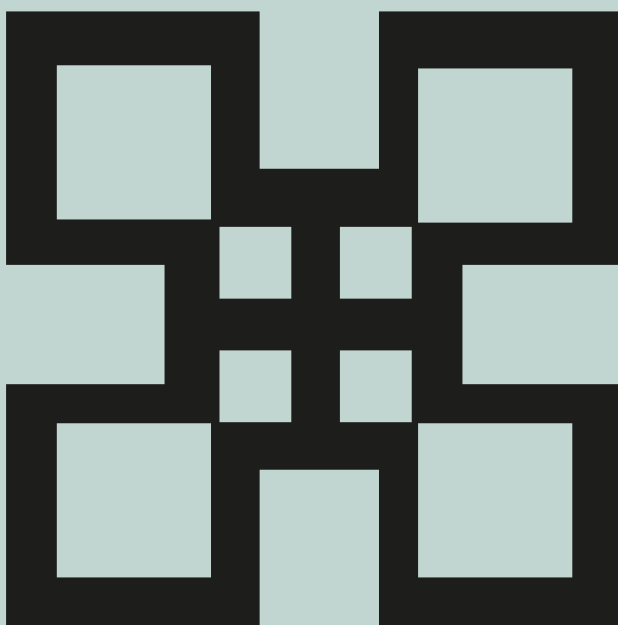


Professional Learning Community Handbook

Robotics

Year Two



Ghana Education
Service (GES)



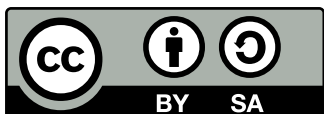
Professional Learning Community Handbook

Robotics

Year Two



REPUBLIC OF GHANA



Published by the Ministry of Education, Ghana under Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License.

Contents

Foreword	v
Acknowledgements	vii
Links to APPs	xi
PLC Session 0: Introduction to the Year Two Professional Learning Community Handbook and the Subject Specific App	1
PLC SESSION 0.5: Using the Subject Specific App to deliver assessments at appropriate DoK levels	4
PLC Session 1: Exploring the Broader Societal Impact of Robots	7
PLC Session 2: Preparing for Student Transcript Portal Assessment – Portfolio	10
PLC Session 3: Preparing for Student Transcript Portal Assessment – Group Project	13
PLC Session 4: Logical And Mathematical Enactment of Continuous-Time Machines	16
PLC Session 5: Building Logic with Finite State Machines	20
PLC Session 6: Preparing for Mid-semester Examination	24
PLC Session 7: Mathematical Methods for Sensor Data Processing in Robotics	27
PLC Session 8: Rotation-Distance Relationship in Wheeled Robots	31
PLC Session 9: Foundations Of Digital System Design with Boolean Algebra	35
PLC Session 10: Advanced Digital System Optimisation with Karnaugh Maps	39
PLC Session 11: Building And Testing Basic Combinational Circuits on Printed Circuit Boards	43
PLC Session 12: Preparing for End of Semester Examination	47
PLC Session 13: Understanding Computer-Aided Design (CAD) 1	50

PLC Session 14: Preparing for Student Transcript Portal Assessment – Individual Project	54
PLC Session 15: Exploring 3D Printing in Robotics 1	57
PLC Session 16: Exploring 3d Printing in Robotics 2	61
PLC Session 17: Advanced Control and Feedback Systems	65
PLC Session 18: Preparing for Mid–Semester Examination	69
PLC Session 19: Creating Robots Using Robotic Kits and Local Materials 1	72
PLC Session 20: Creating Robots Using Robotic Kits and Local Materials 2	76
PLC Session 21: Understanding PID Controllers	80
PLC Session 22: Experimenting With PID Controllers in Robotics	84
PLC Session 23: A Systematic Way to Troubleshoot in Robotics	88
PLC Session 24: Preparing for End of Semester Examination	92
Appendix 1: Subject Specific App Teaching & Learning Apps – Issue Reporting Guide	95
Appendix 2: Learning Planner Template	100
Appendix 3: Teacher Lesson Observation Form	102
Appendix 4: How to check CPD Points and Training Records on Teacher Portal Ghana	108

Foreword

As Minister for Education, I am delighted to introduce this handbook on Professional Learning Communities (PLCs). The handbook provides practical guidance and resources for teachers to establish and sustain effective PLCs that will drive quality pedagogy and enhance learning outcomes.

Weekly Professional Learning Community (PLC) sessions are the backbone of this Government's commitment to continuous teacher development in every Senior High School. These PLC sessions enable teachers to come together to master the pedagogy, content and assessment needed to successfully implement Ghana's SHS curriculum.

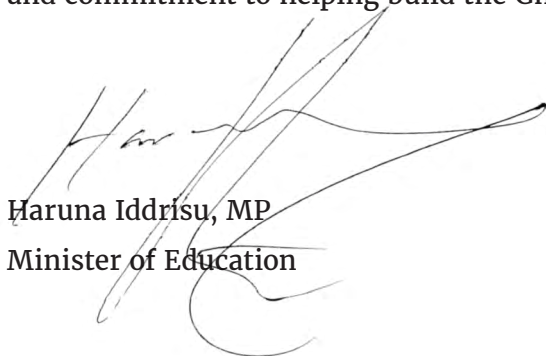
By fostering a culture of collaboration and continuous improvement through PLCs, teachers can enhance their understanding of the new SHS curriculum and effectively facilitate learning in the classroom. This will contribute to our country's resetting agenda by educating a generation of young people with the skills needed to progress to further studies, the world of work and adult life.

PLC sessions are critically important and should be treated with the utmost seriousness. Transforming our education system is a partnership between government, teachers, parents and learners. As teachers gain experience with the new curriculum and assessment regime, PLC sessions can also be tailored to discuss specific issues of concern as a group. It is important that teachers are heard and respected. We have listened to your concerns about PLCs and have factored this feedback into the new Year 2 Subject-Specific PLC Handbooks.

The Handbooks have been designed to be more flexible in structure than those for Year One. Each PLC Handbook is supported by a Subject-Specific App developed by the National Council for Curriculum and Assessment (NaCCA) linked to the revised curriculum. These Apps will help teachers to plan learning activities, assessments and differentiated learning. From our early interactions with teachers to develop and test these Apps we can see the level of excitement about their potential to save teachers time and improve their teaching and learning. These Ghanaian-owned Apps are the first of their kind at this scale anywhere in Africa, helping teachers save time and deliver lessons that truly meet the needs of every learner. I am confident that it will have a significant impact on our education system and ultimately benefit our students, teachers, and communities. All teachers are encouraged to embrace the principles and

practices outlined in this handbook and to work together to build strong, vibrant PLCs that promote enhanced learning outcomes.

I commend the authors and contributors for their tireless efforts in developing this valuable resource, which will enhance the quality of teaching and learning. Thank you to each one of you for your dedication and commitment to helping build the Ghana we want, together.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Haruna Iddrisu', is written over a light blue rectangular background.

Haruna Iddrisu, MP
Minister of Education

Acknowledgements

Special thanks to Professor Samuel Ofori Bekoe, Director-General of the National Council for Curriculum and Assessment (NaCCA) and all who contributed to the successful writing of the Year Two Professional Learning Community Handbook.

The writing team was made up of the following members

NaCCA Team	
Name of Staff	Designation
Eric Amoah	Deputy Director-General, Technical Services
Ayuuba Sullivan	Senior Curriculum Development Officer
Stephen Acquah	Senior Curriculum Development Officer
Joseph Barwuah	Senior Instructional Resource Officer
Seth Nii Nartey	Corporate Affairs Officer
Alice Kuromah	Corporate Affairs Officer

	Subject	Name of Writer	Institution
1.	Additional Mathematics	Benedicta Ama Yekua Etuaful	Ogyeedom SHTS
2.	Agricultural Science	Issah Abubakari	Half-Assini SHS
3.	Agriculture	Prof Frederick Adzitey	University for Development Studies
4.	Arabic	Dr Mohammed Almu Mahaman	University for Development Studies
5.	Art and Design Foundation	Angela Owusu-Afriyie	Opoku Ware School
6.	Art and Design Studio	Benjamin Quarshie	Mampong Technical College of Education
7.	Automotive & Metal Technology	Kunkyuuri Philip	Kumasi SHTS

	Subject	Name of Writer	Institution
8.	Aviation and Aerospace Engineering	David Kofi Oppong	Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology
9.	Biology	Jo-Ann Neequaye	Nyarkrom SHS
10.	Biomedical Science	Davidson N.K. Addo	
11.	Building Construction & Woodwork Technology	Isaac Buckman	Armed Forces SHS
12.	Business Management	Ansbert Avole Baba	Bolgatanga Senior High School, Winkogo
13.	Chemistry	Michael Amissah	St. Augustine's College
14.	Clothing and Textiles	Rev. Sr. Jusinta Kwakyewaa	St. Francis Senior High Technical School
15.	Computing	Osei Amankwa Gyampo	Wesley Girls SHS, Kumasi
16.	Design and Communication Technology	Henry Angmor Mensah	Anglican Senior High School, Kumasi
17.	Economics	Salitsi Freeman Etornam	Anlo Senior High School
18.	Electrical & Electronics Technology	Gilbert S. Odjamgba	Ziavi Senior High Technical School
19.	Engineering	Daniel Agbogbo	Kwabeng Anglican Senior High School
20.	English Language	Frico Hawa Belinda	Vittin SHS, Tamale
21.	Food and Nutrition	Ama Achiaa Afriyie	St Louis Senior High School

	Subject	Name of Writer	Institution
22.	French	Sylvanus Exornam Yao Doe	Agate Senior High School
23.	General Science	Robert Arhin	SDA SHS, Akyim Sekyere
24.	Geography	Prof Ebenezer Owusu Sekyere	University for Development Studies
25.	Ghanaian Language	Ebenezer Agyemang	Opoku Ware School
26.	Government	Josephine Gbagbo	Ngleshie Amanfrom SHS
27.	History	Prince Essiaw	Enchi College of Education
28.	Information Communication Technology	Raphael Senyo Dordoe	Ziavi Senior High Technical School
29.	Islamic Religious Studies	Karibu Soumana	Nmanwora Community Senior High School
30.	Literature-in-English	Blessington Dzah	Ziavi Senior High Technical School
31.	Management in Living	Grace Annagmeng Mwini	Tumu College of Education
32.	Manufacturing Engineering	Benjamin Atribawuni Asaaga	KNUST
33.	Mathematics	Collins Kofi Annan	Mando Senior High School
34.	Music	Prof. Emmanuel Obed Acquah	University of Education Winneba
35.	Performing Arts	Christopher Ampomah Mensah	Bolgatanga SHS, Winkogo
36.	Physical Education and Health (Core)	Ebenezer Ewiah-Quarm	Nkroful Agric Senior High School

Subject		Name of Writer	Institution
37.	Physical Education and Health (Elective)	Evans Asare Yeboah	Adisadel College
38.	Physics	Anum–Prempeh Gordon	Mfantsipim School
39.	Religious and Moral Education	Anthony Mensah	Abetifi College of Education
40.	Robotics	Isaac Nzoley	Wesley Girls High School
41.	Social Studies	Jemima Ayensu	Holy Child School
42.		Hadisa Esun Afful	Mozano College of Music
43.	Spanish	Christina Apretwum	University of Media, Art and Communication
44.	Technical Support	Eric Abban	Mt. Mary College of Education
45.		Edward Mills Dadson	
46.		Benjamin Sundeme	St. Ambrose College of Education
47.		Jennifer Fafa Narh	
48.		Perfect Quarshie	Mawuko Girls SHS
49.	Ghana Education Service	Faustina Graham	

Links to APPs

Year One App



<https://www.playlab.ai/project/cmd95q0a305ytixouc5fa4dmb>

Year Two App



<https://www.playlab.ai/project/cmekhfdwloc68llouhtfod6pn>

PLC Session 0: Introduction to the Year Two Professional Learning Community Handbook and the Subject Specific App

1.0 Introduction and Purpose of the Handbook (15 minutes)

The purpose of the Year Two Professional Learning Community (PLC) Handbook is to support teachers to effectively deliver the new Senior High School (SHS) curriculum. This Handbook is accompanied by a Subject Specific App tailored to SHS curriculum. The App is designed to assist teachers with lesson planning, delivery and assessment. The Subject Specific App uses information directly from the following materials:

1. Curriculum
2. Teacher Manual
3. Learner Materials
4. Vision and Philosophy of the SHS curriculum
5. 21st century skills and competencies
6. National Teachers' Standards
7. West African Examinations Council (WAEC) Scheme of Assessment and Detailed Syllabus
8. Learning Planning Template
9. Teacher Assessment Manual and Toolkit
10. Socio Emotional Learning
11. National Values
12. Gender Equality and Social Inclusion (GESI), etc.

Learning Outcome (LO): To explore how the Subject Specific App can assist teachers with lesson planning, delivery and assessment (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g–3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Use the Subject Specific App to explore the Year Two Curriculum Materials (Teacher Manual and Learner Materials)

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using the Subject Specific App to design lessons and assessment strategies.

2.0 Exploring the Subject Specific App (65 minutes)

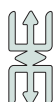
2.1 Scan the QR Code or use the link to access your Subject Specific App– <https://www.playlab.ai/project/cmekhfdwloc68llouhtfod6pn>



2.2 Have a chat with the Subject Specific App (NTS 3j).

E.g.

- a. *Select a section and the number of lessons you have in a week to start the App*
- b. *Provide information about your class. For instance, the number of learners in your class, etc.*
- c. *Select a week you are interested in and continue chatting with your App*
- d. *Refer to your Teacher Manual and confirm the information provided by the App or otherwise*



Note

Always refer to your Teacher Manual to confirm the information the App provides.

2.3 Explore the following key areas using the App (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e and 3a–3q)

E.g.

a. Learning activities

I have a 60-minute lesson in a rural farming community in Lawra without enough tables and chairs. I can have my lesson outside the classroom if possible.

b. Assessments

Based on the recommended assessments for the week how can I assess my learners at level 2 at the end of the lesson. I want to give one question during the lesson and one at the end as homework

c. Differentiation strategies

There are two learners in wheelchairs. Another one cannot hear unless you speak very loudly. Finally, 5 learners are comfortable in the local language than in English. How can they be catered for in the lesson and assessment?

Hint



Remember to ask your App to help you add 21st Century Skills, National Values, GESI and SEL to your learning activities, assessment, etc., where applicable.

2.4 Share your experience with the larger group (NTS 3j).

- a. two things you learnt using the App and how you plan to apply them.
- b. two advantages of using the App
- c. two disadvantages of using the App without the appropriate curriculum materials (e.g. Teacher Manual, etc.)

3.0 Reflection

3.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS1a, 1b).

3.2 Remember to read PLC Session 0.5 and bring along your laptop in preparation for next week's session.

PLC SESSION 0.5: Using the Subject Specific App to deliver assessments at appropriate DoK levels

1.0 Introduction (10 minutes)

- 1.1** Read and discuss the purpose, Learning Outcome (LO) and Learning Indicators (LIs) for the session

Purpose: The purpose of this session is to refresh our knowledge and understanding of assessment in the SHS curriculum. WAEC's visits to schools show that teachers are generally doing well with setting assessment tasks at DoK Levels 1 and 2 but there are issues with Levels 3 and 4. This session will look at how the subject specific App can assist teachers in developing assessments at all DoK Levels.

Learning Outcome (LO): To strengthen teachers' skills and competencies in developing assessment tasks and items to reflect all the DoK Levels (NTS 3k, 30–3p).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Use the subject specific App to develop assessments linked to the learning indicators and the required DoK levels.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Use the subject specific App to review existing assessments to check whether they are linked to the required Learning Indicators and DoK levels.

2.0 Planning and Delivering of Assessment using the Subject Specific App (65 minutes)

- 2.1** Open your App and have a chat with it.

E.g.

- a. *Select a section and the number of lessons you have in a week to start the App*
- b. *Provide information about your class. For instance, the number of learners in your class, etc.*

- c. *Select a week you are interested in and continue chatting with your App*
- d. *Refer to your Teacher Manual and confirm the information provided by the App or otherwise.*

2.2 Explore assessment using the App (NTS 3h, 3j, and 3o–3q)

E.g.

Select Assessment

- a. *Look at the LIs for the week and select the appropriate DoK Level or Levels required for the week's lesson. For instance, 'the LI requires modelling, I would like to assess at level 3'*
- b. *Review the responses on the formats from your App, select any that meets your needs or continue chatting with your App to provide other assessment formats.*
- c. *Continue chatting with your App, for instance*
 - i. *'suggest 10 scenario based MCQs'*
 - ii. *'suggest level 3 task taking into consideration the learning activities and differentiation'*
 - iii. *Generate marking scheme for the task and add an explanation why an option is the right answer*



Note

Check that the MCQs are arranged alphabetically, vertically and the options are of similar length

- d. *Now repeat the process for different assessment strategies, for instance*
 - i. *Essay questions at level 3*
 - ii. *Case study questions at level 4*
 - iii. *3-week project task at level 4, etc.*



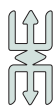
Note

You may select a different section or week for Activity 2.2d

2.3 Use the subject specific App to review the task or items you developed by having a chat with the App to provide justifications as to why the task is at DoK level 3 or 4 (NTS 3j, 3k, 3m, 3o and 3p–3q).

E.g.

Explain why the tasks or items are at DoK level 3.

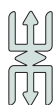


Note

You may repeat this for DoK levels 1, 2 or 4.

3.0 Using your subject specific App to explore one of the key assessment modes

- 3.1** Identify and select an assessment mode you found challenging in the last academic year and explore with your subject specific App how to use this assessment strategy effectively in your lesson delivery (NTS 3k).



Note

- i. *Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks.*
- ii. *Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your assessment task, rubrics/mark scheme and how to score them appropriately*

- 3.2** Share your experience with the larger group (NTS 3j).
- a. two things you learnt using the App in developing assessments
 - b. how you plan to apply the experiences
 - c. any challenges you faced in using the App to develop assessments and how you addressed them

4.0 Reflection (15 minutes)

- 4.1** Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b)

- 4.2** Remember to

- a. read PLC Session 1, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- b. bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook on Week 1 in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).

PLC Session 1: Exploring the Broader Societal Impact of Robots

1.0 Introduction (10 minutes)

Read and discuss the purpose, Learning Outcome (LO) and Learning Indicators (LIs) for the session.

Purpose: The purpose of this session is to populate a learning planner for week 1 on *Exploring the Broader Societal Impact of Robots with the needed areas* using the subject specific App to review the completed learning plan.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner on Exploring the Broader Societal Impact of Robots with essential questions, key notes on differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and to use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner on week 1 using the subject specific App.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity based on your learning plan.

2.0 Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

- 2.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject-specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 1 on Exploring the Broader Societal Impact of Robots (NTS 3a-3q).

E.g.

i. Essential questions

Develop four open-ended essential questions on Broader Societal Impact of Robots Robotics. 2 for content, 1 for methods of delivery and 1 to guide the integration of 21st century skills throughout the lesson.

ii. Differentiation

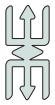
Provide differentiation strategies for teaching Broader Societal Impact of Robots Robotics to 6 highly proficient learners, 3 struggling learners and 1 learner diagnosed with ADHD.

iii. Learning activities

Suggest 3 collaborative and experiential Learning activities for this lesson, suitable for 36 students for 90 minutes.

iv. Assessment tasks

Create 3 formative assessment tasks/questions that can be used during the lesson to check understanding.



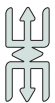
Note

- i.** Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks.
- ii.** Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans. Click the link or scan the QR code to download the template <https://curriculumresources.edu.gh/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/Year-Two-Lesson-Planner-Template-20.docx>
- iii.** Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme



3.0 Enactment (20 minutes)

- 3.1** Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c-3j).
- 3.2** Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).
- 3.3** Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

- 4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).
- 4.2 Identify a critical friend to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 1 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).
- 4.3 Remember to:
 - a. read PLC Session 2, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
 - b. bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
 - c. identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 2: Preparing for Student Transcript Portal Assessment – Portfolio

1.0 Introduction (10 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing on assessment in PLC Session 1 that you
 - a. applied in your lesson delivery
 - b. found challenging and how you addressed it.
- 1.2 Share one challenge you encountered while populating your learning plan for week 2 before the session that you would like to discuss during this PLC session.
- 1.3 Read and discuss the Purpose, Learning Outcome (LO) and Learning Indicators (LIs) for the session.

Purpose: The purpose of this session is to use the subject-specific App to

1. review the completed learning plan for week 2
2. prepare assessment tasks and rubrics for the portfolio assessment.

Learning Outcome (LO): To review the learning plan for week 2 and address any challenges in planning and developing assessment tasks for the portfolio assessment (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Review the learning plan and address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Discuss, develop and review assessment tasks with rubrics for the portfolio assessment.

2.0 Reviewing the Learning Plan (20 minutes)

- 2.1 Upload your completed learning plan into the subject-specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

Learning activities

Are the learning activities in the uploaded learning plan suitable for teaching Exploring Career Opportunities in Robotics to 46 learners at varied proficiency levels, given that the school has only a few projectors and ICT tools?

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.

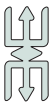
3.0 Prepare to Assign, Assess and Record for the Student Transcript Portal (50 minutes)

- 3.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual for the key assessment to be recorded in the Student Transcript Portal and have a chat with the subject-specific App to review or develop your assessment tasks and mark schemes/rubrics (NTS 2a–2c, 2e–2h and 3j–3q).

E.g.

Portfolio Assessment

A class of 46 learners with 8 high performing, 2 struggling, while the rest are average. Review the portfolio assessment to be assigned this week and check the suitability of the task, mark scheme/score distribution, resources, and feedback



Note

One chat may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks

- 3.2** Have a chat with your App to verify the suggested assessment tasks and discuss the suitability of the responses from activity 3.1. Use the suggestions to refine the assessment tasks (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q). In doing this activity, consider:

E.g.

i. Task

Suggest modifications to the portfolio structure that would work better for a class of 46

ii. Mark scheme and score distribution

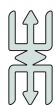
Propose alternative scoring weights that would better accommodate high-performing and struggling learners

iii. Resources needed for assessment administration

Suggest resources needed to manage and handle learners' portfolios.

iv. How to provide feedback

Suggest peer feedback approaches that would work with the class composition



Note

Use the responses to complete your plan

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 2 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a.** mark, record and upload your learners' assessment scores in the Student Transcript Portal (NTS 3j, 3n).
- b.** read PLC Session 3, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- c.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- d.** identify areas you found challenging in your teaching and administration of the assessment for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 3: Preparing for Student Transcript Portal Assessment – Group Project

1.0 Introduction (10 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing on assessment in PLC Session 2 that you
 - a. applied in your lesson delivery
 - b. found challenging and how you addressed it.
- 1.2 Share one challenge you encountered while populating your learning plan for week 3 before the session that you would like to discuss during this PLC session.
- 1.3 Read and discuss the Purpose, Learning Outcome (LO) and Learning Indicators (LIs) for the session.

Purpose: The purpose of this session is to use the subject-specific App to

1. review the completed learning plan for week 3
2. prepare assessment tasks and rubrics for group project

Learning Outcome (LO): To review the learning plan for week 3 and address any challenges in planning and developing assessment tasks for the group project (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Review the learning plan and address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Discuss, develop and review assessment tasks with rubrics for the group project.

2.0 Reviewing the Learning Plan (20 minutes)

- 2.1 Upload your completed learning plan into the subject-specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

Learning activities

Review the learning activities in my uploaded learning plan to check whether they are suitable for the 40 learners in my class considering my school has limited access to the internet.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.

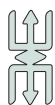
3.0 Prepare to Assign, Assess and Record for the Student Transcript Portal (50 minutes)

- 3.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual for the key assessment to be recorded in the Student Transcript Portal and have a chat with the subject-specific App to review or develop your assessment tasks and mark schemes/rubrics (NTS 2a–2c, 2e–2h and 3j–3q).

E.g.

Group Project

Review the group project to be assigned this week and check for suitability of the task, mark scheme/score distribution, resources and recommended feedback strategies for my class.



Note

One chat may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks

- 3.2** Have a chat with your App to verify the suggested assessment tasks and discuss the suitability of the responses from activity 3.1. Use the suggestions to refine the assessment tasks (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q). In doing this activity, consider:

E.g.

i. Task

How can I ensure this group project is inclusive for a learner who uses a wheelchair, especially in activities involving circuit design or physical simulations?

ii. Mark scheme and score distribution

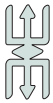
Suggest rubric enhancements that allow for different ways (e.g., oral presentation) for demonstrating learning

iii. Resources needed for assessment administration

Recommend any technologies or low-cost alternatives for drawing or simulating logic circuits that work well in diverse classrooms?

iv. How to provide feedback

Suggest ways to incorporate peer or self-assessment in a way that encourages inclusivity, collaboration, and differentiation.



Note

Use the responses to complete your plan

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 3 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a.** mark, record and upload your learners' assessment scores in the Student Transcript Portal (NTS 3j, 3n).
- b.** read PLC Session 4, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- c.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- d.** identify areas you found challenging in your teaching and administration of the assessment for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 4: Logical And Mathematical Enactment of Continuous-Time Machines

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 3
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 4?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 4 on logical and mathematical modelling of continuous-time machines using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

- 2.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 4 on logical and mathematical modelling of continuous-time machines (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. Essential questions

Develop two open-ended essential questions on logical and mathematical modelling of continuous-time machines that will guide inquiry throughout the 90-minute lesson.

ii. Differentiation

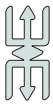
In a class of 46 learners. 8 are advanced and 3 are struggling learners. Develop keynotes on differentiation that can challenge and support all these learners.

iii. Learning activities

Suggest 3 initiating talk for learning activities for the week's lesson.

iv. Assessment tasks

Develop 3 questions as class exercise after the lesson on logical and mathematical modelling of continuous-time machines to identify areas of strength or weakness that may need reinforcement.



Note

- i.** Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii.** Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii.** Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme

Hint

Move to Activity 3.0



2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

Learning activities

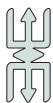
Review the learning activities in the uploaded learning plan in alignment with the teacher manual and suggest areas for improvement to suit learners in wheelchairs.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.



Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).

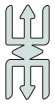
2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).

3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).

3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 4 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a.** read PLC Session 5, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- b.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- c.** identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 5: Building Logic with Finite State Machines

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 4
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 5?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 5 on building logic with finite state machines using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

- 2.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 5 on building logic with finite state machines (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. Essential questions

Create 2 essential questions for the lesson on Building Logic with Finite State Machines that promote systems thinking and logical modeling skills for my Form 2 Robotics students.

ii. Differentiation

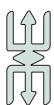
Provide differentiation strategies for teaching this lesson to a mixed-ability class of 40 girls, including 9 highly proficient learners and 3 struggling learners who require additional scaffolding and visual support.

iii. Learning activities

Design a group activity sequence for teaching Building Logic with Finite State Machines that builds from basic understanding of states and transitions to complex understanding of arithmetic expressions in FSM models for enhanced control strategies.

iv. Assessment tasks

Design formative assessment tasks for my lesson that take less than 10 minutes and work for 40 students with mixed abilities (9 highly proficient, 28 average, 3 struggling learners).



Note

- i.** Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii.** Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii.** Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint

Move to Activity 3.0



2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

Keynotes on Differentiation

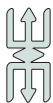
Review the keynotes on differentiation in the uploaded learning plan and check whether it suits all the different learning abilities in my lesson.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. learning activities
- c. assessment tasks, etc.



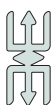
Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

- 2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).
- 2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

- 3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).
- 3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).
- 3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

- 4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).
- 4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 5 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).
- 4.3 Remember to:
 - a. read PLC Session 6, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
 - b. bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
 - c. identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 6: Preparing for Mid-semester Examination

1.0 Introduction (10 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing on assessment in PLC Session 5 that you
 - a. applied in your lesson delivery
 - b. found challenging and how you addressed it.
- 1.2 Share one challenge you encountered while populating your learning plan for week 6 before the session that you would like to discuss during this PLC session.
- 1.3 Read and discuss the Purpose, Learning Outcome (LO) and Learning Indicators (LIs) for the session.

Purpose: The purpose of this session is to use the subject-specific App to

1. review the completed learning plan for week 6
2. prepare assessment tasks and rubrics for mid-semester examination

Learning Outcome (LO): To review the learning plan for week 6 and address any challenges in planning and developing assessment tasks for the mid-semester examination (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Review the learning plan and address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Discuss, develop and review assessment tasks with rubrics for the mid-semester examination.

2.0 Reviewing the Learning Plan (20 minutes)

- 2.1 Upload your learning plan into the subject-specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

Learning activities

Review the learning activities in the uploaded learning plan and suggest how the pedagogies can be used during the lesson within the 60-minute timeframe.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.

3.0 Prepare for Mid-Semester Examination (50 minutes)

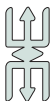
- 3.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual for the format of the mid-semester examination and use the subject-specific App to review or develop your assessment tasks, mark schemes/rubrics, etc. (NTS 2a–2c, 2e–2h and 3j–3q).

E.g.

I have reviewed the structure and guidelines for setting the mid-semester examination in Appendix E. It recommends that the mid-semester examination should contain 20 multiple-choice, 3 essay-type questions across DoK levels 1, 2 and 3. The duration for my mid-semester examination is 1 hour. With guidelines from the table of specifications, suggest:

- a. 20 multiple choice questions (1 mark each)
- b. 3 essay-type questions – Learners will answer only 2 (15 marks each)

Add rubric. Ensure the assessment tasks cover the learning indicators in weeks 1 to 5.



Note

In preparing for mid-semester examination, one chat may not be enough for the App to provide all you need (DoK levels, structure, distribution across DoK levels, etc.)

- 3.2** Have a chat with your App to review the suggested assessment tasks and discuss the suitability of the responses from activity 3.1. Use the review to refine the responses to complete the set questions (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q). In doing this activity, consider:

E.g.

- i. Whether the assessment tasks generated follow 30%, 40%, 30% DoK distribution**

Review the suggested assessment tasks and check whether they follow the DoK distribution of 30% for DoK Level 1, 40% for DoK Level 2 and 30% for DoK Level 3.

- ii. Mark scheme and score distribution**

Revise the mark scheme for the essay questions and make it clear and concise to avoid inconsistencies in scoring

- iii. Resources needed for assessment administration**

Suggest resources that will effectively help me administer the assessment in line with mid-semester examinations.

- iv. How to provide feedback**

Suggest two written feedback to be given to my learners after the assessment.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

- 4.1** Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

- 4.2** Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 6 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

- 4.3** Remember to:

- a.** mark, record and upload your learners' assessment scores in the Student Transcript Portal.
- b.** read PLC Session 7, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- c.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- d.** identify areas you found challenging in your planning and administering of the assessment for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 7: Mathematical Methods for Sensor Data Processing in Robotics

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 6
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 7?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 7 on mathematical methods for sensor data processing in robotics using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

2.1 Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 7 on mathematical methods for sensor data processing in robotics (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. **Essential questions**

Generate 4 open-ended essential questions for Week 7 on Analogue-to-Digital Conversion. 2 learner focused questions should probe mathematical methods, sampling and quantisation, while two teacher focused questions on teaching strategies and prior knowledge, as well as 21st Century Skills, GESI, SEL and National Values.

ii. **Differentiation**

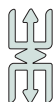
I have 11 advanced learners and 2 struggling learners in my class of 36. How can I differentiate mathematical methods for converting continuous-time sensor output to discrete-time digital output to challenge and support all learners while ensuring the 23 average learners are appropriately engaged?

iii. **Learning activities**

Create 3 engaging activities that address “Mathematical Methods for Sensor Data Processing in Robotics – ADC Conversion” for a mixed-ability class of 43 learners (8 high proficiency, 2 struggling, 1 wheelchair user, 32 average) with internet access but no projector.

iv. **Assessment tasks**

Create 3 summative assessment tasks for “Mathematical Methods for ADC Conversion” that can be used after the lesson to evaluate understanding for 43 mixed-ability students with their detailed rubrics.



Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint*Move to Activity 3.0*

2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

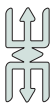
Assessment task

Review the assessment task in the uploaded learning plan and check if there are sufficient accommodations to support the wheelchair user, struggling learners, and high proficiency students.

**Hint**

Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. learning task, etc.

**Note**

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks

- ii. *Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.*
- iii. *Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.*

2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).

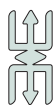
2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c-3j).

3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).

3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 7 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a. read PLC Session 8, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- b. bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- c. identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 8: Rotation–Distance Relationship in Wheeled Robots

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 7
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 8?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 8 on rotation–distance relationship in wheeled robots using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g–3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

2.1 Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 8 on rotation–distance relationship in wheeled robots (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. **Essential questions**

Develop four open-ended essential questions about the rotation–distance relationship in wheeled robots, including two content-focused questions: one on methods of delivery and one on 21st-century skills integration.

ii. **Differentiation**

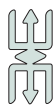
How can I differentiate the rotation–distance relationship lesson to challenge my 11 high proficiency learners, provide appropriate support for my 2 struggling learners, ensure meaningful participation for wheelchair-users, and effectively manage collaborative learning amongst all 43 learners?

iii. **Learning activities**

Design a mixed-ability group activity sequence for teaching rotation–distance relationship in wheeled robots to learners that builds from basic circumference concepts to complex graph interpretation and programming applications, ensuring each group has diverse ability levels and all learners can participate meaningfully in hands-on experimentation and collaborative problem-solving.

iv. **Assessment tasks**

Create 2 summative assessment strategies and 1 formative assessment task for this lesson with detailed rubrics that accommodate all the learners in my class, ensuring the experimental assessment mode aligns with Week 8 requirements.



Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint

Move to Activity 3.0

2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q).

E.g.

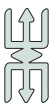
Learning activities

Review the learning activities in the uploaded learning plan on rotation–distance relationship in wheeled robots in alignment with the teacher manual and suggest areas for improvement to suit the learners, class size, etc.

Hint

Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.

**Note**

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks

- ii. *Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.*
- iii. *Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.*

2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).

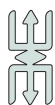
2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).

3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).

3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 8 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a. read PLC Session 9, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- b. bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- c. identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 9: Foundations Of Digital System Design with Boolean Algebra

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 8
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 9?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 9 on foundations of digital system design with Boolean algebra using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

- 2.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 9 on foundations of digital system design with Boolean algebra (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. Essential questions

Develop four essential questions on Boolean Algebra in Digital Systems Design. 2 learner focused questions for content, 1 for methods of delivery, and 1 to guide the integration of 21st century skills, including critical thinking, digital literacy, and systematic reasoning throughout the lesson.

ii. Differentiation

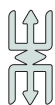
How can Boolean algebra concepts and logic gate activities be adapted for learners with diverse needs, including 2 struggling learners who may have difficulty with abstract mathematical concepts, 11 high proficiency learners requiring advanced challenges, 1 wheelchair user needing accessible hands-on materials, and effective management strategies for all 43 learners during collaborative digital systems exploration?

iii. Learning activities

Give 4 hands-on and collaborative activities for Boolean algebra in digital systems design suitable for 43 learners that accommodate high proficiency learners, struggling learners, and ensure accessibility for wheelchair users.

iv. Assessment tasks

Develop a computational assessment task with detailed rubrics for Boolean algebra in digital systems design that evaluates learners' ability to simplify Boolean expressions using algebraic distributions and theorems and provides clear marking criteria across multiple difficulty levels.



Note

- i.** Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii.** Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii.** Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

**Hint**

Move to Activity 3.0

2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

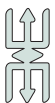
Essential questions

Review the essential questions in the uploaded learning plan and check whether it successfully promotes deep understanding of digital systems design and supports differentiated instruction for 43 learners across varying proficiency levels.

**Hint**

Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. differentiation
- b. learning activities
- c. assessment tasks, etc.

**Note**

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks

- ii. *Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.*
- iii. *Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.*

2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).

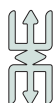
2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c-3j).

3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).

3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 9 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a. read PLC Session 10, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- b. bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- c. identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 10: Advanced Digital System Optimisation with Karnaugh Maps

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 9
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 10?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you have not prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 10 on advanced digital system optimisation with Karnaugh maps using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

2.1 Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 10 on advanced digital system optimisation with Karnaugh maps (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e-2h and 3a-3q).

E.g.

i. **Essential questions**

Create 3 essential questions for Advanced Digital System Optimisation with Karnaugh Maps, with 2 learner focused questions on content and 1 on how to apply project-based learning pedagogy for designing and optimising combinational circuits with learners.

ii. **Differentiation**

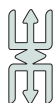
I have 11 advanced learners and 2 struggling learners in my class of 43. How can I differentiate the Karnaugh Maps optimisation lesson to challenge high proficiency learners while providing appropriate scaffolding and visual supports for struggling learners, ensuring meaningful participation for wheelchair users, and maintaining effective group project management for all learners?

iii. **Learning activities**

Suggest 4 hands-on and collaborative activities for Karnaugh Maps in digital system optimisation suitable for 43 learners that accommodate mixed-ability groups and support effective project-based learning outcomes.

iv. **Assessment tasks**

Review the assessment task, ensuring the task challenges all the learners in class. It should include detailed rubrics with fair scoring guides for all learners.



Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint

Move to Activity 3.0



2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

Keynotes on Differentiation

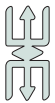
Review the keynotes on differentiation in the uploaded learning plan and check whether it suits all the different learning abilities in my lesson.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. learning tasks
- c. assessment tasks, etc.



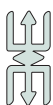
Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. **Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.**
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

- 2.2** Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).
- 2.3** Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

- 3.1** Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).
- 3.2** Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).
- 3.3** Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

- 4.1** Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).
- 4.2** Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 10 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).
- 4.3** Remember to:
 - a.** read PLC Session 11, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
 - b.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
 - c.** identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 11: Building And Testing Basic Combinational Circuits on Printed Circuit Boards

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 10
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 11?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 11 on *building and testing basic combinational circuits on printed circuit boards* using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

- 2.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 11 on building and testing basic combinational circuits on printed circuit boards (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. Essential questions

Create 3 essential questions for Building and Testing Basic Combinational Circuits on Printed Circuit Boards with 2 learner focused questions on content and 1 on how to apply experiential learning pedagogy through hands-on soldering and circuit testing activities for learners.

ii. Differentiation

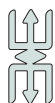
Suggest how to differentiate the PCB circuit assembly and testing lesson to challenge high proficiency learners, provide safety support, and step-by-step guidance for struggling learners, and ensure meaningful hands-on participation for wheelchair users

iii. Learning activities

Give 4 hands-on and experiential learning activities for PCB circuit assembly and testing suitable for 43 learners, incorporating component identification exercises, guided soldering practice, systematic testing procedures with multimeters, and collaborative troubleshooting challenges.

iv. Assessment tasks

Develop exit ticket questions at DOK levels 1, 2, and 3 for PCB circuit assembly and testing that assess understanding of key concepts after hands-on practical activities



Note

- i.** Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii.** Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii.** Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint

Move to Activity 3.0



2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

Learning activities

Review the learning activities in the uploaded learning plan on building and testing basic combinational circuits on printed circuit boards with the teacher manual and suggest areas for improvement to suit the learners in my class.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.



Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).

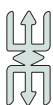
2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).

3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).

3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 11 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a.** read PLC Session 12, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- b.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- c.** identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 12: Preparing for End of Semester Examination

1.0 Introduction (10 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing on assessment in PLC Session 11 that you
 - a. applied in your lesson delivery
 - b. found challenging and how you addressed it.
- 1.2 Share one challenge you encountered while populating your learning plan for week 12 before the session that you would like to discuss during this PLC session.
- 1.3 Read and discuss the Purpose, Learning Outcome (LO) and Learning Indicators (LIs) for the session.

Purpose: The purpose of this session is to use the subject-specific App to

1. review the completed learning plan for week 12
2. prepare assessment tasks and rubrics for end of semester examination

Learning Outcome (LO): To review the learning plan for week 12 and address any challenges in planning and developing assessment tasks for the end of semester examination (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g–3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Review the learning plan and address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Discuss, develop and review assessment tasks with rubrics for the end of semester examination.

2.0 Reviewing the Learning Plan (20 minutes)

- 2.1 Upload your learning plan into the subject-specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q).

E.g.

Keynotes on Differentiation

Review the keynotes on differentiation in the uploaded learning plan and check whether it suits all the different learning abilities in my lesson.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. learning activities
- c. assessment tasks, etc.

3.0 Prepare for End of Semester Examination (50 minutes)

- 3.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual for the format of the end of semester examination and use the subject-specific App to review or develop your assessment tasks, mark schemes/rubrics, etc. (NTS 2a–2c, 2e–2h and 3j–3q).

E.g.

Based on the requirements in Appendix G, generate

- a. Paper 1 (40 MCQs),
- b. Paper 2 (1 compulsory question for Section A and 5 essay questions), and
- c. Paper 3 (1 out of 2 practical tasks).

Include appropriate mark schemes or rubrics for each paper. The questions should appropriately cover weeks 1–11 across DoK levels 1, 2, and 3 based on guidelines from the table of specifications.



Note

In preparing for end of semester examination, one chat may not be enough for the App to provide all you need (DoK levels, structure, distribution across DoK levels, etc.)

- 3.2** Have a chat with your App to review the suggested assessment tasks and discuss the suitability of the responses from activity 3.1. Use the review to refine the responses to complete the set questions (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q). In doing this activity, consider:

E.g.

i. Whether the assessment tasks generated follow 30%, 40%, 30% DoK distribution

Review the suggested assessment tasks and check whether they follow the DoK distribution of 30% for DoK Level 1, 40% for DoK Level 2 and 30% for DoK Level 3, DoK level 4.

ii. Mark scheme and score distribution

Are the marking criteria for the essay questions clear, specific, and detailed enough to ensure consistency among different markers?

iii. Resources needed for assessment administration

Suggest resources that will effectively help to administer the assessment in line with end of semester examinations.

iv. How to provide feedback

Suggest two oral feedback to be given to my learners after the assessment.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 12 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a.** mark, record and upload your learners' assessment scores in the Student Transcript Portal.
- b.** read PLC Session 13, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- c.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- d.** identify areas you found challenging in your planning and administering of the assessment for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 13: Understanding Computer-Aided Design (CAD) 1

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 12
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 13?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 13 on *Understanding Computer-Aided Design (CAD)* using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

- 2.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 13 on Understanding Computer-Aided Design (CAD) (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e-2h and 3a-3q).

E.g.

i. Essential questions

Create 3 essential questions for Understanding Computer-Aided Design (CAD) with 2 learner focused questions on content and 1 on how to apply experiential learning pedagogy in the activities for learners.

ii. Differentiation

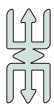
Provide differentiation strategies for teaching Computer-Aided Design (CAD) and 3D modelling to a class of 43 learners, including 11 advanced learners, 2 struggling learners, and 1 wheelchair user.

iii. Learning activities

Create engaging activities that address “Use a CAD tool to model parts of robotic systems” for mixed-ability learners with computer lab access, Tinker cad and Fusion 360 software, projector for demonstrations, and basic robotic component examples for reference.

iv. Assessment tasks

Adapt this week’s summative assessment for mixed-ability classes and provide detailed rubrics with clear criteria for evaluating CAD modelling skills, design accuracy, file management, and technical proficiency across different ability levels.



Note

- i.** Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii.** Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii.** Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint

Move to Activity 3.0



2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

Assessment tasks

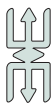
Review the rubrics for the assessment tasks in the uploaded learning plan and check whether it is clear, specific, and detailed enough to ensure consistency among different markers.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. learning activities, etc.



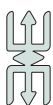
Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

- 2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).
- 2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

- 3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).
- 3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).
- 3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

- 4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).
- 4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 13 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).
- 4.3 Remember to:
 - a. read PLC Session 14, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
 - b. bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
 - c. identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 14: Preparing for Student Transcript Portal Assessment – Individual Project

1.0 Introduction (10 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing on assessment in PLC Session 13 that you
 - a. applied in your lesson delivery
 - b. found challenging and how you addressed it.
- 1.2 Share one challenge you encountered while populating your learning plan for week 14 before the session that you would like to discuss during this PLC session.
- 1.3 Read and discuss the Purpose, Learning Outcome (LO) and Learning Indicators (LIs) for the session.

Purpose: The purpose of this session is to use the subject-specific App to

1. review the completed learning plan for week 14
2. prepare assessment tasks and rubrics for individual project.

Learning Outcome (LO): To review the learning plan for week 14 and address any challenges in planning and developing assessment tasks for the individual project (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g–3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Review the learning plan and address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Discuss, develop and review assessment tasks with rubrics for the individual project.

2.0 Reviewing the Learning Plan (20 minutes)

- 2.1 Upload your completed learning plan into the subject-specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q).

E.g.

Assessment

Review the assessment tasks in the uploaded learning plan and check whether it is situated at the appropriate DoK levels with reference to the teacher manual

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. learning activities, etc.

3.0 Prepare to Assign, Assess and Record for the Student Transcript Portal (50 minutes)

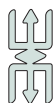
- 3.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual for the key assessment to be recorded in the Student Transcript Portal and have a chat with the subject-specific App to review or develop your assessment tasks and mark schemes/rubrics (NTS 2a–2c, 2e–2h and 3j–3q).

E.g.

Individual Project

Using the format and structure of Appendix A, design an Individual Project Work to be assigned in Week 14 and submitted in Week 23. The project should:

- a. *align with Section 5 learning outcomes on CAD modelling and 3D printing,*
- b. *Include a detailed task description with clear objectives,*
- c. *Provide a comprehensive mode of administration with interim deadlines across the 9 weeks,*
- d. *specify content guidelines with required sections and page length,*
- e. *Create a detailed scoring guide/rubric with clear performance criteria and mark allocation and include presentation requirements and format.*
- f. *Incorporate feedback strategies for monitoring progress*



Note

One chat may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks

- 3.2** Have a chat with your App to verify the suggested assessment tasks and discuss the suitability of the responses from activity 3.1. Use the suggestions to refine the assessment tasks (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q). In doing this activity, consider:

E.g.

i. Task

Can learners complete the individual project task by Week 23 of the academic year?

ii. Mark scheme and score distribution

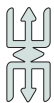
Suggest a rubric for scoring that allows for basic, proficient, and advanced performance levels in areas like design, research depth, or innovation?

iii. Resources needed for assessment administration

Suggest suitable resources for learners with limited access to digital devices or who use wheelchairs.

iv. How to provide feedback

Recommend inclusive oral feedback for learners.



Note

Use the responses to complete your plan

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

- 4.1** Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).
- 4.2** Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 14 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).
- 4.3** Remember to:
- mark, record and upload your learners' assessment scores in the Student Transcript Portal (NTS 3j, 3n).
 - read PLC Session 15, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
 - bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
 - identify areas you found challenging in your teaching and administration of the assessment for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 15: Exploring 3D Printing in Robotics 1

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 14
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 15?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 15 on *Exploring 3D Printing in Robotics* using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

2.1 Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 15 on Exploring 3D Printing in Robotics (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e-2h and 3a-3q).

E.g.

i. **Essential questions**

Develop 3 essential questions on how experiential learning pedagogy can be applied throughout the lesson.

ii. **Differentiation**

Provide differentiation strategies for teaching this lesson to a class with 43 learners, including 11 advanced learners, 2 struggling learners, and 1 wheelchair user requiring an accessible workstation setup for hands-on printer operation and software manipulation activities.

iii. **Learning activities**

Provide collaborative and inquiry-based activities for exploring manufacturing processes comparison and FDM 3D printing fundamentals, suitable for 43 learners

iv. **Assessment tasks**

Develop assessment questions at DOK levels 1, 2, and 3 for exploring manufacturing processes comparison and FDM 3D printing fundamentals that assess my learners' understanding of concepts taught, suitable for differentiating across 43 learners, including high proficiency and struggling learners, after learning activities.



Note

- i. *Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks*
- ii. *Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.*
- iii. *Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.*

Hint



Move to Activity 3.0

2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q).

E.g.

Learning activities

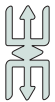
Review the learning activities in the uploaded learning plan on 3D printing fundamentals and the additive manufacturing processes in alignment with the teacher manual and suggest areas for improvement to suit the learners, class size, etc.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.



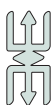
Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

- 2.2** Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).
- 2.3** Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

- 3.1** Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).
- 3.2** Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).
- 3.3** Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

- 4.1** Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).
- 4.2** Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 15 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).
- 4.3** Remember to:
 - a.** read PLC Session 16, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
 - b.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
 - c.** identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 16: Exploring 3d Printing in Robotics 2

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 15
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 16?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 16 on *Exploring 3D Printing in Robotics 2* using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

2.1 Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 16 on Exploring 3D Printing in Robotics 2 (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. **Essential questions**

Create 3 essential questions for 3D printing workflow and slicing software processes on how experiential learning pedagogy can be applied throughout problem-solving activities for students.

ii. **Differentiation**

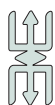
Provide differentiation strategies for teaching this lesson to a class of 43 learners, including 11 advanced learners, 2 struggling learners, and 1 wheelchair user requiring an accessible workstation setup for hands-on printer operation and software manipulation activities.

iii. **Learning activities**

Develop 4 collaborative and inquiry-based activities for 3D printing workflow, slicing software processes, and virtual printing implementation suitable for 43 learners across 2 sessions in a resource limited school with only a projector.

iv. **Assessment tasks**

Adapt the recommended assessment task in the teacher manual weeks 15 & 16 to suit learners. Provide detailed rubrics with clear performance criteria and differentiated marking schemes.



Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint



Move to Activity 3.0

2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q).

E.g.

Assessment task

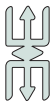
Review the assessment tasks in the uploaded learning plan in alignment with the teacher manual and assess the practicality of administering this assessment within classroom time constraints.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.



Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).

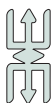
2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c-3j).

3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).

3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 16 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a.** read PLC Session 17, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- b.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- c.** identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 17: Advanced Control and Feedback Systems

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 16
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 17?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 17 on *Advanced Control and Feedback Systems* using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

2.1 Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 17 on Advanced Control and Feedback Systems (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e-2h and 3a-3q).

E.g.

i. **Essential questions**

Create 3 essential questions for Advanced Control and Feedback Systems with 2 learner focused questions on content, and 1 on how I can use experiential learning pedagogy throughout my hands-on collaborative problem-solving and peer review activities.

ii. **Differentiation**

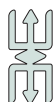
Suggest differentiation strategies, advanced control and feedback system algorithm development, design activities to challenge high proficiency learners while supporting struggling learners, and providing accessible participation for all during collaborative problem-solving and peer review sessions?

iii. **Learning activities**

Give 4 collaborative and inquiry-based activities suitable for 43 learners for 90 minutes each.

iv. **Assessment tasks**

Revise the peer Assessment task recommended for this week, as specified in the Teacher Manual for Week 17, to suit all the learners. Provide a corresponding detailed rubric with clear performance criteria.



Note

- i. *Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks*
- ii. *Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.*
- iii. *Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.*

Hint



Move to Activity 3.0

2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

Assessment task

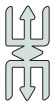
Review the rubrics for the assessment task in the uploaded learning plan and check if they provide clear, measurable distinctions between achievement levels.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. learning activities, etc.



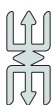
Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

- 2.2** Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).
- 2.3** Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

- 3.1** Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).
- 3.2** Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).
- 3.3** Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

- 4.1** Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).
- 4.2** Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 17 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).
- 4.3** Remember to:
 - a.** read PLC Session 18, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
 - b.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
 - c.** identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 18: Preparing for Mid-Semester Examination

1.0 Introduction (10 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing on assessment in PLC Session 17 that you
 - a. applied in your lesson delivery
 - b. found challenging and how you addressed it.
- 1.2 Share one challenge you encountered while populating your learning plan for week 18 before the session that you would like to discuss during this PLC session.
- 1.3 Read and discuss the Purpose, Learning Outcome (LO) and Learning Indicators (LIs) for the session.

Purpose: The purpose of this session is to use the subject-specific App to

1. review the completed learning plan for week 18
2. prepare assessment tasks and rubrics for mid-semester examination

Learning Outcome (LO): To review the learning plan for week 18 and address any challenges in planning and developing assessment tasks for the mid-semester examination (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Review the learning plan and address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Discuss, develop and review assessment tasks with rubrics for the mid-semester examination.

2.0 Reviewing the Learning Plan (20 minutes)

- 2.1 Upload your learning plan into the subject-specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

Essential questions

Review the essential questions in the uploaded learning plan and check whether it has been addressed in this lesson.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. Learning activities
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.

3.0 Prepare for Mid-Semester Examination (50 minutes)

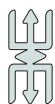
- 3.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual for the format of the mid-semester examination and use the subject-specific App to review or develop your assessment tasks, mark schemes/rubrics, etc. (NTS 2a-2c, 2e-2h and 3j-3q).

E.g.

Create the full mid-semester exam paper with:

1. 20 multiple-choice questions (1 mark each)
2. 3 essay-type questions (15 marks each)
3. Rubrics

Make sure the questions cover weeks 13 to 17 and follow the guidelines on creating test items in Appendix H.



Note

In preparing for mid-semester examination, one chat may not be enough for the App to provide all you need (DoK levels, structure, distribution across DoK levels, etc.)

- 3.2** Have a chat with your App to review the suggested assessment tasks and discuss the suitability of the responses from activity 3.1. Use the review to refine the responses to complete the set questions (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q). In doing this activity, consider:

E.g.

i. Whether the assessment tasks generated follow 30%, 40%, 30% DoK distribution

Review the assessment tasks to verify whether they follow the DoK distribution of 30% for DoK Level 1, 40% for DoK Level 2, 30% for DoK Level 3.

ii. Mark scheme and score distribution

Are the marking criteria for the essay questions clear, specific, and detailed enough to ensure consistency among different markers?

iii. Resources needed for assessment administration

Suggest resources that will effectively help administer the assessment in line with mid–semester examinations in the teacher manual.

iv. How to provide feedback

Suggest two written feedback to be given to learners after the assessment.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 18 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a.** mark, record and upload your learners' assessment scores in the Student Transcript Portal.
- b.** read PLC Session 19, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- c.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- d.** identify areas you found challenging in your planning and administering of the assessment for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 19: Creating Robots Using Robotic Kits and Local Materials 1

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 18
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 19?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 19 on *Creating Robots Using Robotic Kits and Local Materials* using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

- 2.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 19 on Creating Robots Using Robotic Kits and Local Materials (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. Essential questions

Develop 3 open-ended essential questions for Creating Robots Using Robotic Kits and Local Materials on how experiential learning pedagogy can be applied through hands-on collaborative activities for learners, etc.

ii. Differentiation

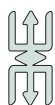
How can I adapt hands-on robot construction activities using robotic kits and local materials, mechanical system building challenges with gears and movement mechanisms, and collaborative engineering design tasks for students with specific challenges, including reading difficulties?

iii. Learning activities

Develop 8 hands-on and collaborative activities for creating robots using robotic kits and local materials to implement basic mechanics suitable for 43 learners, etc.

iv. Assessment tasks

Create 6 formative assessment strategies for hands-on robot construction that can be used during practical building sessions and collaborative engineering activities to check understanding across 43 learners with mixed abilities, etc.



Note

- i.** Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii.** Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii.** Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint

Move to Activity 3.0



2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q).

E.g.

Learning activities

Review the learning activities in the uploaded learning plan in alignment with the teacher manual and suggest areas for improvement to suit learners.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.



Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).

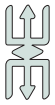
2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).

3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).

3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 19 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a.** read PLC Session 20, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- b.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- c.** identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 20: Creating Robots Using Robotic Kits and Local Materials 2

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 19
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 20?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 20 on *Creating Robots Using Robotic Kits and Local Materials 2* using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

2.1 Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 20 on Creating Robots Using Robotic Kits and Local Materials 2 (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. Essential questions

Create 3 essential questions on how experiential learning pedagogy can be applied through hands-on collaborative robot-building activities for students.

ii. Differentiation

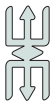
Suggest differentiation strategies to help adapt hands-on robot construction activities involving complex mechanical systems and collaborative engineering design tasks for students with reading difficulties.

iii. Learning activities

Suggest 8 hands-on and collaborative activities suitable for 43 learners that can be adapted for mixed-ability groups with limited robotic kit availability.

iv. Assessment tasks

Adapt the recommended assessment task for this lesson as specified in the Teacher Manual for Weeks 19 & 20 to suit learners and provide detailed rubrics for scoring.



Note

- i.** Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii.** Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii.** Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint



Move to Activity 3.0

2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e-3q).

E.g.

Keynotes on Differentiation

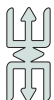
Review the differentiation strategies in the uploaded learning plan and check whether the proposed plan for supporting the 2 struggling learners during hands-on robot construction activities with robotic kits and local materials can actually be implemented within the 90-minute lesson.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. learning activities
- c. assessment tasks, etc.



Note

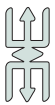
- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.

- iii. *Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.*

- 2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).
- 2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

- 3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).
- 3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).
- 3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

- 4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).
- 4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 20 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).
- 4.3 Remember to:
 - a. read PLC Session 21, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
 - b. bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
 - c. identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 21: Understanding PID Controllers

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 20
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 21?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 21 on *Understanding PID Controllers* using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

- 2.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 21 on Understanding PID Controllers (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. Essential questions

Create 3 open-ended essential questions for Understanding PID Controllers with 2 learner-focused questions on content and 1 teacher-focused question on how experiential learning pedagogy can be applied through hands-on collaborative activities for students.

ii. Differentiation

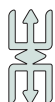
I have 11 advanced learners and 2 struggling learners. How can differentiated activities be used during a lesson on Understanding PID Controllers to challenge learners to become highly proficient

iii. Learning activities

Give 4 collaborative and inquiry-based activities for PID controller implementation that can accommodate mixed-ability groups with limited robotics kit availability.

iv. Assessment tasks

Develop assessment questions at DOK levels 1, 2, and 3 for Understanding PID Controllers that assess learners' comprehension of concepts taught during the lesson, suitable for differentiating across 43 learners.



Note

- i.** Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii.** Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii.** Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint

Move to Activity 3.0



2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q).

E.g.

Assessment task

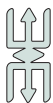
Review the formative assessments in the uploaded learning plan in alignment with the teacher manual and check whether it is feasible for all 43 learners.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. learning activities, etc.



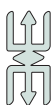
Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks.
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

- 2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).
- 2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

- 3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).
- 3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).
- 3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

- 4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).
- 4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 21 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).
- 4.3 Remember to:
 - a. read PLC Session 22, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
 - b. bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
 - c. identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 22: Experimenting With PID Controllers in Robotics

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 21
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 22?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 22 on *Experimenting with PID Controllers in Robotics* using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

- 2.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 22 on Experimenting with PID Controllers in Robotics (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. Essential questions

Help me create 3 open-ended essential questions to guide the lesson on Experimenting with PID Controllers in Robotics.

ii. Differentiation

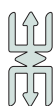
Suggest differentiation strategies to guide 11 advanced learners and 2 struggling learners among 43 learners to challenge the high proficiency learners while supporting struggling learners, and provide accessible participation for all during hands-on activities

iii. Learning activities

Give 4 collaborative and inquiry-based activities that can accommodate mixed-ability groups with limited robotics kit availability.

iv. Assessment tasks

Review and finalise the Report Writing summative assessment as specified in the Teacher Manual for Weeks 21 & 22, to ensure suitability for all the learners. Include a detailed rubric for this assessment.



Note

- i.** Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii.** Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii.** Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint



Move to Activity 3.0

2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q).

E.g.

Learning activities

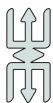
Review the learning activities in the learning plan on experimenting with PID controllers in Robotics in alignment with the teacher manual and suggest areas for improvement to suit the learners, class size, etc.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.



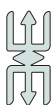
Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

- 2.2** Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).
- 2.3** Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

- 3.1** Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).
- 3.2** Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).
- 3.3** Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

- 4.1** Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).
- 4.2** Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 22 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).
- 4.3** Remember to:
 - a.** read PLC Session 23, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
 - b.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
 - c.** identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 23: A Systematic Way to Troubleshoot in Robotics

1.0 Introduction (5 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing you applied in your classroom based on PLC Session 22
 - a. the challenges you faced
 - b. how you addressed them
- 1.2 Have you developed your learning plan for week 23?
 - a. If you answered **yes**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0B
 - b. If you answered **no**, conduct your PLC Session from Activity 2.0A

Hint



You cannot conduct PLC on Activity 2.0B if you **have not** prepared your learning plan

2.0A Planning and Reviewing of Learning Plan (50 minutes)

Purpose: The purpose for this session is to populate the learning planner for week 23 on A Systematic Way to Troubleshoot in Robotics using the subject specific App.

Learning Outcome (LO): To populate the learning planner with the essential questions, differentiation, learning activities and key assessments and use the subject specific App to review your populated learning plan (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g-3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Populate the learning planner using the subject specific App

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity from your reviewed learning plan.

- 2.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual and have a chat with your subject specific App to develop your learning plan for Week 23 on A Systematic Way to Troubleshoot in Robotics (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c, 2e–2h and 3a–3q).

E.g.

i. Essential questions

Help me create 3 open-ended essential questions on systematic ways to troubleshoot in robotics with 2 learner focused questions on content and 1 teacher focused question on integration of 21st century skills into the lesson.

ii. Differentiation

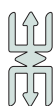
I have 11 advanced learners and 2 struggling learners among my 43 total learners, plus 1 wheelchair user. How can I differentiate on systematic ways to troubleshoot in robotics to challenge my high proficiency learners while supporting struggling learners and providing accessible participation for all during learning sessions?

iii. Learning activities

I need 4 collaborative and inquiry-based activities on systematic ways to troubleshoot in robotics suitable for 43 learners across 2 sessions of 100 minutes each.

iv. Assessment tasks

I need a formative assessment task to be administered during the lesson to check understanding as its scoring guide.



Note

- i.** Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks
- ii.** Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii.** Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

Hint



Move to Activity 3.0

2.0B Reviewing the Learning Plan and Addressing Challenges in Planning, Delivering and Assessing Lessons (50 minutes)

Purpose: To support teachers address challenges they may have during lesson preparation and delivery.

Learning Outcome (LO): To address specific concerns of teachers in planning, teaching and assessment.

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Enact an activity in preparation to teach the lesson.

- 2.1** Upload your completed learning plan into the subject specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q).

E.g.

Learning activities

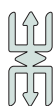
Review the learning activities in my uploaded learning plan on systematic ways to troubleshoot in robotics in alignment with the teacher manual and suggest areas for improvement to suit the learners, class size, etc.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. differentiation
- c. assessment tasks, etc.



Note

- i. Chatting once may not be enough for the App to provide all that you may need for the tasks.
- ii. Transfer the information from your SS App into your learning planner template to complete your plans.
- iii. Chat with your App to learn how to integrate National Values, GESI, SEL and 21st century skills in your learning activities, assessment tasks and rubrics/mark scheme.

2.2 Identify a challenging area or issue and chat with your subject specific App for steps on how to address it for effective lesson delivery (NTS 3j).

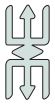
2.3 Share your experience with the group.

3.0 Enactment (25 minutes)

3.1 Enact a teaching activity in your plan (NTS 1b, 1f, 1g, 2c, 2e, 2f and 3c–3j).

3.2 Reflect on the activity enacted to improve lesson delivery (NTS 1a).

3.3 Ask for feedback on the activity enacted (NTS 1a, 1e, 2c and 3o).



Note

You may record the enacted activity.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 23 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

4.3 Remember to:

- a.** read PLC Session 24, Teacher Manual and related Learner Material (NTS 3a).
- b.** bring along your laptop, Teacher Manual and PLC Handbook in preparation for the next session (NTS 3a).
- c.** identify areas you found challenging in your teaching for discussion during the next session.

PLC Session 24: Preparing for End of Semester Examination

1.0 Introduction (10 minutes)

- 1.1 Share one thing on assessment in PLC Session 23 that you
 - a. applied in your lesson delivery
 - b. found challenging and how you addressed it.
- 1.2 Share one challenge you encountered while populating your learning plan for week 24 before the session that you would like to discuss during this PLC session.
- 1.3 Read and discuss the Purpose, Learning Outcome (LO) and Learning Indicators (LIs) for the session.

Purpose: The purpose of this session is to use the subject-specific App to

1. review the completed learning plan for week 24
2. prepare assessment tasks and rubrics for end of semester examination

Learning Outcome (LO): To review the learning plan for week 24 and address any challenges in planning and developing assessment tasks for the end of semester examination (NTS 2b, 2c, 2e, 2f, 3a, 3d, 3e, 3g–3k and 3o).

Learning Indicator (LI) 1: Review the learning plan and address challenges in the preparation and delivery of a lesson.

Learning Indicator (LI) 2: Discuss, develop and review assessment tasks with rubrics for the end of semester examination.

2.0 Reviewing the Learning Plan (20 minutes)

- 2.1 Upload your learning plan into the subject-specific App. Have a chat with your App to verify the following and discuss their suitability to reflect the diverse needs of learners in your class (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q).

E.g.

Assessment tasks

Review the formative assessment tasks in the uploaded learning plan and check whether it is situated at the appropriate DoK levels.

Hint



Continue chatting with your App to verify the following and use the responses to complete your plan

- a. essential questions
- b. keynotes on differentiation
- c. learning activities, etc.

3.0 Prepare for End of Semester Examination (50 minutes)

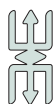
- 3.1** Refer to your Teacher Manual for the format of the end of semester examination and use the subject-specific App to review or develop your assessment tasks, mark schemes/rubrics, etc. (NTS 2a–2c, 2e–2h and 3j–3q).

E.g.

Based on the requirements in Appendix I, generate

- a. Paper 1 (40 MCQs),
- b. Paper 2 (1 compulsory question for Section A and 5 essay questions for section B)
- c. Paper 3 (1 out of 2 practical tasks).

Include appropriate mark schemes or rubrics for each paper. The questions should appropriately cover weeks 13–23 across DoK levels 1, 2, 3 and 4 based on guidelines from the table of specifications.



Note

In preparing for end of semester examination, one chat may not be enough for the App to provide all you need (DoK levels, structure, distribution across DoK levels, etc.)

- 3.2** Have a chat with your App to review the suggested assessment tasks and discuss the suitability of the responses from activity 3.1. Use the review to refine the responses to complete the set questions (NTS 1a, 2b, 2c and 3e–3q). In doing this activity, consider:

E.g.

i. Whether the assessment tasks generated follow 30%, 40%, 30% DoK distribution

Review the assessment tasks and check whether they follow the DoK distribution of 30% for DoK Level 1, 40% for DoK Level 2 and 30% for DoK Level 3, DoK level 4.

ii. Mark scheme and score distribution

Are the marking criteria for the essay questions clear, specific, and detailed enough to ensure consistency among different markers?

iii. Resources needed for assessment administration

Suggest resources that will effectively help administer the assessment in line with end of semester examinations.

iv. How to provide feedback

Suggest two written and two oral feedback to be given to my learners after the assessment.

4.0 Reflection (10 minutes)

4.1 Reflect and share your views on the session (NTS 1a, 1b).

4.2 Identify a colleague to observe your lesson in relation to PLC Session 24 to provide feedback on your lesson (NTS 1f, 1g).

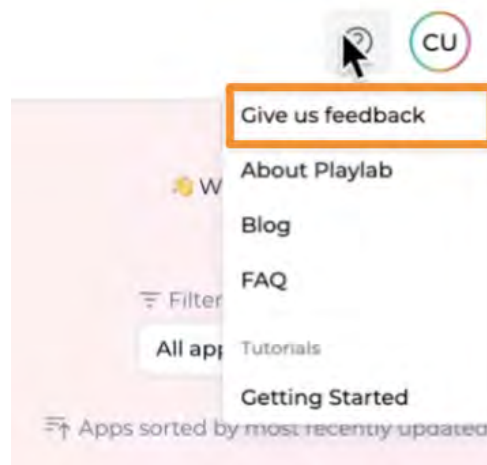
4.3 Remember to mark, record and upload your learners' assessment scores in the Student Transcript Portal.

Appendix 1: Subject Specific App Teaching & Learning Apps – Issue Reporting Guide

How to Report Issues or Get Support

You have three ways to report issues with the subject-specific apps:

1. Email Support
 - For general issues: Send email to: support@playlab.ai
 - Include:
 - Your school name and region
 - Subject app you're using
 - Description of the issue
 - Screenshots or screen recordings (if possible)
 - Best for: School administrators reporting multiple app issues
 - Response time: Within 24 hours
 - If Urgent please include [URGENT] Message Text in your subject line.
2. Submit Feedback in Playlab
 - In the app, Click the “Give us Feedback” link in the menu and share feedback.



- Access the Feedback Form here
- Complete the form and upload any supporting documentation. (The more detailed your submission is, the more helpful support will be)



User Feedback Form

We want to hear your feedback and learn more about how we can improve Playlab for you. *Please complete this form to submit your feedback to the Playlab team.*

Full Name*

Your answer

Email*

Your answer

What is your role?*

Your answer

Please share your feedback

What challenge are you facing? What feature would you like to see?

Your answer

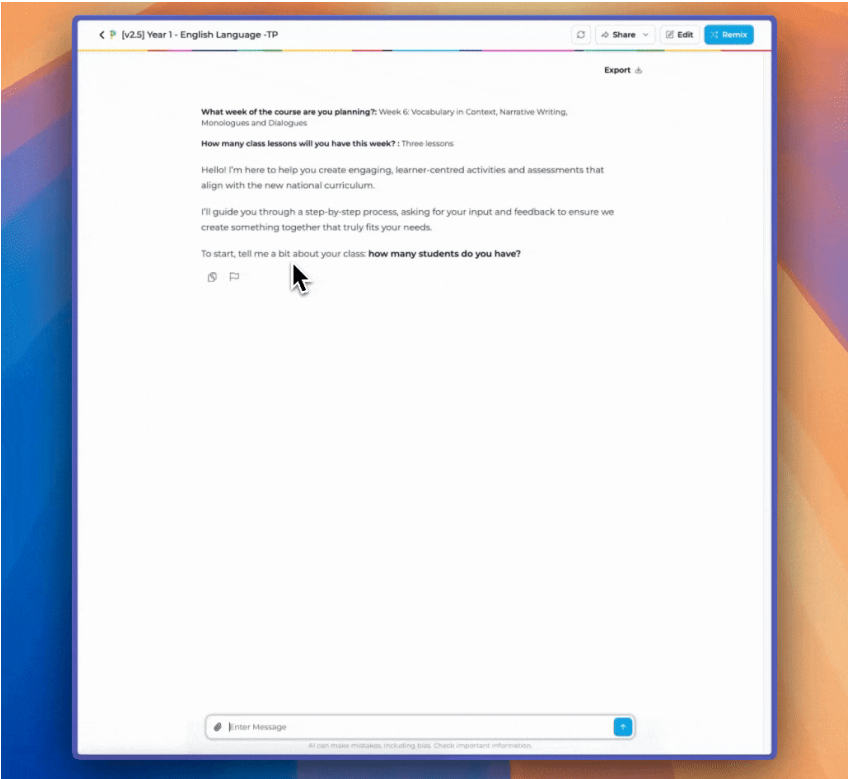
Please share any screenshots or videos that help visualize your feedback.

 **Upload** Size limit: 100 MB. File limit: 10.

Submit

Never submit sensitive personal information, like passwords, through Notion Forms.
[Report abuse](#)

- Best for: Individual teachers reporting specific issues
 - Response time: Within 24–48 hours
3. In-Chat Flagging
- Look for the flag button within your chat conversation



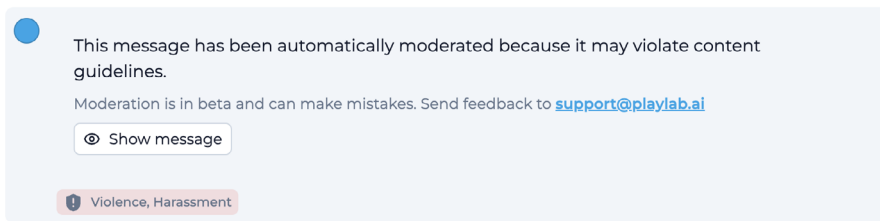
- Click to report biased, inaccurate, or inappropriate messages.
- Best for: Immediate issues with app responses
- There is also in app moderation for both user messages and AI generated responses. You can read more about it here.

What Happens After You Report?

1. The message will be flagged in your user activity. You will see indicators of messages that have been moderated or flagged.

KIPP NYC Restorative Plan Designer	8/21/2025
	 7  1
KIPP NYC Restorative Plan Designer	8/21/2025
	 5
KIPP NYC Restorative Plan Designer	8/15/2025
	 7  1

2. You can review the messages in activity. By default the message is hidden unless you click “show message”.



Thank you for sharing the details of the incident. Here's the step-by-step analysis and proposed restorative plan based on the provided situation:

3. If something is consistently being flagged, you may want to address it in your implementation, make revisions to the app, or contact support@playlab.ai for more guidance.

Tips for Effective Reporting:

- Be specific about what you were trying to do
- Note which subject app you're using
- Include your school and region information
- Describe what happened versus what you expected

Additional Support Resources

1 App Basics:

- Starting a conversation
 - Scan your QR code to use your app.
- If you encounter a problem, follow the directions for Escalating an issue.

Video Tutorials

- a Lesson Planning Walkthrough: Step-by-step guide using a real subject app with sample conversations
 - Lesson Plan Development
 - Watch a sample conversation here.
 - As you're using the apps, you can provide specifics on how you might want to differentiate for class needs
 - Assessment Development
 - Watch a sample conversation here.

- As you're using the apps, you can adjust the DOK levels as you create assessments at different complexity levels
- b For any additional questions please refer to the learn.playlab.ai page.

Key Reminders

- 1 Apps are supplemental tools to support your PLC Handbook and Teacher Manual—not replace them
- 2 Always refer to official curriculum documents as your primary resource
- 3 Use your professional judgment to adapt app suggestions for your classroom context

Appendix 2: Learning Planner Template

Name of Subject:							
Learning Planner Template Year Two							
Number of Learners in Class		Week		Duration		Form	
Strand							
Sub-Strand							
Content Standard							
Learning Outcome(s)							
Learning Indicator(s)							
Essential Question(s)							
Pedagogical Strategies							
Teaching & Learning Resources							
Key Notes on Differentiation Identify the different learner needs in your class and make notes on how to cater for them during the lesson							
Lesson (complete per number of lessons for the week)							
Refer to the Teacher Manual and Learner Material to complete this section							
Introduction Main Lesson Closure							

Key Assessment
1. Formative Assessment Mode: Task: Mark Scheme:
2. Key Assessment for Student Transcript Portal Assessment Mode: Task: Rubric/Mark Scheme:
Reflection & Remarks

Appendix 3: Teacher Lesson Observation Form

Teacher Lesson Observation Form

Name of School

Subject being observed

Class

Year 1

Year 2

Year 3

Sex of the teacher

Male

Female

1. Is the purpose of the lesson clearly stated in the lesson plan and focused on learners achieving the lesson learning outcomes?

Yes

In Part

No

NA

b1. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q1 above

2. Are the unique needs of female learners, male learners, and learners with special education needs adequately catered for in the lesson plan? For example, the choice of teaching methods and learning activities reflects/does not reflect the learning needs of all learners.

For example, the choice of teaching methods, and learning activities.

Yes

In Part

No

NA

2b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q2 above

3. Does the teacher manage behavior well, maintaining a positive and non-threatening learning environment throughout the lesson?

Yes In Part No NA

3b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q3 above

4. Are appropriate teaching and learning materials and other resources (including ICT, books, desks) available, accessible and being used to support learning of all females, males and learners with special education needs?

Yes In Part No NA

4b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q4 above

5. Are learners engaged on tasks that challenge them in line with the content standards?

Does the teacher take into consideration the uniqueness of learners?

Yes In Part No NA

5b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q5 above

6. Is there evidence that students are learning?

Yes In Part No NA

6b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q6 above

7. Is teaching differentiated to cater for the varied needs of all learners (i.e., male learners, female learners, learners with special education needs) and those with poor literacy and/ or numeracy proficiency?

Yes In Part No NA

7b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q7 above

8. Does the teacher use real life examples which are familiar to learners to explain concepts?

Yes In Part No NA

8b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q8 above

9. Does the teacher point out or question traditional gender roles when they come up during the lessons as appropriate?

Yes In Part No NA

9b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q9 above

10. Does the lesson include appropriate interactive and creative approaches e.g., group work, role play, storytelling to support learners achieving the learning outcomes?

If yes, give examples of the issues and skills that have been so integrated.

Yes In Part No NA

10b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q10 above

11. Have cross-cutting issues and /or 21st century skills been integrated into the lesson to support learners in achieving the learning outcomes e.g., problem-solving, critical thinking, communication? If yes, give examples of the issues and skills that have been so integrated.

Yes In Part No NA

11b. If yes, give examples of the issues and skills that have been so integrated.

12. Does the teacher incorporate ICT into their practice to support learning?

Yes In Part No NA

12b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q12 above

13. Does the teacher encourage all female male and male learners (including those who may be shy or afraid to speak) to ask questions, answer questions, participate in group work, etc. during the lesson?

Yes In Part No NA

13b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q13 above

14. Is assessment evident in the lesson? If yes, does it include assessment as, for or of learning and go beyond recall?

If yes, did it include assessment of, for or as learning and go beyond recall?

Yes In Part No NA

14b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q14 above

15. Do learners make use of feedback from teacher and peers?

Yes

In Part

No

NA

15b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q15 above

16. Does the teacher sum up the lesson and evaluate the lesson against the learning outcomes with the learners?

Yes

In Part

No

NA

16b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q16 above

17. Does the teachers' planning of lessons taught before the one observed show how they plan for learning over time, considering individual and group needs?

Yes

In Part

No

NA

17b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q17 above

18. Does the teacher pay attention to the composition of females and males during group work and assigns females leadership roles.

Yes

In Part

No

NA

18b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q18 above

19. Does the teacher provide constructive verbal feedback to both females and males and learners with special education needs?

Yes

In Part

No

NA

19b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q19 above

20. Does the teacher provide constructive written feedback to both females and males and learners with special education needs in their exercise book?

Yes

In Part

No

NA

20b. Please provide an explanation to your answer in Q20 above

21. Key strengths in the lesson

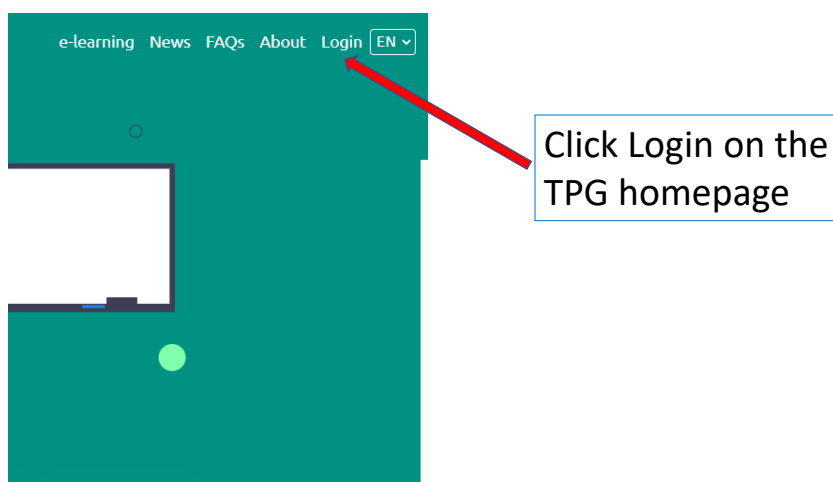
22. Areas for development

23. Next steps for teacher

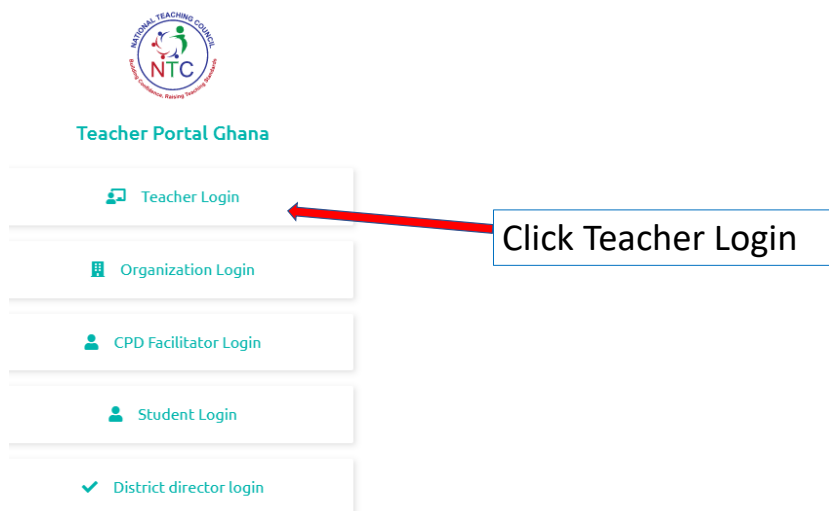
Additional Notes (on teacher's actions, the flow of activities, etc.)

Appendix 4: How to check CPD Points and Training Records on Teacher Portal Ghana

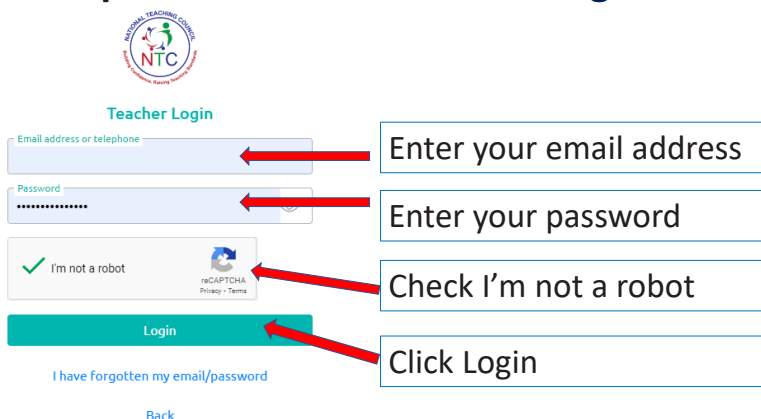
1. Visit tpg.ntc.gov.gh and click Login



2. On the Login page, click Teacher Login



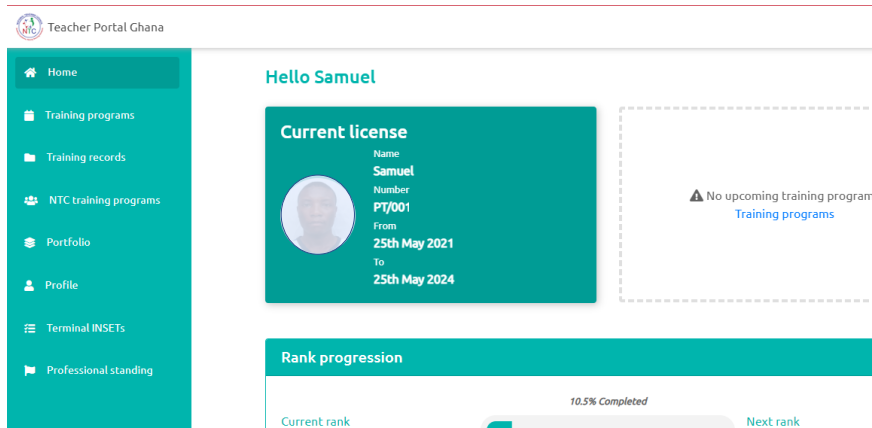
3. On the **Teacher Login** page enter your email address and password and then click **Login**



The image shows the Teacher Login page with the following elements and annotations:

- Teacher Login** (Page Title)
- Email address or telephone** (Input field) - Annotated with: **Enter your email address**
- Password** (Input field) - Annotated with: **Enter your password**
- I'm not a robot** (Captcha) - Annotated with: **Check I'm not a robot**
- Login** (Button) - Annotated with: **Click Login**
- [I have forgotten my email/password](#) (Link)
- [Back](#) (Link)

4. After a successful login you will get access to your **TPG account** (Check image below)



The image shows the Teacher Portal Ghana dashboard for a user named Samuel. The dashboard includes the following sections:

- Header:** Teacher Portal Ghana
- Left Sidebar:**
 - Home
 - Training programs
 - Training records
 - NTC training programs
 - Portfolio
 - Profile
 - Terminal INSETs
 - Professional standing
- Main Content Area:**
 - Hello Samuel**
 - Current license**
 - Name: Samuel
 - Number: PT/001
 - From: 25th May 2021
 - To: 25th May 2024
 - Rank progression**
 - Current rank
 - 10.5% Completed
 - Next rank
 - No upcoming training program** (Message with [Training programs](#) link)

5. To check CPD points, scroll down to **Rank progression**. You will see the CPD points progress bar and actual points accrued (Check image below)



6. To view training records, from the side menu tap on **Training records** (Check image below)

The screenshot shows the 'Teacher Portal Ghana' interface. On the left is a teal side menu with options: Home, Training programs, Training records, NTC training programs, Portfolio, Profile, Terminal INSETs, and Professional standing. A red arrow points from the 'Training records' option to a label. The main content area is titled 'Training records' and shows 'Records for training programs registered and/or attended'. It displays a list of training programs with their status and credits. A red bracket on the right groups the list items under a label.

Teacher Portal Ghana

Training records

Records for training programs registered and/or attended

Total points: 1.8988

Training Program	Status	Credits
Sensitization on Education Policies	Marked as absent	
Differentiated Learning	Processed	1.32
Advanced Mobile Learning with Multimedia (AMLW)	Processed	0.5788

Click to view training records

List of training programs

THANK YOU

