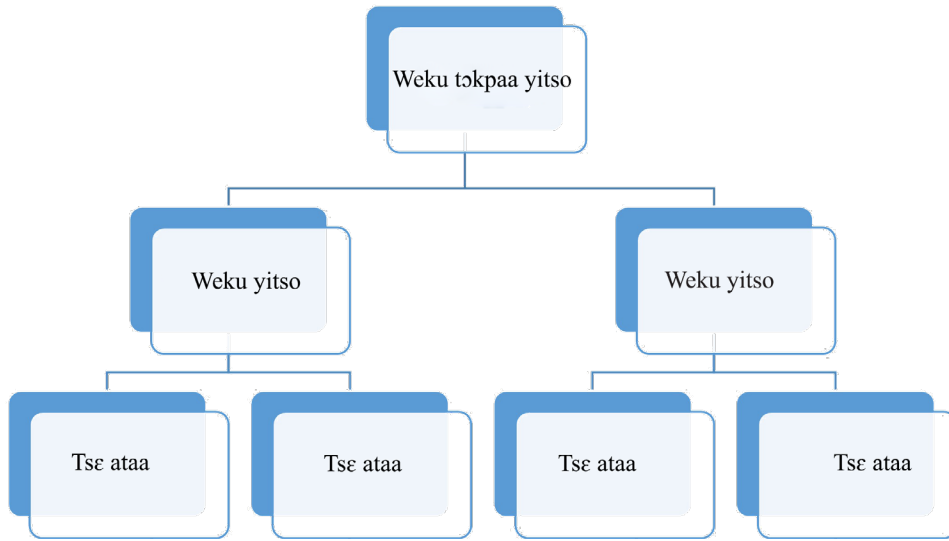


Fig7.1: Nɔyeli tso yɛ akutso mli

1. Weku tɔkpaa yitso:

Weku tɔkpaa ji ku mli bii ni jɛ tɔkpaa kome mli, ni niimeɪ lɛ jɛ la kome mli loo gbala mli loo niimeɪ aseshi bii. Eji wekui srɔtoi amlɪ bii ni jɛ nii kome mli ni hie gbei tso kome, ni amɛkɛwoo haa hiɛnyielɔ kome kɛ blema tse kome. Ayɔsɛɔ amɛ kɛ subaŋ kome, susumɔ kome kɛ tsuishwee nii kome. Mɔ ni ku lɛ woɔ akɛ amehiɛnyielɔ lɛ ji mɔ ni amɛtɛsɛɔ lɛ weku tɔkpaa yitso lɛ. Akutsei komeɪ yɛ subaŋi ni amɛtaoɔ amɛna yɛ mɔ ni abaawo lɛ tɔkpaa yitso hɛ. Subaŋi agbɛ ni akpaa lɛ tsakeɔ yɛ akutsei krokomeɪ amlɪ. Yɛ kui komeɪ amlɪ lɛ weku yitsei lɛ ji mɛɪ ni woɔ ni yɛ ekrokomeɪ amlɪ lɛ akɛhaa mɔ ni eshɛ ɛnɔ yɛ yinɔɪ lɛ amlɪ.

2. Weku yitso lɛ:

Weku yitso ji mɔ ko ni weku mli onukpai lɛ ekɔ lɛ akɛ amehiɛnyielɔ. Amenitsumɔ oti ji, amɛkura weku lɛ koni amɛyɛ saji fɛɛ ni baa wekumɛɪ lɛ atɛŋ, koni amɛbaa weku nibii fɛɛ yi. Esa akɛ ana hiɛnyielɔɪ asubaŋi kɛ nilee komeɪ yɛ emli. Efɔɔ kaa akɛ akɛ weku yitso gbɛnaa nɛɛ haa hii.

3. Tse Ataa loo Papa:

Tse Ataa loo Papa ji shia loo weku kɔklɔɔ ni lɛ kɛ ɛŋa kɛ ebii lɛ yɔɔ mli lɛ yitso. Tse Ataa ji mɔ ni taoɔ weku kɔklɔɔ nɛɛ mli hiamɔɪ nibii fɛɛ.

Nitsumɔ:

Yɛ nɔkwɔlɛ mli lɛ namɔ ji mɔ ni yɔɔ hɛwale, weku tɔkpaa yitso, weku yitso kɛ tse ataa? Yɛ kusumnaa lɛ tsɔɔmɔ nɔkwɔlɛɪ ni yɔɔ nɔyelii lɛ amlɪ hɛwaletsɛ.

Sɛenamɔi ni yɔɔ gbɛnaahielɔi agbɛnaahiemɔi le ahe ye kusumnaa nɔyeli mli.

1. Weku tɔkpaa yitso

Weku tɔkpaa yitso nifeemɔi komɛi nɛ:

- a. Etsuɔ enii ake kojolɔnukpa ye tɔkpaa le mli.
- b. Ebaa blema saji ni yɔɔ tɔkpaa le he le yi.
- c. Ekweɔ ni tɔkpaa le kusumi ni yɔɔ le akalaaje.
- d. Efoɔ tɔkpaa le gboshi nibii (shikpɔji ke nibii krokomei) ahe afabaŋ.
- e. Ekweɔ ni akpaleɔ gboshi nii le ahaa, kejeɔ yinɔ keyaa yinɔ ni baa le.

2. Weku yitso

Weku yitso gbɛnaa nitsumɔi le ekomei nɛ:

- a. Efaa weku le he kejeɔ haomɔi ke oshrai amlɔi.
- b. Eke nɔyaa baa wekumei abii ashihile mli.
- c. Ekweɔ ni toinjɔle baa weku le mli.
- d. Ekuraa weku le nibii ni eyɔɔ, tamɔ shikpɔji, shiai, tsɔji knkn
- e. Ekweɔ saji ni teɔ shi ye shia mli ke agbonaa nɔi fɛɛ.
- f. Enyieɔ hie ni eyeɔ weku le najiaŋ ye maŋ ke akutsei kesharamɔ saji amlɔi.
- g. Ewoɔ wekumei abii ahewale ke ekaa ye hiamɔ beiaŋ.
- h. Ekɔɔ jweŋmɔ ni sa ye weku le najiaŋ.

3. Tse Ataa

Gbɛnaa nitsumɔi pii ye ha tse ataa ye weku kɔklɔɔ le mli. Ekomei nɛ:

- a. Ewoɔ mlai ni ekweɔ ake aye nɔ
- b. Ehaa eshia le naa he afabaŋfoo
- c. Ehaa eshia le naa shifimɔ ke ekaa ye shihile mli
- d. Etsuɔ enii ake tsɔselɔ
- e. Ehaa eshia mli bii le amehiamɔ nibii

Nitsumɔ 7.1:

Ke hoo kwraa le gbalamɔ weku tɔkpaa hienyielɔ nitsumɔ otii ete mli otsɔɔ, Oke onaanyo asusu he.

Nitsumɔ 7.2

Taomɔ kusumnaa nɔyeli gbejianɔto ni yɔɔ okutso le mli le, ogbala seenamɔi ni yɔɔ mli le otsɔɔ.

Nitsumɔ 7.3

Daamɔ shi ake weku yitso koni osaa wekumeiabii enyɔ ni miibe ye nyɔmɔ ko ni mɔ kome hie mɔ kroko le he. Mei komei baadamɔ shi ake mei ni mli ewo la ye nɔ ni yaa nɔ le he. Abo toi ni akwe weku yitso le nitsumɔi ni sa le.

Nitsumɔ 7.4

Ye osusumɔ naa le ani kusumnaa maŋkuramɔ gbejianɔto le he miihia ŋmenɛŋmenɛ? Bɔɔ mɔdeŋ ni otsɔɔ nɔ hewɔŋ ni osusɔɔ nakai le.

KUSUMNAA MAŊKURAMɔ GBEJIANɔTOO

Nɔkwɔlɔmɔi ni yɔɔ kusumnaa nɔyeli gbejianɔtoi le mli le, nyie nibii ni baa neɛ aŋele nɔ:

1. Maŋtse nukpa/Maŋtse wulu.
2. Kpokpaa bibii anɔ maŋtsemɛi/maji bibii anɔ maŋtsemɛi.
3. Maŋnyemɛi.
4. Mantsewɔlɔi.

Kɛfata nɔ ni yɔɔ ŋwei le he le aye lumɛi tamɔ tatse, wolɛiatse loo okwaafɔiatse ke weku tɔkpaa yitse, weku yitse knkn.

1. Maŋtse nukpa

Maŋtsemɛi wuji ke onukpai ji jaku hienyielɔi aloo wiemɔkui wuji ahienyielɔi. Amɛji hewaletsemɛi ni yɔɔ amɛkui le amlɛi ni mɔ ko be amɛsɛɛ dɔŋŋ ye amɛkpokpai le anɔ. Akwɔɔ keyaa gbehe neɛ keji odehe ji bo, ni bei komei le anaa gbehe neɛ ketsɔɔ nyeseɛ loo tsɛsɛɛ gboshi niyeli nɔ keji ablade ji ofɔlɔi (tse loo nyɛ) ni edamɔɔ ku mli ni oje hu nɔ. Maŋtse nukpa loo Maŋtse wulu ye woogbei ni akɛhaa. Nɔkwɛmɔ nɔ. Ayigbemɛi (Ewe) hie Fiaga, Akanbii hie Osagyefuo, Dagombabii hie Yaa-Naa knkn.

Maŋtse nukpa/ Maŋtse wuli nifeemɔi/gbenaa nitsumɔi ne:

- a. Hiɛnyielɔ kɛha kpokpa wulu ni hiɛ akutsei kɛ akrowai babao.
- b. Adamɔ shi ketsu kusumi kɛ nifeemɔi krokomei.
- c. Ekura sei shikpɔji ni yɔɔ ekpokpa lɛ nɔ lɛ.
- d. Akura ni eye saji yɛ ekpokpa lɛ nɔ.
- e. Awo mla ni ekwe akɛ aye mla lɛ nɔ.
- f. Ekwe ni nɔyaa aba ekpokpa lɛ nɔ.
- g. Ekwe ni toinjɔlɛ kɛ ekomefeemɔ ahi ewebii lɛ atɛŋ.
- h. Etsu enii akɛ mɔ ni sumɔɔ ekomefeemɔ koni eye ekpokpa lɛ najian yɛ gwabɔɔ shishi.

2. Kpokpa bibii kɛ maji bibii anɔ maŋtsemɛi

Kpokpa bibii kɛ maji bibii anɔ maŋtsemɛi hɔlɔ kpokpa wuji anɔ maŋtsemɛi ashishi. Ameyɛ hewalɛ yɛ maji bibii kɛ akrowai lɛ anɔ. Eji gboshinii ni ashio ahaa, ajɛɔ odehei aweku mli ni ayeɔ maŋtse.

Kpokpa bibii/maji bibii anɔ maŋtsemɛi agbenaa nitsumɔi:

- a. Ametsuɔ nii keji maŋtse nukpa lɛ be jɛmɛ.
- b. Ameyɛɔ amɛbuuaa shweshweeshwenamɔ yɛ amɛmaji lɛ amlɛ.
- c. Amyɛɔ saji yɛ amɛmaji lɛ amlɛ
- d. Amɛkwɛɔ koni toinjɔlɛ atsu nii yɛ amɛmaji lɛ amlɛ.
- e. Ametsuɔ kusumi ni yɔɔ amɛsɛii lɛ ahe lɛ.

3. Maŋnyɛ

Maŋnyɛmɛi lɛ tsuɔ amenii akɛ mumɔ mli yitseɛi kɛha yei ni yɔɔ maji lɛ amlɛ lɛ, ni amɛkɛ blema saji ni kɔɔ yinɔbii ahe lɛ toɔ. Amɛbɔɔ mɔdɛŋ ketsuɔ nii kebaa yei kɛ gbekɛbii ashihilɛ yi, yɛ amɛmaji lɛ amlɛ. Yɛ jakui ni yeɔ nyɛsɛɛ nii lɛ amlɛ lɛ, eji maŋnyɛmɛi lɛ agbenaa akɛ amɛ amɛjɛɔ mɔ ni sa ni awo lɛ maŋtse lɛ. Maŋnyɛ lɛ ni hiɛ hewalɛ ni akɛtsɔɔ mɔ ni sa akɛ awo keji abladei awekui lɛ efamɔ mɛi fɛɛ ni sa keje amɛwekui lɛ amlɛ amɛha sei lɛ he onukpai lɛ. Ameyɛ hegbe ni amɛ diɛntse amɛfamɔɔ maŋnyɛmɛi bibii ni baasɔmɔ amɛ.

Maŋnyɛmɛi agbenaa nitsumɔi lɛ ekomei ji:

- a. Aye abua gbenaa nitsumɔi ni maŋtsemɛi tsuɔ yɛ maŋkuramɔ gbejianɔto mli lɛ.
- b. Akwe ni eye saji ni gbaa yei anaa yɛ amɛkutsei lɛ amlɛ.

- c. Amɛ ni amɛfaa yei ahegbei ahe.
- d. Amɛbaa yinɔi le ahe saji ayi koni ameketsɔse yinɔi ni baa ye amekutsei le amlɛ le.

4. Maŋtsewolɔi

Maŋtsewolɔ loo wolɔi ji meɪ ni beŋke ni ameyɔɔ hewale ye odehe ko ni sa maŋtse ko nɔ, tsebele amɛ diɛntse le ameyeee emuu keha maŋtseyeli. Ku nɛɛ kpeɔ ni amekweɔ mɔ ni sa akɛ awo le maŋtse.

Maŋtsewolɔi anitsumɔi nɛ:

- a. Amewo maŋtse hee keji gbɛ ba sei le he.
- b. Ametsuo kusum keji maŋtse le gbo.
- c. Amɛdamɔɔ shi kekpa maŋtse keji gbɛ ba maŋtse le he.
- d. Amɛke maŋtse hee le tsɔɔ maŋbii le.
- e. Amewoɔ maŋtse le ɲaa.

Nitsumɔ 7.5

1. Ye bo diɛntse owiemɔi amlɛ le, tsɔɔmɔ nɔ ni meɪ ni baa nɛɛ ji. Oke onanemeɪ agba ohetoo le he sane:
 - a. Maŋtse
 - b. Maji bibii ke akrowai amlɛ maŋtsemɛi
 - c. Maŋtsewolɔi

Nitsumɔ 7.6

Kwemɔ mfoniri ni baa nɛɛ jogbaŋj koni oha sanebimɔi ni nyie sɛɛ le ahetoo.



Fig. 7.2: Maŋtse ke enukpai anaa ekpe shi.

1. Susumɔ maɲtsenukpa le gbehe le otsɔɔ ye mfoniri le mli.
2. Tse nibii srɔtoi enyɔ ni haa anaa ake maɲtsenukpa le ne keje mei krokomei le fee ahe ye kpee le mli.

Nifeemɔ 7.7

Mei komei susuo ake kusumnaa maɲkuramɔ bei eho ni ehe ehiaa dɔɲɲ. Ani oke ame kpaɔ gbee? Tsɔomɔ oshidaamɔ ye sane nee mli koni otsɔɔ no hewɔ ni oke ame kpaɔ gbee loo oke ame kpaɔ gbee.

SANEBIMɔ EKONɔ

1. Namɔ ji oweku kɔklɔɔ le yitso?
2. Taomɔ nibii enyɔ ni okpaa gbe ake opapa afee ni no be gbenaa nitsumɔi ni aŋmala le mli.
3. Kanemɔ sane ni yɔɔ shishi le koni otɛŋ nɔyelitso ye kusumnaa maŋkuramɔ gbejianɔto mli ye okutso le mli (Maŋtsenukpa/Maŋtsewulu, maŋtse, maji bibii an maŋtsemɛi, maŋtsewolɔi) Oke nɔkwemɔ nɔ ni ona ye nikanemɔ le mli atsɔɔ nɔyelitso ye oshia le mli.

Sane A

Ghanabii akusumnaa nɔyeli gbejianɔto

Dani wɔbaabote “keemɔ makee eko” nɔyeli gbejianɔto mli le, kusumnaa nɔyeli ji maŋkuramɔ gbejianɔto ni yɔɔ Ghana nɛɛ. Atoɔ gbejianɔi nɛɛ keɔleɔ maŋtsemɛi ke amehewɔŋ onukpai ahe ye nɔkwɔlei amlɛ Ye akrowai ke akutsei amlɛ le maŋtsemɛi ji mei ni nyie akrowai le ahie ke amehewɔŋ onukpai, ni maŋtsewolɔi le hu fata he, ni ame amɛtoɔ gbejianɔi amehaa akutso le. Ahalaa onukpai nɛɛ ye amɛjweŋmɔ mlikwɔlei, afii ni amɛye ke hesale ni amɛyɔɔ ye maŋkuramɔ mli. Ye akrowaiŋ maŋtsemɛi nɛɛ ayiteŋ le, maŋtsemɛi onukpai ji mei ni kuraa jeme ni amekweɔ akrowai babaoɔ ni amekweɔ ake aye gbejianɔtoi anɔ, aye saji koni mla atsu nii ni toɪŋjɔle aba maji le amlɛ. Maŋtsemɛi aku ni yɔɔ eshishi le ji mei ni woɔ le ŋaa ni akpaa gbe ake eko jweŋmɔi ni baaye abua mɔ fee mɔ ye kpokpa le nɔ. He ni maŋtse wulu be le Maŋtsenukpa ji mɔ ni da fe fee Maŋtsenukpa le ye mumɔŋ ke heloo mli hewale fe enukpai le fee. Neke kusumnaa maŋkuramɔ nɛɛ kpaa gbe ake mei atsɔɔ amɛjweŋmɔi ye susumɔi srɔtoi le amlɛ, eke bule haa onukpa ni ehaa anaa seenamɔi ni yɔɔ akutso mli onukpai ayelikɛbuamɔ.

4. Nyɛgbaa gbenaa nitsumɔi 3 ni lumɛi nɛɛ tsuɔ ye kusumnaa maŋkuramɔ gbejianɔto mli, ke amehɛ seenamɔi ye akutso le mli.

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GLOSSARY

1. **Figurative language:** The use of metaphors, adjectives, symbols and adverbs in painting the picture for the audience.
2. **Governance:** Refers to the action or manner of governing a state or area.
3. **Patrilineal:** Inheritance relating to or based on relationship to the father or descent through the male line.
4. **Traditional area:** It refers to the territory of customary land which is governed by a traditional leader.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



Ghana Education
Service (GES)



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