



**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
THE GHANA INSTITUTE OF
LINGUISTICS, LITERACY
AND BIBLE TRANSLATION (GILLBT)**



AKUAPEM TWI

Osuani Nhoma



YEAR THREE

LIST OF TRANSLATORS

Dansoaa Gbeve Priscilla Esther Ankomah Frempong

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
**The Ghana Institute of Linguistics,
Literacy and Bible Translation
(GILLBT)**

AKUAPEM TWI

OSUANI NHOMA

Year Three

LIST OF TRANSLATORS

Dansoaa Gbeve Priscilla
Esther Ankomah Frempong



Ghana Education
Service (GES)





© Ministry of Education 2026

This publication is not for sale. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced without prior written permission from the Ministry of Education, Ghana.

ISBN

Contents

FOREWORD	VI
ƆFA 1 NSEMFUA A EFATA WƆ NKITAHODI MU	1
NKƆMMƆDI	2
Nkɔmmɔdi anaa nkitahodi a efa atifiaseɔ pɔtee bi ho	2
NSEMFUA A EFATA WƆ NKƆMMƆDI MU	2
NKƆMMƆDI-MU-ƆTWEN	6
MMƆAKYI NSEMMISA	10
ƆFA 2 FƆNƆLƆGYI AKWAN	11
NKƆMMƆDI	12
fɔnɔlɔgyi (fɔnɔlɔgyi akwan)	12
FƆNƆLƆGYI AKWAN (ƆMENE)	12
FƆNƆLƆGYI (ASENSIN NHYEHYEE AHOROW)	14
MMƆAKYI NSEMMISA	17
ƆFA 3 ƆKASAMU TITIRIW NE ƆKASAMU A EKYEREKYERE	
ƆKASAMU TITIRIW MU.	18
NKƆMMƆDI	19
akenkan	19
ƆKASAMU TITIRIW NE ƆKASAMU A EKYEREKYERE ƆKASAMU TITIRIW MU	19
ƆKASAMU TITIRIW NE ƆKASAMU A EKYEREKYERE ƆKASAMU TITIRIW MU	
NHWEHWEE WƆ ABASEM MU	21
MMƆAKYI NSEMMISA	25
ƆFA 4 NSEMFUAYE	26
ƆKASA NE ƆKASA DWUMADI.	27
Akuapem twi kyereɔbea ho mmara	27
AKWAN A YEFA SO NYA NSEMFUA (NSEMFUAYE)	28
MMƆAKYI NSEMMISA	35
ƆFA 5 ƆKASAMU	36
KASA NE KASA DWUMADI	37
kasa mmara	37
ƆKASAMU NE N'ABA AHOROW	37
ƆKASAMU AHOROW (NHYEHYEE).	43
ƆKASAMU AHOROW (DWUMADI)	44
MMƆAKYI NSEMMISA	47
ƆFA 6 AKENKAN NE KASA ASEKYERE	48
KASA NE KASA DWUMADI	49
akyerɔw, intapretehyin ne kasa asekyere	49
ƆHARESO-AKENKAN NE ƆHARESO-ADE-HWEHWEE	49

KASA ASEKYERE NKYEREKYEREMU	54
OKASA ASEKYERE HO MMARA.	58
KASAKOA.	59
MMOAKYI NSEMMISA	60
3FA 7 AFAHYE AHOROW	61
AMAMMERE NE AMANNE NE AMAMMU	62
AMAMMERE NE AMANNE AHORow	62
AFAHYE HO ADESUA.	62
AKWAN A WOFA SO DI AFAHYE AHOROW A EWG GHANAMAN YI MU . . .	68
MMOAKYI NSEMMISA AHOROW	73
3FA 8 OWUO NE AYIYE	74
AMAMMERE NE AMANNE NE AMAMMU	75
AMAMMERE NE AMANNE	75
OWUO	76
AYIYE NTOTOHO WO AMAMMERE AHOROW A EWG GHANAMAN MU . . .	81
MMOAKYI NSEMMISA	90
3FA 9 NNWOM	91
AKUAPEM TWI KASADWINI	92
ANO KASAdwini	92
ADWUMA NNWOM.	92
HAELAEFO NNWOM	95
MMOAKYI NSEMMISA	104
3FA10 ANWENSEM	105
AKUAPEM TWI KASADWINI	106
Akyerew KASADWINI	106
ANWENSEM	106
ANWENSEM MPENSEMPENSEMU	111
MMOAKYI NSEMMISA	118
REFERENCES	119
NSEMFUA ASEKYERE	120
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	124

FOREWORD

Ghana's new Senior High School Curriculum aims to ensure that all learners achieve their potential by equipping them with 21st Century skills, knowledge, character qualities and shared Ghanaian values. This will prepare learners to live a responsible adult life, progress to further studies and enter the world of work. This is the first time that Ghana has developed a Senior High School Curriculum which focuses on national values, attempting to educate a generation of Ghanaian youth who are proud of our country and can contribute effectively to its development.

The Ministry of Education is proud to have overseen the production of these Learner Materials which can be used in class and for self-study and revision. These materials have been developed through a partnership between the Ghana Education Service, teacher unions (Ghana National Association of Teachers- GNAT, National Association of Graduate Teacher -NAGRAT and the Pre-Tertiary Teachers Association of Ghana-PRETAG) and National Subject Associations. These materials are informative and of high quality because they have been written by teachers for teachers with the expert backing of each subject association.

I believe that, if used appropriately, these materials will go a long way to transforming our Senior High Schools and developing Ghana so that we become a proud, prosperous and values-driven nation where our people are our greatest national asset.

Haruna Iddrisu MP
Minister for Education

3FA

1

NSEMFUA A EFATA W3 NKITAHODI MU



NKƆMMƆDI

NKƆMMƆDI ANAA NKITAHODI A EFATA ATIFIASƐM PƆTEE BI HO

NNIANIM

Saa ɔfa yi ye afe a edi kan ne afe a eto so abien no mu adesua ahorow a efa nkitahodi, adwen titiriw nhwehwee ne nkrato ho no ntoaso. Afe a eto so abiesa yi mu no, wubesua ade afa kwan a yefa so de nsemfua amapa di dwuma wɔ nkitahodi mu ho. Wobesana asua biribi afa nkɔmmɔdi-mu-ɔtwen ne mfaso a wubenya afa so wɔ wo daadaa asetena mu ho. Se woye osuani yi, enye Akuapem Twi kasasua nko ara na saa ɔfa yi so wɔ mfaso ma wo na mmom, eso wɔ mfaso ma wo wɔ Borɔfo kasa ne kasa ahorow no nyinaa sua mu.

Adwen titiriw

- Se wubetumi de asemfua pɔtee bi adi dwuma senea efata a, egyina obuo ne nnidi twaka a eɖa nkɔmmɔdifo no ntam so.
- Se wo ne ɔpanyin rekasa a, eɛe se wode nsemfua a ekyerɛ obuo ne nnidi di dwuma na mmom se wo ne wo tipɛn bi na ɛredi nkɔmmɔ dea, wutumi de efene anaa serewato nsemfua bi frafra mo nkɔmmɔdi no mu.
- Asemfua pɔtee ye kasa mu nsemfua bi a ɛwɔ atifiaseɔm pɔtee bi mu a yede di dwuma wɔ saa atifiaseɔm no ho nkitahodi mu.
- Wɔde nsemfua pɔtee bi di dwuma wɔ atifiaseɔm ahorow pɔtee bi mu de da nimdee adi.
- kwampa a nkɔmmɔdifo fa so tie afoforo twen ma edu wɔn so ansa na wɔakasa no na wɔfre no nkɔmmɔdi-mu-ɔtwen no.

NSEMFUA A EFATA WƆ NKƆMMƆDI MU

Asemfua a efata asekyerɛ

Wo ne wo mfɛfo no mu bi nni nkɔmmɔ mfa nneema a mosuaa wɔ sukuu mu nne no mu biako ho. Nsemfua a epuee wɔ mo nkɔmmɔdi no mu bi ne nea ɛwɔ he? Nhwɛso, se modii nkɔmmɔ no faa Nkonta ho a ɔkyerɛkyerɛni no kyerɛ mo ade faa atifiaseɔm 'Kuw' a wɔka no wɔ Borɔfo kasa mu se 'Sets' ho a, anka mode nsemfua bi te se 'nkabom' (union), ahyiae (intersection), mfonɔ anaa dayagram (diagram) ne nea ekeka ho. Eyinom ye nsemfua a efata atifiaseɔm no. Eyi ne asemfua a efata fa ho. Afei, kenkan nkyerɛkyerɛmu a ɛwɔ ase ho no.

Nkitahodi no botae tumi ma nsemfua a yede di dwuma no sesa. Nhweso, se yeresua ade a efa Fɔnɔlɔgyi ho a, yete nsemfua bi te se asensin, ɔmene, hwemmɔ, nnyigyei yera, akyerɛwde abien a ɛma nnyigyei biako ne nea ekeka ho. Asenni mu nso, wote nsemfua a efata bi te se kwaadu, ɔbofo, kwaadubɔne, apii, otemmufo, mmaramifo, lɔyani, ne nea ekeka ho. Saa ara na wubetumi anya nsemfua a efata wɔ nnwuma ahorow bi te se kaaka, apɔwmuden, kuaye ne nea ekeka ho mu. Asemfua bi tumi nya asekyere foforo wɔ adwuma bi mu. Ma yenhwe eyi, asemfua ‘mouse’ a ase kyere ‘akura’ wɔ mmoayen mu no, ase kyere biribi foforo wɔ ICT mu. Saa ara nso na asemfua ‘fufuu’ asekyere wɔ aduan mu ne n’asekyere wɔ ahosuo mu nye adekoro.

Nsemfua a efata ahorow

Yebetumi akyekye nkitahodi mu ahorow abien a enonom ne mpanyin nkitahodi (nkitahodi a obuo ne nnidi kasa wom) ne tipen nkitahodi (nkitahodi a obuo, ahobrease anaa nnidi kasa biara nni mu).

Obuo kasa

Eyi ye se wode nsemfua a eda nnidi, kasapa ne ahobrease adi wɔ wo ne mpanyin bi nkitahodi mu. Yetaa de obuo kasa di dwuma wɔ adwuma mu, nhomasua mu anaase bere a wo ne aban mu mpanyimfo bi ahyia na eho hia se wokasa yiye na woda obuo ne nnidi adi. Se yede obuo kasa di dwuma wɔ bere a efata mu a, ɛma nkitahodi no kɔ so waano waano. Se obi tumi de obuo kasa di dwuma senea efata a, ɛma afoforo hu se ɔye onimdefo, n’ano ate na ɔsan nso wɔ tumi wɔ kasa no so.

Mpanyin nkitahodi nsemfua su

1. Kasapa

Wontɛ kasabru, nnemmafo kasa, nnyensin, efene ne serewato biara wom efise wɔde kasapa, ɔpɔ kasa ne nsemfua a efata na edi dwuma.

2. Nsemfua Amapa

Mpanyin nkitahodi mu no wɔde nsemfua amapa a ɛne atifiaseɛ no kɔ pe na edi dwuma.

3. Ɔkasamu kuntann nhyeheye

Wɔtaa de ɔkasamu kuntann di dwuma wɔ mpanyin nkitahodi mu.

4. Perepereye

Mpanyin nkitahodi mu no, nokwaredi anaase perepereye da adi. Enye nea obi susuw, enye nea obi adwene ye no, enye obi nkate enna enye nyiyimuseɛ biara na wɔde di dwuma na mmom, nokware turodoo na wɔka.

5. Ahobrease nne

Enne a wɔde kasa wɔ mpanyin nkitahodi mu no da nimdee, obuo ne nyansa adi.

Tipen nkitahodi

Yehu anaa yete efene, serewato, nnemmasem ne ahotesem wɔ daa daa nkitahodi a ɛko so wɔ nnamfonom, abusuafo, ayɔnkofo, kɔmputa so nkitahodi ne nnipa bi a wɔben wo no ntam efise ɔhye biara nna saa nkitahodi no ho.

Tipen nkitahodi nsemfua su

1. Nnemmafo kasa

Wɔde nnemmafo kasa, efene, serewato ne ahotesem di dwuma wɔ tipen nkitahodi mu.

2. Nsemfua a ɔhye nna ho

Ɔhye biara nna nsemfua a yede di dwuma wɔ tipen nkitahodi mu no ho. Nsemfua no tumi ye nea yede di dwuma wɔ yen daa daa asetena mu no bi te se nsemfua tiawaye ne nsemfua ntwaso.

3. Ɔkasamu tiawa nhyehyee

Wɔtaa de ɔkasamu tiawa di dwuma wɔ tipen nkitahodi mu. Wɔtumi twitwa ɔkasamu no so asinasin yiye nsemfua no bi fi ɔkasamu no mu senea wɔpe biara.

4. Nkɔmmɔdifo no ankasa nne

Tipen nkitahodi mu no, nkɔmmɔdifo no ka wɔn atenska enna yete wɔn ankasa nne nso wɔ mu.

5. Amanniye

Amanniye anaa amannibɔsem tumi kɔ so wɔ tipen nkɔmmɔdifo no ntam.

Dwumadi 1.1 Nsemfua Pɔtee Dwumadi

Nnipa baasa biara nkɔ kuw biako mu. Monnyina mo ankasa suahunu so, na monkyerew nsemfua anum a mode bedi dwuma wɔ atifiaseɛ a edidi so yi mu biara mu:

1. Nkonta (monnwennwene adesua a efa nkonta a mosuae a etwa to no ho).
2. Ayaresabea (monnwennwene adesua a efa ayaresa ho a mosuae a etwa to no ho; se ebia eye wo na wokogyee ayaresa wɔ dɔkotani bi ho anaase wokɔsraa obi wɔ ayaresabea).
3. Kuaye (monnyina mo nimdee a mowɔ fa kuaye ho no so).
4. Amanyesem (monnyina nea moasua afa Abakɔsem ho no so anaase abasem bi a efa amanyesem ho a mokenkann wɔ koowaa nkrataa mu so nni dwuma yi).

Dwumadi 1.2 Nsemfua a efata wƆ Nkɔmmɔdi mu

Kenkan abasem a edi so yi:

W'adamfo bi besraa wo wƆ wo fi. Mo baanu pe se mode fufuu ye mo anwummeduan. Mo baanu bɔɔ mu kɔɔ mukaasee kɔhyee ase yee aduan no.

1. Fa nsemfua ɔha aduonum (150) kyerew nkɔmmɔdi a ekɔɔ so wƆ mo ntam wƆ bere a moreye aduan no wƆ mukaase ho no. Kae se wobegyina twaka a eda wo ne w'adamfo no ntam so de ho nsemfua adi dwuma wƆ w'akyerew no mu (Wo ne w'adamfo na eredi nkɔmmɔ – ese se mo nsemfua no ye mpanyin de anaase tipen de?) enna atifiasem a worekyerew afa ho no (Atifiasem no ye aduan, nanso wode nsemfua foforo a efi atifiasem foforo bi mu befra mu ana? Nsemfua a wode bedi dwuma no beda aduan ho nsem adi ana?)
2. Hwe w'akyerew no mu na yiyi nsentitiriw abiesa anaa nea eboro saa a ewo mo nkɔmmɔdi no mu.
3. Kyerew nsemfua du (10) a ema eda adi se w'akyerew no ye tipen nkɔmmɔdi (Wubetumi de saa nsemfua no aka nea wowo dedaw wƆ w'akorade mu dedaw no ho wƆ bere a woaka ho asem akyerew wo mfefo awie no).

Dwumadi 1.3 Nsemfua a efata Ahorow

Monnyina baanu baanu na mo mu biako nye ɔdetɔfo na biako nso nye ɔdetɔnfo. Monkae se mobegyina twaka a eda mo ntam no so de nsemfua a efata adi dwuma wƆ mo nkɔmmɔdi no mu (Wo ne onipa bi a wunnim no redi gua– ese se mo nkɔmmɔdi no ye mpanyin de anaase tipen de?) enna atifiasem a worekyerew afa ho no (Atifiasem no ye guadi, nanso wo botae ne ɔdetɔfo ne ɔdetɔnfo no de bo abira ana? Nsemfua a wode bedi dwuma no beda guadi ho nsem adi ana?)

Ese se kuw a etetie no:

1. Kyerew nsemfua a efata anum a ɔdetɔfo no de dii dwuma wƆ won nkɔmmɔdi no mu.
2. Kyerew nsemfua a efata anum a ɔdetɔnfo no de dii dwuma wƆ won nkɔmmɔdi no mu.
3. Ka biribi fa nsemfua a agorumma no de dii dwuma wƆ agodi a wohwee no mu ho – nea woyee no da won adi ampa ara se woyee ɔdetɔfo ne ɔdetɔnfo?

NKƆMMƆDI-MU-ƆTWƐN

nkƆmmƆdi-mu-ƆtwƐn asekyere

Eyi ye bere a nkƆmmƆdifo nya ma edu wƆn so ansa na wƆakasa wƆ nkƆmmƆdi mu a ɛma nkƆmmƆdi no tumi kƆ so waano waano ma nkƆmmƆdifo no mu biara nya ntease amapa. Obiaku rekasa a, wƆn a aka no ye komm tie no a obiara ntwɔ n'ano. Eyi ma nkƆmmƆdifo no tumi kyere wƆn adwen anaase wƆka asem a wƆpe se wƆka no pɛpɛpe ma nkitahodi no kƆ so tɔtɔte.

akwan ahorow a yɛfa so nya nkƆmmƆdi-mu-ƆtwƐn

Nnipakuw biara nko ne kwan a wƆfa so nya saa nkƆmmƆdi-mu-ƆtwƐn yi ɛna afei nso nkƆmmƆdi-mu-ƆtwƐn a wƆnya no nso tumi gyina dwumadi pɔtee a ɛrekɔ so no so. Efise, nhyehyee da mmere dodow a ɛse se ɔkasafɔ bi de ka n'asem ho, nea adu ne so se ɔkasa ne kwan a ɛse se ɔfa so kasa wƆ nkitahodi no mu ho. Bere bi wƆ hɔ a, wobehu ara prɛkope na nkƆmmƆdifo no mu bi atware wƆn yɔnko ano wƆ bere a n'ano gu asem so reka ɛna ebinom nso tumi fa obuo ne nnidi kwan so tware wƆn yɔnko ano wƆ nkƆmmƆdi mu. Nsem a wƆka de tware obi ano ahobrease mu no mu bi ne: Mentwa w'ano, Megye w'ano si yiye, Mede kakra reto wo de no so, Mereka bi ato wo de no so. Afei nso, wutumi bisa asem pɛ nkyerekyeremu fann. NkƆmmƆdi-mu-ƆtwƐn mu no, ɛse se wode obuo ne nnidi ma wo nkƆmmƆdifo a adu wƆn so a wɔrekasa no. Wubetumi abisa asem bi te se, 'Asomasi, wosusuw sen?', wubetumi nso aka se, 'M'ano asi', 'Asomasi, ase wƆ wo' ne nea ɛkeka ho anaase wubetumi abɔ wo ti nko akyere ɔfoforo bi de akyere no se, adu ne so enti ɔmma n'ano nkɔ. Bere a woretwen se ebedu wo so ama wo nso woakasa no, ɛse se wunya boasetɔ ne ahohyeso.

Nea enti a nkƆmmƆdi-mu-ƆtwƐn ho hia wƆ nkƆmmƆdi mu

Nea enti a nkƆmmƆdi-mu-ƆtwƐn ho hia no mu bi ni:

1. ɛma nkƆmmƆdi no kƆ so waano waano.
2. ɛma nkƆmmƆdifo no mu biara akwannya ma ɔkyere n'adwen.
3. ɛde nkabom ba nkƆmmƆdifo no ntam.
4. ɛma nkƆmmƆdifo no akwannya ma wɔda wƆn atirimsem adi.
5. ɛma nnipa nya akokɔduru ne nimdee wƆ nkƆmmƆdi mu.
6. ɛma yɛnya otie ho nimdee na ɛsan nso ma nkƆmmƆdifo no mu biara nya kyefa wƆ nkƆmmƆdi no mu.
7. ɛma yesua asetena mu nnɛpa bi te se abodwokyerɛ, adwenkyɛ ne nkabom wƆ nkitahodi mu.
8. ɛboa ma yesua ahohyeso - ade a ɛho hia pa ara wƆ onipa abrabɔ mu.

Nnemmasem

Nnemmasem anaase nsensem a ereko so a erenya nsunsuanso wɔ amansan so a ehia se ɔmanmu no kasa fa ho, aban ye nhyehyee bi fa ho anaase kuromma tu ho anammɔn. Nsem yi tumi ye asetena mu nsem a edi kan, amanyesem anaase guadi mu ɔhaw ahorow. Nsem no tumi ye nnyinaso ma nnipa adwenkyere na etumi nso ye nnyinaso ma aban nhyehyee ahorow a ema yehu ɔmamma adwenem nsakrae a wɔwɔ wɔ amammu ho. Nnemmasem a ehia se ɔmamma toatoa adwen fa ho no bi ne Ntoaso Sukuu a wɔko no kwa, galamsee, Adwuma biako a nnipa baasa kɔye no da koro, ‘nkwaku yare’ (monkey pox) no, ne nea ekeka ho.

Atifiasem pɔtee bi ne Nsemfua a Efata

Se wutumi de nsemfua a efata di dwuma wɔ atifiasem bi ho nkɔmmɔdi mu a, ema mote atifiasem no ase yiye pa ara. Nea ewɔ ase ho no ye nsemfua ahorow a wɔde di dwuma wɔ nnwuma bi mu:

1. Sukuupɔn mu: adesua, adesuan, adesuafo pɔɔta, gyinapɛn 100, akyerɛkyerɛfo pɔɔta, ɔshwɛkumaa, adesua-nhyehyee-nhoma, ne nea ekeka ho.
2. Galamsee: eskabeeta, nsu, sikakɔkɔ, mfidi, asase, asu ahorow, mɛɛkuri, nnufrae ne nea ekeka ho.
3. Kuaye: nnɔbae, mpataa, patrasa, adwinnade, mmoadoma, akorae, aduaba, afutam, akufo nketewa, asase ne nea ekeka ho.
4. ICT: kɔmputa, deeta, email, AI, bandele, Wi-Fi, brawsa, deetabeese, twe, sɔftwɛɛ, haadwɛɛ, ne nea ekeka ho.
5. Aware: awarefo, aware ahorow, tinsa, ɔhokafo, ayefoyere, ayeforokunu, ayeforokunu-bofo, ayeforoyere-bofo, ayeforo-kunu, kɔkɔkɔbɔ, ne nea ekeka ho.

Dwumadi 1.4 Nkɔmmɔdi-mu-ɔtwɛn

Momfa nea edi so yi nye ɔyɛkyere

Fa no se wo ne nnipa bi retoatoa adwen afa dwumadi bi a ebeko so wɔ TV so ho. Dwumadiwura no rebisabisa mo nsem fa atifiasem yi ho: ‘Sukuu mu tena ye kye se wobefi efie aba sukuu.’

Mowie ɔyɛkyere no a, momfa nea edidi so yi ntoatoa adwen mfa Nkɔmmɔdi-mu-ɔtwɛn ho

1. Ɔkasa mu nneyɛɛ bɛn na nkɔmmɔdifo no daa no adi?
2. Nsenkyerɛnne bɛn na Dwumadiwura no de ne nipadua yɛɛ?
3. Se wode Dwumadiwura no toto Nkɔmmɔdifo no ho a, wɔn mu hena na ɔde nea yeasua afa Nkɔmmɔdi-mu-ɔtwɛn ho no dii dwuma pa ara?
4. Anotware bi kɔɔ so wɔ bere a na Dwumadiwura no rebisabisa nkɔmmɔdifo no nsem no ana? Kwan bɛn na wɔfaa so yɛɛ no?

Dwumadi 1.5 Nnemmase

Hwe sini no <https://youtu.be/KWilihOxJ1M>



Non-YouTube link: <https://ghana.arocho.org/en/about-us/publications/videos/>.



1. Bua nsemmissa a edidi so yi fa kyere w'adwen fa kwan a yebetumi afa so abo yen nkurow anaa atena ho ban:
 - a. Kyerew nsunsuanso bone abien a sikakokoo a yetu wo yen kwaebirentu mu no de ba?
 - b. Gyina mfonni a ewo sini no mu ne w'ankasa nimdee so, na kyere akwan ahorow abien a wobefa so ama omanfo ahu se sikatu see yen atena na woako so akyerakyere ankoroankoro biara ama waboa ama yeasi sikatu ano?
 - c. Se yeka atena ahobammoo a, na ekyere se yeregyae obode nnepa bi te se nsu, nnua, fagude ne asasebeneasee. Kwan ben na wobefa so atumi aye eyinom abo w'atena ho ban? Nhweso, wubetumi akyerew kratafa anim ne akyi ansa na woako foforo so...

2. Nsɛntitiriw bɛn na wɔtɪi mu wɔ nkitahodi no mu? Kyerɛwkyerɛw ne nyinaa.
3. Wubetumi de saa nsɛntitiriw no adi dwuma wɔ atɪfiasɛm foforo bi (sɛ ebia, mfididwuma mu, woreyɛ ofipamfopa, guadi mpontu...) mu ana?

Akenkan Ntrɛwmu

Kabellow, J. K, Omulando, C. and Barasa, P. L. (2019). Language registers and their influence in the instruction of English language in secondary schools in Kenya. *International Journal of Education and Research*. 7(9) 1-14.

MMɔAKYI NSEMMISA

1. Kenkan baanu-nkɔmmɔdi a ɛwɔ ase ho no:

Maria: Ah Yohane, ɛnne na w'anim nye me fe wɔ sukuu dan no mu ho koraa. Adɛn, wo ho mfa wo ana?

Yohane: Aane oo, Maria. Nnansa yi me ti taa pae me ɛnna afei nso me honam taa ye me mmɛw.

Maria: Hmmm, wotaa didi yiye san nom nsu senea ɛfata?

Yohane: Nokorɛm, dabi. ɛtɔ bere bi a, mennidi, ne titiriw bere a merepe ntɛm akosua ade anwummere. Afei nso, metaa siri pe sua ade.

Maria: Saa nye. Wunim sɛ, yɛn apɔwmuden ho hia yiye te yɛn adesua? Sɛ woanna yiye na woansan nso annidi yiye a, etumi nya nsunsuanso bɔne wɔ wo nipadua so.

Yohane: Woaka nokware pa ara. Mihuu nsunsuanso bɔne wɔ me nipadua mu nanso ɛye a na mabu m'ani agu so. Mesusuw sɛ, ɛbɛye papa ama me sɛ mɛkɔ akohu yɛn sukuu nɛɛseni no.

Maria: Wutumi ye saa a ɛye ɛnna afei nso ɛye a didi yiye ne titiriw aduan a nnuanennuru no nyinaa bi wom ne titiriw nnuaba ne atosode. Eboa ma wunya apɔwmuden soronko.

Yohane: Meda wo ase, Maria. Mɛfa w'afutusem yi asenhia pa ara. ɛye ampa ara sɛ, apɔwmuden ye ahonya!

Maria: Saa ara pɛpɛpɛ! Momma yɛn nyinaa nhwe yɛn ho so yiye na yeatumi asua ade yiye na yeasan anya apɔwmuden nso.

- a. Asentitiriw ben pa ara na ɛwɔ baanu nkɔmmɔ a wokenkann yi mu?
 - b. Nsentitiriw ben na ɛwɔ baanu nkɔmmɔ yi mu?
 - c. Nsemfua a wɔde dii dwuma no ye mpanyin de anaase tipen de? Kyerekyere wo mmuae no mu.
2. Kyerekyere Nkɔmmɔdi-mu-ɔtwen ase na kyere akwan a yɛfa so de di dwuma.
 3. Fa nsemfua a ɛfata pensɛmpensɛm nsunsuanso a galamsee de ba nnipa a wɔtete mmeae a wɔye galamsee wɔ Ghana ha so no mu.

3FA

2

FONOLOGYI AKWAN



NKƆMMƆDI

FƆNƆLƆGYI (FƆNƆLƆGYI AKWAN)

NNIANIM

Saa ɔfa yi ye afe a edi kan ne afe a ɛto so abien no mu adesua ahorow a ɛfa Akuapem Twi Fɔnɔlɔgyi ho no ntoaso. Yede yen ani besi akwanhorow a yefa so ye nnyigyei ahorow no bi wɔ Akuapem Twi Fɔnɔlɔgyi mu ne titiriw ɔmene. Bere biara a yerebobo nsemfua din wɔ bere a yerekasa no, kasa nnyigyei ahorow (enne nnyigyei ne anom nnyigyei) na ɛkeka bobom ma yenya nsemfua a yeka no. Afei nso, yebesua ade afa Akuapem Twi asensin nhyehyee ahorow no ho.

Adwen titiriw

- Ɔmene ye adwuma wɔ bere a nnyigyei a ɛse anaase ɛwɔ su koro ahyia.
- Asensin nhyehyee boa ma nsensin anaa nsemfua sisi so senea yehwehwe wɔ kasa mu no pɛpɛɛɛ.

FƆNƆLƆGYI AKWAN (ƆMENE)

fɔnɔlɔgyi akwan no asekyere

Fɔnɔlɔgyi akwan no ye nhyehyee a akasafo fa so de nnyigyei bi hye nnyigyei foforo ananmu mu kasa no ka ye mmɛ. Yebetumi asan akyerɛkyere mu se, eye mmara ahorow bi a yede di dwuma ma nsemfua a ɛwɔ kasa no mu din bobo ye mmɛ. Yebetumi akye Fɔnɔlɔgyi akwan no mu abien a enonom ne Ɔmene ne Asensin Nhyehyee. Yehu saa akwan yi wɔ bere a yerekasa nko ara.

Fɔnɔlɔgyi Akwan ahorow

Se yeka se **ɔmene** a, ene se nnyigyei bi fa nnyigyei a eben ne su wɔ ne ka anaa ne ye mu. Saa kwan yi tumi de nsakrae ba senea foonim sesa beye alofon enam nnyigyei a atwa foonim no ho ahyia no. Saa kwan yi na ɛboa ma yetumi kyerekyere nea enti a fɔnɔlɔgyi mmara a ɛda kasasua ho no, se edu bere bi a, etumi sesa mu no. Ɔmene tumi ba wɔ akwan ahorow a edidi so yi mu:

Anokurukuruwaye

Anokurukuruwaye ne se anom nnyigyei bi tumi nya ano kurukuruwa su ka ne beae pɔtee a wɔye no no ho. Saa anokurukuruwaye yi si wɔ bere a enne nnyigyei a eye kurukuruwa, se ebia /u, o, ɔ/ anaase anom nnyigyei /w/, toa anom nnyigyei bi so pɛɛ

wɔ ne ka mu. Ahyensode a yede gyina hɔ ma anokurukuruwayɛ ne [ʷ]. Nhweso, yenya anokurukuruwayɛ wɔ nsemfua a edidi so yi ka mu: kube [kʷube], Kwasi [kʷæsi].

Tɛkrɛmasorokɔ

Tɛkrɛmasorokɔ ne sɛ anom nnyigyei bi ka anaa ne ye mu no, tɛkrɛma no mfinimfini ma ne ho so kɔ dadam denden hɔ ma saa anom nnyigyei no nya su foforo ka beae a yeye no no ho. Yenya saa tɛkrɛmasorokɔ yi wɔ bere a anim enne nnyigyei yi nom /i, e, ɛ/ di anom nnyigyei bi akɔ pɛ. Yede ahyensode eyi [j] na egyina hɔ ma tɛkrɛmasorokɔ. Nhweso: pɛ [pʲɛ].

Hwemmɔ

Yenya hwemmɔ wɔ bere a yebɔ yen hwene ka nnyigyei bi a ɛfa yen anom ɛnam ɛhwenem anom nnyigyei bi a ɛbata ne ho nti. Enne nnyigyei pa ara na yetaa bɔ yen hwene ka, nanso edu bere bi a, yetumi bɔ yen hwene ka anom nnyigyei a ɛfa yen anom no bi. ɛnam eyi nti, ɛma yenya hwemmɔ ahorow abien a ɛnonom ne enne nnyigyei hwemmɔ ne anom nnyigyei hwemmɔ. Ahyensode a yede gyina hɔ ma hwemmɔ ne [ɱ]. Nhweso, ma [mã], n + dua dane nnua, ne nea ɛkeka ho.

Enne Nnyigyei Biakoyɛ

Enne nnyigyei biakoyɛ fonolgyi ho mmara bi a ɛkyerɛ sɛ, enne nnyigyei a enni su koro no mfrafra wɔ asemfua bi mu. Enne nnyigyei biakoyɛ gu ahorow bebree a emu bi ne Kankɔ biakoyɛ, tɛkrɛma-mpagyaɛ biakoyɛ, kurukuruwayɛ biakoyɛ, ne nea ɛkeka ho. Kankɔ ho nhweso, ɔ + di beyɛ [odi].

Dwumadi 2.1 ɔmene Nkyerɛkyerɛmu

1. Nnipa baasa biara nye kuw biako na montoatoa adwen mfa ɔmene ahorow a edidi so yi ho wɔ bere a morebua nsemfua a ɛfa emu biara ho no: anokurukuruwayɛ, tɛkrɛmasorokɔ, hwemmɔ ne enne nnyigyei biakoyɛ.
 - a. Den na eye a esi wɔ nnyigyei a ɛwɔ asemfua a ɛwɔ emu biara mu no mu?
 - b. Momma emu biara ho nhweso abien.
2. Monka mo mmuae no nkyerɛ adesuafo nkae no.

Dwumadi 2.2 ɔmene Nhwehwɛ

Montena baanu baanu, na mompensempensem nsemfua a edidi so yi mu nhwehwɛ ɔmene. Eye a monka nea mobehu no ho asem nkyerɛ adesuafo nkae no.

1. Merenni
2. Yɛngye
3. Worennna

Dwumadi 2.3 Nsemfua Akenkan

Montena baanu baanu, na monkenkan nsemfua a ewo **Dwumadi 2.2** a ewo soro ho no, na monhwe fŏnŏlŏgyi mmara a mobedi so de akenkan nsemfua no yiye.

FŌNŌLŌGYI (ASENSIN NHYEHYEE AHOROW)

Akuapem twi Asensin nhyehyee

Asensin ye mframakuw biako a yete wo asemfua mu.

Dwumadi 2.4 Asensin Ahorow

Wubetumi akyekye nsemfua yi mu ako nsensin? *batatuni, kuruwa; aberewa*
Se ebia: kɔkɔdɔma --> kɔ-kɔ-dɔ-ma (nsensin anan)

Asensin Nhyehyee

Kwan a yefa so kasa tumi nya nsunsuanso wo asensin nhyehyee so. Nsunsuanso no mu bi ne enne nnyigyei a yede hye asemfua bi mu wo bere a yereka saa asemfua no, enne nnyigyei a yeyi fi asemfua bi mu wo bere a yereka saa asemfua no, nnyigyei a esesa won gyinabea wo asemfua mu wo bere a yereka saa asemfua no ne nea ekeka ho. Asensin nhyehyee boa ma nkitahodi ko so waano waano na afei nso ema nsemfua hyehye yiye, ne titiriw nea yefem no, tumi di asensin nhyehyee so pɛpɛpɛ wo yen kasa ahorow no mu.

Enne Nnyigyei Yera

Enne nnyigyei yera ne se, yeagya anaase yehoro afa enne nnyigyei bi so wo asemfua bi mu senea ebeye a saa asemfua no ka beye mmre. Hye no nso se, enne nnyigyei yera wo kasa anaa fŏnŏlŏgyi mu na mmom enye ɔtɔgrafi mu. Enne nnyigyei yera yi tumi ma nsemfua akenkan anaase ne ka ye mmre enam kasa mu nnyigyei bi a ehyia wo asemfua no mu nti. Enne nnyigyei yera taa si wo kasa a yensusuw ho ansa na yeaka mu senea ebeye a asem a onipa no reka no betumi aba waa. Enne nnyigyei yera tumi ba nsemfua a ewo kasa bi mu dada no mu enna afei nso etumi ba nsemfua a yefem ba yen kasa mu no mu. Enne nnyigyei tumi yera wo asensin a anhyehye yiye mu ma ehyehye yiye, ne titiriw wo bere a yerefem nsemfua bi. Etumi sesa asemfua bɔbea ma enya nsunsuanso wo saa asemfua no mɔfŏlŏgyi nhyehyee mu. Enne nnyigyei yera di akoten wo kasa nnanemu ne emu nsakrae ntease mu, efise, eda tumi a ewo asetena ne kasa nhyehyee mu adi.

Enne nnyigyei tumi yera wɔ asemfua anim, asemfua mfinimfini enna asemfua awiei.

1. Asemfua anim

Enne nnyigyei yera wɔ asemfua anim wɔ bere a yehoro fa enne nnyigyei a edi asemfua bi anim no so a yenka koraa. Se ebia, “me efie” beye “mi fie”.

2. Asemfua mfinimfini

Eyi si wɔ bere a enne nnyigyei bi yera wɔ asemfua bi mfinimfini wɔ bere a yereka saa asemfua no. Se ebia, “adaworoma” beye “adaama” enna “animuonyam” nso beye “anuonyam” wɔ bere a yereka saa asemfua no.

3. Asemfua awiei

Eyi si wɔ bere a enne nnyigyei bi yera wɔ asemfua bi awiei wɔ bere a yereka saa asemfua no. Se ebia, “mekra wo” beye “mekraw”, “me fa mu” beye “me fam”, “gua mu” beye “guam” ne nea ekeka ho.

Enne nnyigyei nhyemu (Ahyemu)

Enne nnyigyei nhyemu (ahyemu) ye fonologyi ho mmara bi a ema ho kwan ma yede enne nnyigyei bi hye asemfua bi mu ma asemfua no din bɔ ye mmre anaase ema asemfua no mu nsensin hyehye yiye. Hye a yede enne nnyigyei bi hye asemfua bi mu no boa ma yeyi anom nnyigyei ntoaso fi nsemfua mu ma asemfua no ka ye betee anaa mmre (se ebia, “store” beye “sotɔ”, “plate” beye “pileti”). Yede enne nnyigyei nhyemu di dwuma senea ebeye a anom nnyigyei a etwa asemfua bi to no befi ho (se ebia “ball” beye “bɔɔlo”). Se wote enne nnyigyei nhyemu ase a, eboa ma wutumi ye mpensempensemu fa kwan a fonologyi nhyehyee danedane ne ho boa ma kasa ye mmre. Senea enne nnyigyei tumi yera wɔ asemfua anim, asemfua mfinimfini anaa asemfua awiei no, saa ara nso na enne nnyigyei nhyemu tumi ba asemfua anim, asemfua mfinimfini enna asemfua awiei.

Nnyigyei Gynabea-sesa

Nnyigyei Gynabea-sesa ne se yeasesa senea nnyigyei anaase nsensin a ewɔ asemfua bi mu si didi so anaase ne nhyehyee na ede nsakrae ba asemfua no ka anaa ne din bɔ mu. Eyi tumi si wɔ bere biara esiane se kasa nyini nti, enna afei nso, etumi nya nsunsuanso wɔ fonologyi mmara ahorow a eda kasa ho no so. Mpen pii no, nnyigyei gynabea-sesa da senea akasafo sesa kasa no mu ma ne ka ye mmre enna afei nso eboa ma won a afei na wɔresua kasa no tumi sua no wɔ bere a wɔmmre ho koraa ne bere mpo a nsakrae aba kasa no mu. Nhweso, nsemfua a yetaa sesa nnyigyei gynabea wɔ ne ka mu wɔ borɔfo kasa mu no mu bi ne “cholera” vs. “chorela”, “malaria vs. maralia”, “task” vs. “taks”, “ask” vs. “aks”. Eyinom nso ye nea esi wɔ Akuapem Twi kasa mu ho nhweso, ‘mane ne mena’, ‘ketrema ne tekrema’ ne nea ekeka ho.

Dwumadi 2.5 Asensin Nhyehyɛ Asekyerɛ

Monyɛ akuw a nnipa baanan wɔ emu biara mu na montoatoa adwen mfa asensin nhyehyɛ ho. Den ne asensin? Adɛn nti na yenya asensin? Monka mo mmuae no nkyerɛ adesuafo nkae no.

1. Wo ne wo mfeɔ ntoatoa adwen mfa asensin nhyehyɛ ahorow abien ho wɔ Akuapem Twi mu.
2. Momma asensin nhyehyɛ abien a montoatoa adwen faa ho no mu biara ho nhweso abiesa abiesa, sɛ ebia “mane” bɛyɛ “mena”; a eyi yɛ nnyigyei gɛnabea-sesa ho nhweso. Eyi boa ma asemfua no ka nyɛ kana.
3. Monka mo mmuae no nkyerɛ adesuafo nkae no na monyɛ mu mpensempensemu.

Akenkan Ntrɛwmu

- <https://www.slideshare.net/slideshow/phonological-processes-256405478/256405478>.



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Assimilation_\(phonology\)#:~:text=In%20phonology%2C%20assimilation%20is%20a,places%20of%20articulation%20are%20similar](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Assimilation_(phonology)#:~:text=In%20phonology%2C%20assimilation%20is%20a,places%20of%20articulation%20are%20similar).



MMɔAKYI NSEMISA

1. Den ne 'fɔnɔlɔgyi akwan' wɔ Akuapem Twi mu?
2. Kyerɛkyerɛ fɔnɔlɔgyi akwan a edidi so yi mu:
 - a. Anokurukuruwayɛ
 - b. Enne nnyigyei yera
 - c. Tɛkrɛmasorokɔ
3. Ma fɔnɔlɔgyi akwan a woakyerɛkyerɛ mu wɔ soro hɔ no mu biara ho nhwɛso abien abien.

3FA

3

3KASAMU TITIRIW NE 3KASAMU A EKYEREKYE 3KASAMU TITIRIW MU



NKŌMMŌDI

AKENKAN

NNIANIM

Afe a edi kan ne nea eto so abien mu no, musuaa ade faa adwen titiriw a ewo abasem mu ho. Moadi kan afa nneemmasem so akaakae mo adwen afa senea yesi hwehwe adwen titiriw a ewo nkōmmōdi bi mu ho wɔ cfa 1 a ewo afe a eto so abiesā yi mu ho dedaw. Saa cfa yi mu no, mobesan akaakae mo adwen wɔ adwen titiriw a ewo abasem anaa nkōmmōdi bi mu asekyere ho. Afei, mobetōa so akɔtoatoa adwen afa okasamu titiriw ne okasamu ahorow a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw no mu ho na afei, moasan abɔ mmōden ahwehwe saa nneema abien yi bi wɔ abasem a wɔde bema mo anaase mo ara mobekyerew na moakyerere okasamu titiriw ne okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw no mu a ewo abasem no mu. Nimdee a wubenya wɔ okasamu titiriw ne okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu no beboa wo ama woanya akyerew ne nkitahodi mu nimdee amapa. Bio, ebeboa ama woatumi ahyehye adwen titiriw a ewo abasem bi mu nnidiso nnidiso ama ntease aba mu yiye. Se woye osuani yi, saa cfa yi ho hia ma wo pa ara a enye Akuapem Twi sua mu nko ara na mmom, ebeboa ama woatumi asua adesua nkae a susukyerere wom no nyinaa yiye.

Adwen Titiriw

- Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu ye okasamu a ekasa fa okasamu titiriw no ho ma yenia ntease amapa wɔ kasapen bi mu.
- Okasamu titiriw ye okasamu a ede adwen titiriw a ewo kasapen bi mu to gua.
- Yetumi gyina okasamu titiriw ne okasamu a ekyerekyere titiriw mu no su so kyere nsonsonoe a eda okasamu no abien ntam.

OKASAMU TITIRIW NE OKASAMU A EKYEREKYERE OKASAMU TITIRIW MU

Dɛn ne adwen titiriw wɔ abasem mu?

Senea wunim dedaw no, adwen titiriw ye asem pɔtee a ewo kasapen biako bi mu wɔ abasem bi mu. ansa na wubehu adwen titiriw a ewo kasapen bi mu no, bisa wo ho saa asem yi: Dɛn na wɔreka fa onipa, ade anaa adwenkyere bi ho? Wubetumi ahu adwen titiriw no wɔ mmeae ahorow wɔ kasapen mu nanso mpen pii no, eye a na ewo kasapen a edi kasapen no anim no mu. Afei, okyerewfo no de okasamu a aka no kyerekyere adwen titiriw a ewo kasapen no mu no mu.

Dɛn ne ɔkasamu Titiriw?

Ɔkasamu Titiriw yɛ ɔkasamu a ɛwɔ kasapɛn mu a ɛdɛ asɛntitiriw a ɛwɔ kasapɛn no mu to gua. Mpen pii no, ɔkasamu titiriw no na edi kasapɛn anim. Ɛsɛ sɛ ɔkasamu titiriw no yɛ tiawa de nanso ɛsɛ sɛ etumi de adwɛmpɔw a ɛwɔ kasapɛn no mu to gua, na ɛsan nso tumi de nea ɔkyerɛwfo no pɛ sɛ ɔka fa atifiaseɛ no ho pɔtɛe to gua. Ɛsɛ sɛ ɛno na ɛyɛ ɔkasamu a edi kan pa ara wɔ kasapɛn no mu. Bio, ɛsɛ sɛ ɛne abasɛm anaa susukyerɛw no atifiaseɛ nya twaka ma yehu ɛso mfaso wɔ akyerɛw no mu. Sɛ ebia, ɔkasamu titiriw a ɛwɔ kasapɛn bi mu wɔ susukyerɛw a n'atifiaseɛ ne “Nhomasua so mfaso” betumi ayɛ “Sɛ wubenya adwumapa ayɛ yɛ nhomasua so mfaso no mu biako.”

Dɛn ne ɔkasamu a ɛkyerɛkyerɛ ɔkasamu titiriw mu

Ɔkasamu a ɛkyerɛkyerɛ ɔkasamu titiriw mu yɛ ɔkasamu ahorow a edi adwen titiriw a ɔkasamu titiriw no de too gua wɔ kasapɛn mu no ho adanse. Ɔkasamu ahorow a ɛkyerɛkyerɛ ɔkasamu titiriw mu no san di dwuma ahorow a edidi so yi:

1. Ɛboa ma ntease ba adwen titiriw a ɔkasamu titiriw no de to gua no mu.
2. Ɛdɛ nokwasɛm ne adansedide foa adwɛmpɔw a ɔkasamu titiriw no de to gua no so.
3. Ɛdɛ nhwɛso amapa kyerekyere adwɛmpɔw ahorow mu ma akenkanfo te kasapɛn ahorow ne abasɛm no nyinaa ase fann.
4. Ɛdɛ adansedide bata adwɛmpɔw bi ho ma yehu nea enti a saa adwɛmpɔw no yɛ nokwasɛm.

Dwumadi 3.1 Dɛn ne ɔkasamu Titiriw ne ɔkasamu a ɛkyerɛkyerɛ ɔkasamu titiriw mu?

1. Fa w'ankasa nsemfua kyerekyere nea edidi so yi ase:
 - a. ɔkasamu titiriw
 - b. ɔkasamu a ɛkyerɛkyerɛ ɔkasamu titiriw mu
2. Montena baanu baanu na monkyerɛ twaka a ɛda ɔkasamu titiriw ne ɔkasamu a ɛkyerɛkyerɛ ɔkasamu titiriw mu ntam.
3. Momfa mo mmuae no ntoto mo mfɛfo de ho.

Dwumadi 3.2 ɔkasamu titiriw ne ɔkasamu a ɛkyerɛkyerɛ ɔkasamu titiriw mu wɔ Abasɛm mu

1.
 - a. Montena baasa baasa.
 - b. Monkenkan abasɛm tiawa a ɛwɔ ase ho no.

Nthomasua ho hia yiye efise eboa ma ankoroankoro nya nimdee wo adesuadae bi te se Akuapem Twi, Mathematics, Science ne Social Studies mu yiye ma eboa wo onipa daadaa asetena mu.

Nthomasua boa ka adesuafo a wofi akyirikyiri ne mmeneee mu nyinaa bom ma wonya bomye honhom ne nkitahodi amapa ho nimdee.

Esan nso boa aman mpontu efise ema yanya nnipa a wowa nimdee te se akyerekyerefo, adakotafo, abammfo ne akannifo papa wo aman mu.

- c. kyerew okasamu titiriw ne okasamu abien anaa nea eboro saa a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw no mu a wuhu wo abasem no mu. Ye krado se wobeka wo mmuae no ho asem akyerew wo mfefo.

2.

- a. Wo ara kenkan abasem tiawa a ewo ase ho no.
- b. Gyina nea woakenkan no so kyerew w'ankasa okasamu titiriw ma abasem no.

Se mebu nkompɔ hwe afe 1990 mu a, ema mekaakae aseresem pii a efa agoru ahorow a na eko so wo TV so ho. Afe 1990 mu no, na m'ani gye yiye pa ara wo Akan drama a na woyi no wo GTV so Kwasiada anwummere biara no ho. Na m'ani gye senea na Adadzewa si di ne dwuma wo sini no mu ho yiye pa ara – na megye di se obiara a na zhwɛ saa Akan drama sini no bi saa bere no nso ani gyee ne ho pa ara. Dwuma a na Adadzewa di no ye anika enna afei nso, na ode punito pii nso hyehye anaa frafra mu. Mekae adeye ne ahwee ahorow a Adadzewa ne agorumma nkae no baa mu no nyinaa. Eye me ya pa ara se wɔagyae Akan drama yi efise na eye sini a woyi wo TV so a na agye din pa ara a na Ghanafo mpempem ani gye ho pa ara yiye saa bere no.

OKASAMU TITIRIW NE OKASAMU A EKYEREKYERE OKASAMU TITIRIW MU NHWEHWEE WO ABASEM MU

Ansa na wubetumi ahwehwe okasamu titiriw ne Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu wo abasem mu no, hwe won mu biara su wo abasem no mu. Okasamu titiriw su no bi ne nea edidi so yi:

1. Okasamu titiriw de adwempɔ a ewo kasapen mu to gua.
2. Ewom se wɔtaa de di kasapen no anim nanso edu bere bi a, wɔtumi de kɔhye kasapen no awiei.
3. Yede kyere akenkanfo adwen.
4. Ewom se ebo kasapen tɔfa nanso ema ne ho kwan ma yetumi ko so ara kyerekyeremu.
5. Ede adwempɔ bi to gua a okasamu nkae a ewo kasapen no mu ka bi foa so.

Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu nhwehwɛ

1. Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu ma yehu nsem pii fa adwempɔ a ɛwɔ kasapɛn bi mu ho wɔ bere a ɛde nkyerekyeremu ahorow, nhweso ahorow, asekyere ahorow baabae okasamu titiriw no mu.
2. Mpen pii no, yehu Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu wɔ kasapɛn mfinimfini – ne titiriw okasamu titiriw no ne awiei kasamu no ntam.
3. Mpen pii no, yɛtaa nya Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu abien kosi anan wɔ kasapɛn mu.
4. Hwehwɛ nkabomde bi te sɛ, ‘sɛ ebia, nea ɛka ho bio, efisɛ, enam saa nti,’
5. Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu ma yenya mmuae ma nsemmisa bi te sɛ, ‘Adɛn? Sɛn, Kwan bɛn so? Ekosii sɛn? Ne nea ɛkeka ho.

Kae sɛ Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu amapa ma atiefo ne akenkanfo nya nsem a wɔrepɛ atie te. Ɛsɛ sɛ wuhu nea w’akenkanfo akenkan ho nimdeɛ akodu wɔ w’atifiasɛm no ho senea ɛbeyɛ a wɔbetumi de Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu amapa ama wo. Fa adwenkyere a ɛka bi fɔa fɔforo so bra mu – Ɛnye okasamu titiriw nko ara na Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu kyerekyere mu na mmom etumi nso kyerekyere ne yɔnko Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu fɔforo nso mu.

Fa asemmisa yi sɔ wo ho hwɛ

Kyerɛw okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu abien anaa abiesɛ ma okasamu titiriw yi: “Sɛ edu adwuma hwehwɛ sɔ a na wuhu sɛ nhomasua ho hia pa ara.”

Wubetumi de okasamu ahorow a edidi so yi akyerekyere mu akyere akenkanfo:

1. Adwumawuranom dodow no ara hwɛ nnipa a wɔnim nhoma ansa na wɔafa wɔn adwuma.
2. Nnwuma bi te sɛ adekyere, nɛɛsɛ, loya, ne nea ɛkeka ho, hia nnipa a wɔn nhomasua mu dɔ.
3. Nnwumapa a wɔma ho akatuapa no hia wɔn a wɔn nhomasua kɔ kan, ne nea ɛkeka ho.

Saa okasamu ahorow yi mu biara kyerekyere adwen titiriw no mu ma akenkanfo te okyerɛwfo no botae ase yiye.

Dwumadi 3.3 Okasamu Titiriw Nhwehwɛ

1. Monye akuw baasa baasa na momfa nsemfua beyɛ ahanu (200) anaa nea ɛboro saa nkyerɛw abasɛm a ɛfa atifiasɛm a edidi so yi mu biako ho:
 - a. Senea guam si te anɔpaberem
 - b. Ayiyɛ so mfaso

- c. Abæfo nimdee regu nnwuma a ewo ho dedaw no.
2. Monkyerew adwen titiriw abiæsa (3) anaa nea eboro saa mfi abasem a moakyerew no mu.
3. Momfa adwen titiriw a moakyerew no ntoto mo mfefo de ho na monkyere nea enti a mokerewee saa adwen titiriw no.

Dwumadi 3.4 Yæde Okasamu titiriw ne Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu Redi Dwuma

1. Kuw biara nkenkan abasem a ewo ase ho no na monnyina nimdee a mowo fa Okasamu titiriw ne Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu ho no so nye mu mpensempensemu.
2. Monhwehwe adwen titiriw no, Okasamu titiriw ne Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu no.

Abakæsem kyere se, nsem bebreë na anya nsunsuanso wo dwom ahorow a yeto no wo ðman kronkron Ghana ha no so. Kasa, atenae, amammere ne amanne ahorow, amanyesem, atukotena nyinaa nkanfua nso anya nsunsuanso wo dwom so pa ara. Nnipakuw ahorow no mu biara fi ðman Ghana afa ahorow no mu baabi. Eyi kyere se, nnipakuw ahorow no mu biara di aduan soronko, hu wim nsakrae soronko enna afei nso wone nnipa a wofi nnipakuw foforo mu na edi nkitaho. Nnipakuw no mu biara nko ne kwan a wofaa so tu kotenaa beae a wote seesei no efise won mu biara nko ne tebea ne wiase abrabo mu nsem a ehyee won maa wotu kotenaa beae a wote seesei no. Bio, nnipakuw no mu biara nko ne akannifo a wodi won anim maa wotumi tu koduu beae a wækotenatena seesei no, na eyi nso nyaa nsunsuanso nye kumaa wo kwan a wofa so to won nnwom so. Eyinom ne nsem a anya nsunsuanso wo Ghana nnwom nhyehyee ne ne to so pa ara.

Source: Elebi, A. (2015). Indigenous Musical Culture in Ghana: A Contemporary Perspective. The International Journal of Humanities & Social Studies, 3(7).

Dwumadi 3.5 Nsonsonoe a Okasamu titiriw ne Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu

Montena baanu baanu, na momfa mo mmuae a mokerewee wo **Dwumadi 3.4** no nye akwankyerë mma emmoa mo mma mommua nsemmisa a edidi so yi:

1. Dwuma ben na Okasamu titiriw ne Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu di?
2. Den na esese wo Okasamu titiriw ne Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu ho?
3. Nsonsonoe ben na eða Okasamu titiriw ne Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu ntam?

4. Eɛ den ma wo sɛ wobɛkyerɛw Okasamu titiriw ne Okasamu a ekyerekyere okasamu titiriw mu ana? Adɛn nti a?

Akenkan Ntrɛwmu

Perdsky, S. (2007). *Topic sentence: A writer's Education*. New Star Books.

MMƆAKYI NSEM̩MISA

1. Nsonsonoe b̩n na ɛda abas̩m mu adwen titiriw ne Ɔkasamu titiriw ntam?
2. Kenkan abas̩m yi yiye na bua nsem̩misa a ɛfa ho no:

Sohyia midia y̩ websaet anaase intanete so akade bi a ɛboa nnipa ma w̩hyia ne afoforo ky̩ adwen fa w̩n ankasa ho. Ɛsan nso y̩ websaet, simpie anaase k̩mputa so akade bi a w̩fa so de m̩foni, sini ne abas̩m ahorow k̩ma anaa mane nnipa foforo a w̩n nso de saa akade no di dwuma w̩ intanete no so.

Nnansa yi, amansan aguaberem aboa ama nkitahodi ne nkrato ak̩ so yiye pa ara w̩ wiase afaanan nyinaa mu. Nnipa tumi di nkitaho waano waano, a ɛmfa ho ne baabi a w̩w̩ w̩ wiase yi mu. Amansan aguaberem akade bebreɛ na ɛw̩ intanete so, na ɛboa yiye pa ara ma guadi, ahos̩ɛɛ, nhomasua ne nea ɛkeka ho k̩ so pa ara. Amansan aguaberem akade no mu bi ne Twitter, WhatsApp, Facebook, TikTok, Instagram. Amansan aguaberem so w̩ m̩faso pa ara ɛfise ɛboa nnipa ma w̩n nsa ka dwumadi ahorow ho amannebo w̩ nt̩mso. Aguadifo de w̩n adet̩nne ho dawurobo fa amansan aguaberem ma bere tiawa bi mu no, ɛho amannebo hyeta wiase afaanan nyinaa na worekata w̩'ani ate ara ni, na aguat̩nne no nyinaa asa. Akyer̩kyer̩fo ne adesuafo fa amansan aguaberem yi so ky̩ adwen ne adesuada ahorow boa ma nhomasua mu nkitahodi mu yere pampee.

Nsem̩misa

- a. kyer̩w adwen titiriw a ɛw̩ abas̩m no mu.
- b. Fa adwen titiriw no mu biara kyer̩w w̩'ankasa Ɔkasamu ahorow abien.
- c. Hwehwe na kyer̩w Ɔkasamu a ɛkyer̩kyer̩ Ɔkasamu titiriw mu no nyinaa.

3FA

4

ΝΣΕΜFUAYΕ



ƆKASA NE ƆKASA DWUMADI

AKUAPEM TWI KYEREWBEA HO MMARA

NNIANIM

Saa ɔfa yi kɔ so ara kyerekɛyere atifiaseɱ ‘mmataho’ a yesuaa ho ade wɔ ɔfa abiesa a ɛwɔ afe a ɛto so abien mu no mu ɛnna ɛsan nso kyerekɛyere akwan ahorow a yefa so nya nseɱfua foforo beka nea yewɔ dedaw wɔ Akuapem Twi mu no ho. Senea yesuaa ade faa mmataho ho wɔ afe a ɛto so abien mu no, ɛkyerekɛyere mmeae ahorow te se nsianim, nsiakyi, nhyemu ne ntwareho ɛnna mmataho dwumadi te se nnanemu ne nyafimu mu. Yeakyerekɛyere nseɱfuaye akwan ahorow te se nseɱfua-nkabom, ntwaso-nkabom, ntaso, asope-koro a aseɱfuakuw sesa nseɱfua ne nea ekeka ho no nso, yeakyerekɛyere mu wɔ ɔfa yi mu. Nseɱfuaye ho nimdee abeboa ama woatumi akyere senea Akuapem Twi aseɱfua bi ne nseɱfua a ɛwɔ kasa ahorow bi mu nhyehyee si te. Saa adesua yi beboa ama w’ankasa atumi aye wo nseɱfua na woakyere nseɱfua kuw a efra mu na afei, wode saa nseɱfua no adi dwuma wɔ ɔkasamu mu senea efata. ɛnye Akuapem Twi nko ara mu na wode saa nimdee yi bedi dwuma na mmom, wubetumi de saa nimdee yi aye mpenseɱpenseɱmu wɔ nseɱfua a ɛwɔ adesua nkae no mu.

Adwen titiriw

- **Akronim** ye aseɱfua a yeakeka akɛrɛwde ahorow a edidi nseɱfua bi anim abobom nnidiso nnidiso de aye a yetumi bɔ din anaa kenkan no te se aseɱfua pepeɛpe
- Ntwaso ne se, yeyi aseɱfua bi fa bi fi ho, mpen pii no, etaa ye aseɱfua no awiei na yeyi fi ho ma eka aseɱfua no anim a aseɱfua no asekyere nsesa, ɛnna ntwaso-nkabom nso ye nseɱfua abien a yeyi nea edi kan no awiei fi ho na yeyi aseɱfua a ɛto so abien no anim fi ho na yeaka aseɱfua a edi kan no anim ne aseɱfua a ɛto so abien no awiei no abom ama aye aseɱfua biako.
- Kɔɛnagyi ye aseɱfua bi a, mpen pii no, etaa wɔ Borɔfo kasa mu a yeafa kwan foforo bi so aka no senea yebete ase, ɛnna akyi-yiye ye nseɱfuaye kwan bi a emu no, yeyi mmataho a ɛwɔ aseɱfua a ɛwɔ ho dedaw no akyi fi ho de nya aseɱfua foforo. Etumi ba se, aseɱfua foforo no ne aseɱfua dedaw no asekyere anaa ne dwumadi nye adekoro.
- Yenam akwan ahorow so ye nseɱfua foforo beka nseɱfua a ɛwɔ ɔkasa bi mu dedaw no ho.
- Nseɱfuaye akwan ahorow no mu bi ne nseɱfua-nkabom, ntwaso-nkabom, nkakuho, mmataho, ntwaso ne asope-koro a aseɱfuakuw sesa nseɱfua ne nea ekeka ho.

AKWAN A YEFA SO NYA NSEMFUA (NSEMFUAYE)

Eyi ye akwan ahorow a yefa so sesa anaa keka nsemfua bobom ma yenya nsemfua foforo a ntease wom. Se ebia, yenya asemfua ‘*nantes*’ wɔ bere a yede mmataho -e bebata asemfua ‘*nante*’ ho.

Nsemfuaye akwan ahorow

Yewɔ akwan ahorow a yefa so ye anaa nya nsemfua foforo beka nea yewɔ dedaw no ho. Emu bi na edidi so yi.

Mmataho

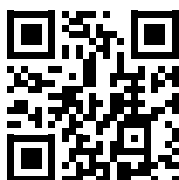
Nnwennweneho Nsemmisa

1. Se wohwe afrasee adesua no mu a, sen na wosi te ‘mmataho’ ase?
2. Ma mmataho ahorow a yede batabata nsemfua ho no nhweso dodow a wubetumi biara?
3. Afei, kyere mmataho a ewɔ nsemfua a edidi so yi mu ne beae a ewɔ wɔ asemfua no mu se ewɔ asemfua no anim, mfinimfini anaa akyi/awiei.
 - a. nananom
 - b. tɔe
 - c. suani
 - d. akɔkɔ

Wohwe nsemfua a ewɔ a-d no a, wubehunu mmataho yinom {-nom, -ee, -ni, a-}. Nsemfua a ewɔ (a) ne (b) mu no wɔ nsiakyi a edi dwuma se nnanemu mmataho. Kae se, nnanemu mmataho nsesa asemfuakuw a asemfua no fra mu. Nsemfua a ewɔ (c) ne (d) mu no nso wɔ mmataho a yede abata asennua ‘sua’ ne ‘kɔkɔ’ ho nnidiso nnidiso. Mmataho a ewowɔ nsemfua a ewɔ (c) ne (d) mu no asesa asennua no asemfuakuw a fra mu. Asenfua *sua* (adeye) abeye *suani* (edin) enna asemfua *kɔkɔ* (edin nkyerekyeremu) abeye *akɔkɔ* (edin).

Yegyina mmeae a mmataho bi bata asennua ho so akyekye mmataho mu akuw ahorow. Mmeae nonom ne asennua no anim (**nsianim**), asennua no akyi te se ebia -e, -ee, -ie, -nom, -foɔ, -ni (**nsiakyi**), asennua no mu anaa mfinimfini (**nhyemu**) ne asennua no anim ne n’akyi a eye nsianim ne nsiakyi (animkyi) a atware asennua no ho ahyia (**ntwareho**).

Bɔ eyi so na kosua bi ka ho <https://www.ejal.info>.



Wubetumi nso abɔ eyi so akɔpɛ nkyerɛkyeremu pii afa adesua yi ho:

<http://dx.doi.org/10.32601/ejal.10219>



Nyafimu

Nyafimu ne sɛ yɛde mmataho bi abata asennua anaa besi bi ho na asemfua a yenyae no ne asennua anaa besi ho asemfuakuw a na ɛwom dedaw no asesa. Sɛ ebia, yɛde nsianim {a-} asi ‘pra’ (adeyɛ) anim ama adane ‘apra’ (edin), anaase yɛde nsiakyi {-ɛ} asi ‘yare’ (adeyɛ) akyi ama adane ‘yareɛ’ (edin). Nsemfua foforo abien na yɛayɛ a ɛnonom ne *apra* ne *yareɛ*.

Nnanemu

Edu bere bi na sɛ yɛde mmataho bi bata asennua anaa besi bi ho a, asemfuakuw a asennua anaa besi no fra mu no nsesa nanso ne nyinaa akyi no, yɛnya nsemfua foforo. Sɛ ebia, sɛ yɛde nsiakyi (-ɛɛ) bata asennua anaa besi bi te sɛ fa-faɛɛ, bɔ-bɔɛɛ, sa-saɛɛ, ne nea ɛkeka ho ho a, yɛnya nsemfua foforo nanso asemfua foforo no ne dedaw no nyinaa fra asemfuakuw adekoro no ara mu.

Nsemfua-nkabom

Eyi yɛ kwan a yɛfa so nya asemfua wɔ bere a yɛka nsemfua abien anaa nea ɛboro saa bom ma ɛbɛyɛ asemfua biako. Yetumi ka asennua abien anaa besi abien bom de nya asemfua foforo. Sɛ ebia, ‘di’ ne ‘dwuma’ dane dwumadi. Ebetumi aba sɛ, nsemfua abien anaa nea ɛboro saa a yɛreka abom no fra asemfuakuw biako mu ɛnna ebetumi nso aba sɛ, nsemfua a yɛreka abom no mu biara nko ne asemfuakuw a ɛfra mu. Hwe nhweso a ɛwɔ fam hɔ no.

1. Anammɔn ne tu – anammɔntu
2. Adan ne kasa- adankasa
3. Asase ne tam- asasetam
4. Bɔ ne ntoa – ntoabɔ
5. bata ne tu – batatu

Nsemfua-nkabom no mu bi wɔ hɔ a, ne kyerɛw mu no, yɛde daahye to ntam.

Dwennwene ɛho nhweso no bi so na ka ho asem kyere wo mfefo.

Ntwaso-nkabom

Ntwaso-nkabom yɛ nsemfua abien a yeyi nea edi kan no awiei fi ho na yeyi asemfua a ɛto so abien no anim fi ho na yɛaka asemfua a edi kan no anim ne asemfua a ɛto

so abien no awiei no abom ama aye asemfua biako. Eyi kyere se, yetumi de nsemfua abien anaa nea eboro saa afa bi bobom ma yenya asemfua foforo. Kwan a yefa so ye anaa nya saa asemfua yi na yefre no ntwaso-nkabom no. Yede ntwaso-nkabom di dwuma wo bere a yene yen tipen bi redi nkitaho bi a eye anika mu. Ntwaso-nkabom ho nhweso no bi ni:

1. Kɔɔdwoɔ (Kwadwo + Fɔɔdwoɔ)
2. Kwampra (Kwame + Pepra)
3. Kwaapaa (Kwame + Dapaa)
4. Koofie (Kofi + Fofie)

Ntwaso

Eyi mu no, yetwa asemfua a ewo ho dedaw no so de nya asemfua foforo. Eye nsemfuaye kwan no mu biako a emu no, yeyi asemfua no mu asensin anaa nsensin bi fi ho de nya asemfua foforo. Asenfua a yeatwa so no asekyere nsesa; asekyere no tim nea etim. Mpen pii no, eye a na enfata se yede nsemfua a yeatwa so ne mpanyin bedi nkitaho. Ntwaso ho nhweso no bi ni:

1. Akos (Akosua)
2. Twum (Twumasi)
3. Kanta (Kantamanto)
4. Boat (Boaten)
5. Braka (Brakatu)
6. Aku (Akua)
7. Ampaa (Ampaaben)

Asope-koro a asemfuakuw sesa Nsemfua

Eyi ye nsemfua a won asope ye adekoro nanso efra nsemfuakuw foforo mu. Eyi kyere se, asemfua bi tumi fi asemfuakuw bi te se edin mu ko adeye anaase foforo bi mu a n'asope ne n'akenkan tim nea etim. Eyi ne yeresesa asemfua bi asemfuakuw nanso ne bɔbea no de, eko so ye senea esi te no ara. Saa nsemfua yi ho nhweso bi ni:

1. Dansoaa **to** aba (adeye) NE Dansoaa **to** so (edin)
2. Abofra no **su** dodo (adeye) NE Abofra no **su** ara ne no (edin)
3. Yɔnkodɔ **nam** kwan so reba (adeye) NE Yɔnkodɔ we **nam** (edin)
4. Anima **hu** Ofosu (adeye) NE Anima ye onipa **hunu** pa ara (edin)

Fa eyinom so wo ho hwe. Kyere nsemfua tumm no mu nea eye adeye ne nea eye edin:

1. Anima tumi **da** baabiara a ope NE Anima hu Ofosu **da** biara
2. Ofosu **dan** Tweaduampɔn NE Ofosu **dan** no ye fe.

Akronim

Eyi ye akyerewde a edidi nsemfua anim a eka bom ye asemfua biako. Eyi kyere se, yeyi akyerewde a edidi nsemfua bi anim, na yeakeka abobom de aye asemfua foforo. Akronim ho nhweso no bi ni:

1. KAF – Kwame Anɔkye Frempon
2. OWA- Opoku Ware Amankwaatia.
3. KAA- Kumasi Abuakwa Aberante.
4. KɔN – Kwame Ɔpon Nimako

Yɛkenkan Akronim anaase yɛbo din sɛ asemfua biako na mmom ɛnye akyerɛwde mmiako mmiako. Yɛde di dwuma te bere ne ɔbre dodow so ɛna afei nso yɛde boa ma edin a ne bo yɛ bɔna bo yɛ mmɛ anaase kasasin a n'akenkan yɛ kenkana akenkan yɛ mmɛ.

Akyi-yiye

Eyi mu no, yeyi mmataho a ɛwɔ asemfua a ɛwɔ hɔ dedaw no akyi fi ho de nya asemfua foforo. Etumi ba sɛ, asemfua foforo no ne asemfua dedaw no asekyerɛ anaa ne dwumadi nye adekoro. Eyi ho nhweso bi na ɛwɔ pono a ɛwɔ ase hɔ no so no:

Asemfua Dedaw	Akyi-yiye Asemfua
Kyalewate	Kyale
ɔɔfo	Ɔso
Odiyifo	Odiyi
Kelewele	Kele
Twumasi	Twum
Boateng	Boat

Nkakuho

Eyi yɛ asemfua a yɛka ne nyinaa anaa ne fa bi ku ho anaase yeti mu preko, mprenu anaa nea ɛboro saa de yɛ asemfua foforo. Nsakrae kakra bi tumi ba saa asemfua no ne ne nkakuho no asope mu. Eyi ho nhweso a ɛwɔ Borɔfo kasa mu no mu bi ni: boo-boo, zig-zag ne flip-flop.

Ɛho nhweso a ɛwɔ Ghana kasa ahorow no bi na edidi so yi:

Kasa	Asemfua	Nkakuho
Ga	kɔ 'knot/lump' ɲoo 'salt'	kɔɪkɔɪ, 'lumpy' ɲooɲoo 'salty'
Ewe	gbɔ 'say' bla 'to tie'	gbɔgbɔ 'say' babla 'to tie'
Akan	Tu' uproot' si 'to alight'	Tutu 'uproot' sisi 'alight'

Nkakuho kyere se yeati asemfua no nyinaa anaase ne fa bi mu biako, abien, abiesa anaa nea eboro saa. Edin nkakuho mu no, edin no tumi sesa fi edin asemfuakuw mu ko edin nkyerekyeremu mu.

ɔfem/Boseabo

1. Ko abeefo ntontan so na fa w'ankasa nsemfua kyere w' ntease a wowo no wo ɔfem anaa/bosaabo ho anaa wo ne mfebo nkye saa adwen no.
2. Montena akuwakuw na monhwe nsem a ewo twi kasa mu a wafem ne kwan a afa so abedan mani kasa.

ɔfem ho nsem wo twi ne:

1. Prete a efi Portuguese kasa Prato mu
2. Asepatre a efi Portuguese kasa Sapato mu
3. Bokiti a efi borɔfo kasa bucket mu
4. Toworo a efi borɔfo kasa towel mu

Nsemfua a yeafem anaa yeabo no bosea aba Akuapem Twi mu ho nhweso no bi na edidi so yi: bokiti, nika, pieto, sukuu, boɔlo, radio, komputa, intanete, kwahyioɔ, feisbuk, pona, mobaafon, bandele, kyaagya.

Koenegyɛ

Eyi ye nsemfua bi a ewo, mpen pii no, Borɔfo kasa mu a yen ara yeafa kwan bi a yebete ase so aka ama abeye Akuapem Twi kasa no mu nsemfua no bi. Eyi betumi aye asemfua foforo koraa anaase asemfua bi a ewo ho dada. Yeye nsemfua foforo ma eboa ma yetumi di nkitaho amapa wo enne mmere yi mu. Nsemfua a yeakene anaase koenegyɛ ho nhweso no bi na ewowo epono a ewo ase ho no so no.

Asemfua a yeakene	Asekyere (Borɔfo)
Kambuu	Camp boot
Kalabule	Callous bullying
Gangalia	Gang leader
Sagranti	Sir Garnet Wesley
Premoo	Peri Martin

Nsemfuaye so mfaso

Nsemfuaye so wo mfaso ma kasa mpontu. Ema kasa nya nsemfua beka nea ewo ho dedaw no ho na ema won a wode saa kasa no di dwuma no tumi kyere won adwen wo nneema a aba foforo wo nnipa asetena mu ho, nyansape-mu-nimdeɛ, mfididwuma,

abode-mu-nyansape ne nea ekeka ho. Eyi boa ma yetumi ye nsakrae wo yen nkitahodi ne yen kasa mu. Nsemfuaye ho nimdee ma nsemfua foforo sua nye den efise, eboa ma wote nsemfua ase san kyerekyere ase ne ne nhyehyee mu. Ne tiaatware mu ne se, eye kwampa a yefa so nya nsemfua foforo beka nea yewo dedaw no ho.

Dwumadi 4.1 Nsemfuaye asekyere

1. Fa w'ankasa wo nsemfua kyerekyere nsemfuaye ase.
2. Ene wo kuwmma no nye nhwehwemu mfa nsemfuaye so mfaso ho.
3. Kwan ben na wo kurom kasa afa so asesa? Eye nsakrae papa anaa nsakrae bone na aba wo kurom kasa no mu?
4. Ka wo mmuae no kyere adesuafo nkae no nyinaa.

Dwumadi 4.2 Nsemfuaye Nhwehwɛ

Hwe nsemfua a ewo ase ho no nyinaa yiye na kyere kwan a yefaa so yee saa asemfua no. Yeadi kan aye nea edi kan no de aye nhweso ama wo.

Asemfua	Kwan a yefaa so yee no
Kwaapaa	Ntwaso-nkabom (nsemfua afa abien na yeka boɔ mu nyaa asemfua foforo no)
Twum	Yeayi asemfua no fa bi afi ho – eye nsemfuaye akwan no mu nea ewo he?
radio	
ntomadan	
apra	
hwehwɛ	

Dwumadi 4.3 Nsemfua Foforoyɛ

Gyina nimdee a woanya wo nsemfuaye ho no so na di dwuma a edidi so yi;

1. Montena akuw baanan baanan.

2. kyerew nsemfua a wɔnam nkakuho anaase kɔnɛgyi kwan so na eyee ho nhweso du (10). Ka ho asem kyere adesuafo nkae no.
3. Kuw biara nni nsemfuaye agoru no. Se obi bɔ asemfua a fra adeye anaase edin asemfuakuw mu a, na ɔfoforo agyina so de aye asemfua foforo.
4. Kuw biara nka nsemfua foforo a wɔyee wɔ agodi no mu nkyere adesuafo nkae no.

Nhweso: bɔ, abɔ, rebɔ, bɔe, bɔɔ, bɛbɔ, rebɛbɔ

Dwumadi 4.4 Adesua no mu Asukɔɔ

1. Yi nsemfuaye akwan ahorow a ɛwɔ ase ho no mu biako na ɔ mu asukɔ:
 - a. Nsemfua-nkabom
 - b. Ntwaso
 - c. Akronim
 - d. Ntwaso-nkabom
 - e. Mmataho
 - f. ɔfɛm/Boseabɔ
 - g. Akyi-yiye
2. Ɛho behia sɛ wode nea edidi so yi bedi dwuma wɔ wo nhwehwɛmuye no mu:
 - a. Asemfuaye kwan a woayi no asekyere (sɛnea yesi de ye nsemfua).
 - b. Ma nsemfua a yefa saa kwan yi so ye no ho nhweso anum (5) anaa nea ɛboro saa wɔ Akuapem Twi kasa mu.
 - c. Kyere nea enti a saa asemfuaye no si anaa ɛkɔ so wɔ Akuapem Twi mu.
 - d. Wususuw sɛ, asemfuaye kwan pɔtee a woreka ho asem no anya nsunsuanso anaa ɛde nsakrae bi aba Akuapem Twi kasa no mu ana?

Akenkan Ntrɛwmu

Kenkan nea edidi so yi pɛ nimdeɛ ka nea woanya wɔ saa atifiaseɛ yi mu no ho:

<https://www.scribd.com/document/665877593/coinage>. (Kɔnɛgyi)

<https://kseacademy.com/word-formation-processes/>. (Nsemfuaye)



MMɔAKYI NSEMMISA

1. Nsemfuaye ho mmɔakyi nsemmisa. Kyekye nsemfua a edidi so yi mu kɔ asennua ne mmataho ahorow (nsianimu, asennua, nsiakyi).

Asemfua	Nsianim	Asennua	Nsiakyi
agyidifo			
ɔpaani			
osuani			
ɔsoafo			
anomfo			

2. Hwe nsemfua **pikapika** a ewɔ abasem a ewɔ ase hɔ no mu no nyinaa yiye na kyere kwan a yefaa so yee anaa nyaa saa nsemfua no mu biara.

Me ne Kɔɔdwoɔ rekasa fa guadi ho no, nea mihuii ara ne se wasesa nkɔmmɔdi no ama eretretre te se ntomadan mu mpasotam. Kɔɔdwoɔ huruhuru maa afoforo bekaa ne ho maa won ani gyee yiye. Wɔgu so redi ahurisie no, obi de radio bi a na wɔrebɔ Koopɔn dwom wɔ so betwaa mu. Na saa bere no ye anigye bere a eso bi mmaa da ma me. Akyi yi na Akos baa hɔ nanso na anigye no nyinaa aba awiei.

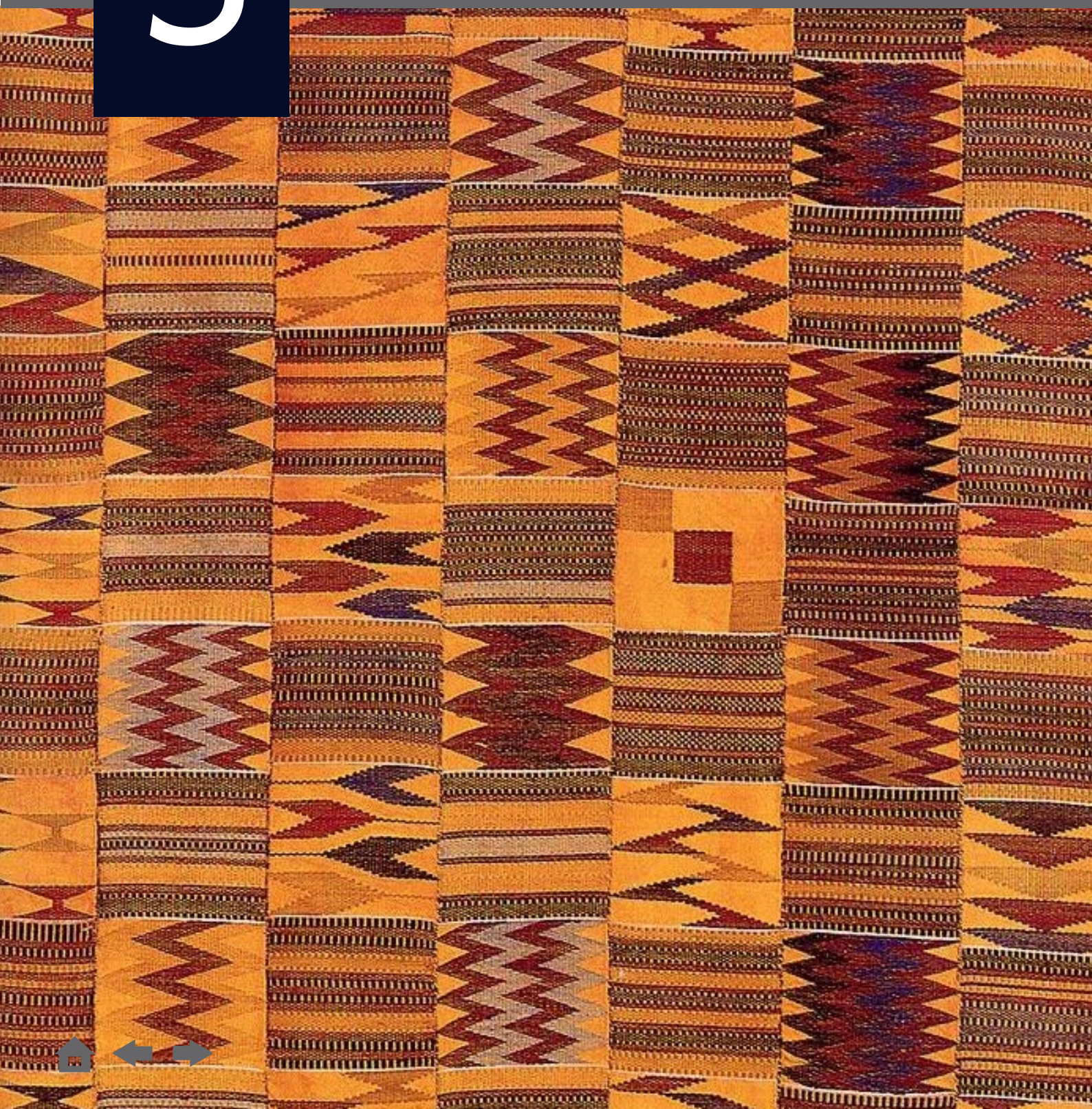
Kyerew nsemfuaye akwan ahorow a edidi so yi mu biara ho nhweso anum (5). Ene wo kuwmma no ntoatoa adwen mfa nsemfuakuw a wo nhweso no mu biara fra mu ho.

- a. Nsemfua-nkabom
 - b. Ntwaso
 - c. Akronim
 - d. Ntwaso-nkabom
 - e. Mmataho
3. Kyerew Akuapem Twi nsemfua foforo edu (10) na kyerekyere kwan a wofaa so yee saa nsemfua no mu kyere wo mfefo.

3FA

5

3KASAMU



KASA NE KASA DWUMADI

KASA MMARA

NNIANIM

Saa ɔfa yi ye nneema ahorow a yesuaa wɔ ɔfa anan (4) a ewɔ afe a edi kan no mu ne nneema ahorow a yesuaa wɔ ɔfa anan (4) a eno nso wɔ afe a eto so abien mu no ntoaso. Eka kasasin ne kasasin ahorow ho asem. ɔfa yi kɔ so kasa fa ɔkasamu ne n'afa ahorow bi te se edin, dinnsiananmu ne nkabomde ho asem. Bio, yeaka ɔkasamu dwumadi ne ne nhyehyee nso ho asem. Nimdee a wubenya afi ɔfa yi mu no beboa ama woatumi aye ɔkasamu asan nso ayiyi ɔkasamu a efata de akyerew susukyerew wɔ adesua ahorow nyinaa mu na afei nso woatumi de ɔkasamu a edi mu adi dwuma wɔ wo daadaa nkitahodi mu.

Adwen titiriw

- ɔkasamu ye nsemfua a yeafa mmara kunini a ewɔ kasa bi mu so akeka abobom a ntease wɔ mu.
- ɔkasamu dwumadi gu ahorow anan (4) a enonom ne asenka, ɔhye, asemmisa ne nteamu.
- Kasasin gu ahorow abiesa (3) a enonom ne edin kasasin, adeye kasasin enna ɔkyerefo kasasin.
- ɔkasamu ahorow abiesa (3) a enonom ne ɔkasamu tiawa, ɔkasamu mmɔho enna ɔkasamu kuntann.
- ɔkasamufa nso gu ahorow abien a enonom ne ɔkasamufa kumaa ne ɔkasamufa titiriw.

ɔKASAMU NE N'ABA AHOROW

ɔkasamu

ɔkasamu ye asemfua anaa nsenuw a ewɔ ɔyefo ne nkasae a ede adwenmu bi to guaa. Adwen a ɔkasamu de to gua no tumi ye asenka, asemmisa, ɔhye anaase nteamu. Yegyina mmara kunini a ewɔ ɔkasa bi mu so na yeye ɔkasamu.

ɔkasamu su ahorow

ɔkasamu wɔ su ahorow a edidi so wɔ ase ha yi:

1. Ede adwenmu to gua

Ɛsɛ sɛ ntease a ɛwɔ ɔkasamu bi mu no gyina abrane. Sɛ ebia: Mansa kɔɔ guam. Ɔkasamu yi mu no, yehu onipa a ɔkasamu no fa ne ho ɛnna afei nso yehu beae a ɔkɔɛ.

2. Ɔkasa mmara nhyehyɛ

Ɔkasamu di ɔkasa mmara nhyehyɛ pɔtee bi so, sɛ ebia Ɔyɛfo Adeyɛ Ɔyɛtia (SVO), Adeyɛ Ɔyɛfo Ɔyɛtia (VSO), ne nea ɛkeka ho. Eyi gyina ɔkasa no mu mmara kunini a ɛda ɔkasamu yɛ ho bi so.

Nhwɛso, Ghana ha kasa no mu dodow no ara di SVO nhyehyɛ so sɛnea yehu wɔ ase ha yi:

- Ga: Nuɔ lɛ yɛ kɔmi.
- Akan: Papa no dii fufuu.
- Ewe: ɲutsu la ɖu te.
- Dangme: Dede yɛ kokote ku.

3. Akyerɛw mu agyiraehyɛde

Ɔkasamu tumi nya akyerɛw mu agyiraehyɛde bi te sɛ nea edidi so yi; osiwiei (.), nsanhɔ (,), mmisae (?), nteamude (!), osisan (;), ne nea ɛkeka ho.

Nhwɛso: Ɔkyerɛkyerɛni no tɔɔ pɛn, nhoma ne mpaboa.

Ɔkasamu afa ahorow

Ɔkasamu afa nonom ne ɔyɛfo, adeyɛ, ɔyɛtia, edin nkyerɛkyerɛmu ne adeyɛ boafɔ sɛnea yɛakyerɛkyerɛ mu wɔ ase ha yi:

1. Ɔyɛfo

Ɔyɛfo yɛ edin anaase dinnsiananmu a edi dwuma bi wɔ ɔkasamu no mu. Ɛyɛ ade, nneɛma, onipa anaa nnipa a ɔkasamu no kasa fa wɔn ho.

- Nhwɛso: Ɔkyerɛkyerɛni no sɔɔ yɛn hwɛɛ. **Akongua no** ware. Odii ɔmo anɔpa.

Nsemfua a yɛayɛ no tumɔ anaa pikapika nonom na ɛyɛ ɔyɛfo wɔ ɔkasamu no mu.

2. Adeyɛ

Ɛyɛ asemfua a ɛkyerɛ dwumadi bi a ɛkɔ so wɔ ɔkasamu no mu anaase ɛyɛ asemfua anaa nsemfua a ɛkyerɛ nea ɔyɛfo no reyɛ anaase tebea a ɔyɛfo no wom.

Nhwɛso: Adesuafo no **dii** agoru. Apɔnkye no **awu**.

3. Ɔyɛtia

Ɛyɛ edin anaa dinnsiananmu a ɔyɛfo no yɛ biribi tia no. Ɔyɛtia no ne onipa anaase ade no a ɔyɛfo no yɛ biribi de tia no no anaase ɛhu amane no. Ɔyɛtia gu ahorow abien; ɔyɛtia (direct object) ne ɔgyɛfo (indirect object)

- a. Ogyefo no ne onipa anaa ade bi a enam ɔyefo no so ma ohu amane wɔ ɔkasamu no mu. Nhweso: *Mansa wee **aburoo**.*

Asemfua ‘aburoo’ na eyɛ ɔyɛtia efise, eno ne ade a ehɔ amane wɔ ɔkasamu no mu.

- b. Ogyefo yɛ onipa anaa ade bi a, mpen pii no, ogye biribi fi ɔyefo no hɔ anaase ɔyefo no de biribi ma no wɔ ɔkasamu no mu. Mpen pii no, yɛde edinanimisibea na ɛda ogyefo adi. Nhweso: *Wɔde mpaboa maa **yɛn**. Metɔ baage maa **Mansa**.*

Nsemfua ‘yɛn’ ne ‘Mansa’ a yɛaye no tumm anaa pikapika nonom na eyɛ ogyefo no, ɛna asemfua ‘maa’ a yɛasan ase no yɛ edinanimisibea.

4. Edin nkyerɛkyerɛmu

Edin nkyerɛkyerɛmu yɛ asemfua anaa nsemfua a ɛka biribi fa anaa ɛkyerɛkyerɛ edin anaa ɔyefo mu ma ɛda hɔ pefee wɔ ɔkasamu no mu. Edin nkyerɛkyerɛmu tumi kyere senea biribi su si te, nnipa anaa nneema bi dodow ne nea ɛkeka ho wɔ ɔkasamu mu.

Nhweso: Dan *tenten no abu*. Asemfua ‘tenten’ no yɛ edin nkyerɛkyerɛmu a ɛkyerɛkyerɛ edin anaa asemfua ‘dan’ mu anaase ɛkasa fa ho.

5. Adeyɛ boafɔ

Eyɛ asemfua anaa kasasin a ɛboa adeyɛ ma ntease ba ɔkasamu no mu. Eyi tumi yɛ edin, edin nkyerɛkyerɛmu anaase kasasin bi a ɛka biribi fa ɔyefo anaa ɔyɛtia no ho wɔ ɔkasamu no mu. Mpen pii no, asemfua anaa kasasin a edi dwuma sɛ adeyɛ boafɔ no ba adeyɛ ‘yɛ’ anaa ‘ne’ akyi.

Nhweso: 1. *Dansoaa yɛ **ababaawa***. 2. Mene *odunsinni no*.”

Adeyɛ boafɔ a ɛwɔwɔ nhweso no mu ne ‘ababaawa’ ne ‘odunsinni no’ a ɛho hia sɛ ɛboa adeyɛ ‘yɛ’ ne ‘ne’ ma ntease ba ɔkasamu no mu.

Bɔ <https://byjus.com/english/complement/> so na kosua nneema pii fa adeyɛ boafɔ ho



Kasasin (kasasin)

Kae sɛ wusuaa kasasin ho ade wɔ afe a ɛto so abien no mu. Ka nea wokae fa kasasin asekyerɛ ne n’ahorow no ho kyere wo kuwmma no.

Fa wo mmuae no toto nea ɛwɔ ase ha yi no ho:

Ɔkasasin yɛ asemfua anaa nsemfua a ɛka bom di dwumakoro wɔ ɔkasamu mu. Mpen pii no, kasasin ntaa nnyina ne ho so anaa ntease nni mu. Yehu kasasin wɔ ɔkasamu mu efise eyɛ ɔkasamu afa ahorow no mu biako.

Bɔ eyi https://youtu.be/P5_OB5oKwxM so kɔhwɛ sini no na fa sua nneɛma pii fa kasasin ho

Sɛ wuntumi nkɔ YouTube so a, bɔ eyi so: <https://www.dailymotion.com/video/x93kxlg>

Okasamu Ahorow

San kae sɛ, yesuaa ade faa okasasin ahorow ho afrasɛɛ. Bɔ eyi: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3HPDFtZQ9ao> so kɔhwɛ sini no na fa kaakae wo ho.

Ka nea woasua afi sini a wohwɛ no mu afa kasasin ahorow a edidi so yi ho kyere wo mfefo: edin kasasin, adeye kasasin ne okyerɛfo kasasin.

Okasamufa

Okasamufa ye nsenkuw bi a yehu wɔ okasamu mu a mpen pii no, etumi nya ɔyɛfo ne nkasae a ntease wom anaa ntease nni mu.

Okasamufa Ahorow

Kuw biara ntoatoa adwen mfa kasasin ahorow a musuaa ho ade wɔ ɔfa anan (4) wɔ afe a ɛto so abien mu no ho.

Afei, monkenkan nea ɛwɔ ase ha yi mu:

1. Okasamufa Titiriw

Eyi ye okasamufa a ɛwɔ ɔyɛfo ne adeye anaa nkasae a ɛde adwenmu bi to gua. Okasamufa a ɛte sei no tumi gyina abrane sɛ okasamu. Ntease wɔ saa okasamufa yi mu a enhia nsemfua foforo biara nka ho ansa na ntease a ɛwɔ mu no awie mudi.

Nhweso:

- Menyinii no, mekɔɔ Japan.* ‘mekɔɔ Japan’ no na eye okasamufa titiriw.
- Obae no, ɔnoaa aduan dɛdɛ bi maa me.* ‘ɔnoaa aduan dɛdɛ bi maa me’ na eye okasamufa titiriw

2. Okasamufa Kumaa

Okasamufa kumaa ye okasamufa a entumi nnyina ne ho so, ɛntɔ asom anaase ntease nni mu. Etumi nya ɔyɛfo ne adeye nanso ɛmfa adwenmu biara nto guaa. Bere biara no, ne ntease gyina okasamufa titiriw bi a ɛwɔ okasamu no mu so. Nhweso:

- Bere a mereba no, metɔɔ akutu.* ‘Bere a mereba no’ na eye okasamufa kumaa. Ne ntease gyina ‘metɔɔ akutu a eye okasamufa titiriw no so.
- "Esiane sɛ na owia no abɔ dodo nti, wɔsɔre kɔɛ.* ‘Esiane sɛ na owia no abɔ dodo nti’ na eye okasamufa kumaa efise, ɛntɔ asom, ne ntease nwie pɛyɛ. Ne ntease gyina ‘wɔsɔre kɔɛ’ a eye okasamufa titiriw no so.

Okasamu ahorow

1. Okasamu Tiawa

Okasamu Tiawa ye okasamu a ewo okasamufa titiriw biako pɛ. Nhweso:

- Mesua ade wo sukuu mu.*
- Wɔbɛko bi ana?*
- Nantew!*
- Ɔsemɔde ni!*
- Ntontom pa ara ni!*

2. Okasamu mmɔho

Saa okasamu yi mu no, wɔde okasamufa titiriw nkabomde (coordinating conjunction) ka okasamu titiriw abien anaa neaa eboro saa bom wo okasamu biako mu. Okasamufa a ewo okasamu mmɔho mu no nyinaa ye okasamufa titiriw. Nhweso:

- Mekɔɔ ho nanso manto no.*
- Safoah pɛ abetee enna Dansoaa pɛ fufuu.*
- Osuo to nso Anima nte.*

Sɛ wohwe nhweso ‘a’ mu a, wuhu sɛ, yede okasamufa titiriw nkabomde ‘nanso’ aka okasamufa titiriw ‘Mekɔɔ ho’ ne okasamufa titiriw ‘manto no’ abom ama abeye okasamu biako a yefrɛ no okasamu mmɔho.

3. Okasamu Kuntann

Okasamu kuntann ye okasamu a yenya okasamufa ahorow abien a eye okasamufa titiriw ne okasamufa kumaa nyinaa bi wo mu. Okasamu kuntann mu no, yede okasamufa kumaa nkabomde (subordinating conjunction) na eka okasamufa titiriw ne kumaa no bom ma eye okasamu biako a yefrɛ no okasamu kuntann. Okasamu kuntann ye okasamu a ne fa bi ye okasamufa titiriw enna efa bi nso ye okasamufa kumaa. Ntease nni okasamufa kumaa mu, ento asom enna entumi nnyina ne ho so. Nhweso:

Meka kyeree no sɛ mmra.

“Meka kyeree no” na eye okasamufa titiriw enna “sɛ mmra” no nso na eye okasamufa kumaa.

Okasamufa so mfaso

Okasamufa boa ma:

- Yetumi de adwenkyere a emu piw to gua: Okasamufa tumi ma yekyerɛkyere nsem mu fann.
- Ɛma yetumi ye okasamu ahorow ma okasamu nhyehyee ahorow no nyinaa: Okasamufa boa akyerɛwfo ne akasafo ma wɔye nsakrae wo won enne ne kwan a wɔfa so kasa ho.

3. Ekyere twaka: Okasamufa ahorow no kyere twaka a eɔa adwenkyere ne dwumadi ahorow ntam.

Sɛ wote okasamufa ase a, ebeboa ama woatumi akyerew yiye na afei nso ama woanya nimdee amapa wɔ wo kasa ne wo nkitahodi mu.

Dwumadi 5.1 Okasamu

1. Kenkan nhweso yi yiye na kae sɛ, erenye afa anan (4) nonom nyinaa na eho behia ama wo.

Nhweso: Gyata no wee akura ketewa no. Dyefo (*Gyata no*) + adeye (*wee*) + edin nkyerekyeremu (*ketewa*) + dyetia (*akura no*)

2. Montena baanu baanu, na monkyekye okasamu yi mu nkɔ n'afa ahorow no mu - dyefo, dyetia, edin nkyerekyeremu ne adeye boafɔ.

- Owusu kɔɔ efie.
- Dfasuo mono no abu.
- Ahɔhogyebea no ye fɛ.
- Abeawa ketewa no maa abarimaa no nnɔkɔnnɔkwade.

Dwumadi 5.2 kasasin (kasasin)

Ɛne wo mfɛfo nye nkabom na monkyere kasasin ko a ɛwɔ nsemfua a yɛakyeakyea no wɔ ɛpono a ɛwɔ ase ha yi mu no. Ɛye a ma wo mmuae no nye edin kasasin, adeye kasasin anaase okyerɛfo kasasin.

<i>Efie dedaw no da so wɔ ahɔɔden.</i>	
<i>Meredi gɔbe.</i>	
<i>Maame no hwɛɛ no abufu so.</i>	
<i>Akongua no ye fɛ yiye.</i>	
<i>Mmofra no to dwom.</i>	
<i>Papa no kɔɔ efie hɔ.</i>	

Dwumadi 5.3 Okasamufa

1. Montena akuwakuw baanan baanan.
2. Monkyerekyere nsonsonoe a eda okasamufa ne kasasin ntam mu? Momfa nhweso a efata nkyerekyere mo mmuae no mu na monka ho asem nkyere mo mfefo.
3. Afei, montena baanu baanu. Ene wo yonko no mfa asemmisa yi 'eto asom, ntease wom' so nkyere se okasamufa ahorow a ewo ase ho no ye okasamufa titiriw anaa okasamufa kumaa.
 - a. Na osuo reto no
 - b. Ewom se na ekom de me
 - c. Menya sika
 - d. Yeyeree yen ho suaade
 - e. Mmewa no do won na (maame)
 - f. Se minyin a

OKASAMU AHOROW (NHYEHYEE)

Yeadi kan akasa afa okasamu ahorow ho wo yen okasamufa dwumadi no mu. Momma yemfa bere tiawa bi nhwe mu bio:

Okasamu Tiawa

Eye okasamu a ewo adeye biako anaase ede adwenmu koro pe na eto gua. Se ebia, Mmofra no redidi.

Okasamu mmcho

Eye okasamu a ewo okasamufa titiriw abien anaa nea eboro saa a yede okasamufa titiriw nkabomde (coordinating conjunction) akeka abom ama abeye okasamu biako. Se ebia, Mmarima no koo afuom **enna** mmaa no koo guam.

Asemfua 'enna' ye okasamufa titiriw nkabomde a eka okasamufa titiriw no abien bom ma eye okasamu biako.

Okasamu Kuntann

Eye okasamu a ewo okasamufa titiriw ne okasamufa kumaa nyinaa bi wom a yede okasamufa kumaa nkabomde akeka okasamufa ahorow no nyinaa abom ama abeye okasamu biako. Nhweso, Osu reto no, wokodii gua.

'Osuo reto no' ye okasamufa kumaa enna 'wokodii gua' ye okasamufa titiriw. Okasamufa kumaa nkabomde a eka okasamufa abien no bom ye 'no'.

Dwumadi 5.4 Okasamu Ahorow (Nhyehyee)

1. Montena baanu baanu, na monye mpensempensemu wo okasamu a edidi so yi mu na momfa nhwehwe okasamu ko ne ne nhyehyee. Sensan okasamufa kumaa a wubehu biara ase. Ka w'adwenkyere ho asem kyere wo mfefo.

Se ebia, Mmaa aguadifo no rebetu kwan. (Okasamu tiawa – Dyefo (*Mmea no*) + edin nkyerekyeremu (*aguadifo*) + Adeye (*rebetu*) + adeye boafo (*kwan*))

- a. Adesuafo no rebeko nsrahwe enna akyerekyerfo no rekogye nimdee.
 - b. Mefaa kyinii efise na owia no abo dodo.
 - c. Woredi awiaduan.
 - d. Ofosu koo sukuu.
2. Moaka mo adwenkyere akyerere mo mfefo awie no, monko so ara nka mo ho mmom na monsesa okasamu tiawa a edidi so wo ase ha yi nko okasamu mmcho. Hwe nhweso a ewo ase ho no na hwe senea yesi sesa okasamu tiawa ko okasamu mmcho na yesan sesa no ko okasamu kuntann.
- Nhweso: Mefe gobe (okasamu tiawa) --> Mefe gobe enna ope fufuu (okasamu mmcho) --> Mefe gobe efise eye de nanso ope fufuu (okasamu kuntann)
- a. Ghana ye fe.
 - b. Mmofra no ko efie.
 - c. Meye otitiriw.

Dwumadi 5.5 Okasamuye

Gyina w'ankasa wo nimdee so ye okasamu ho nhweso ma okasamu ahorow a ewowo ase ha yi mu biara:

1. Okasamu tiawa a efa Ghanafo aduan bi ho.
2. Okasamu mmcho a efa Ghanafo afahye abien bi ho.
3. Okasamu kuntann a efa mfaso a ewo Ghana ha nhomasua so.

OKASAMU AHOROW (DWUMADI)

Adesua a atwam no mu no, wusuaa biribi faa okasamu ahorow ne ne nhyehyee ho. Saa ara nso na yetumi gyina dwumadi so kyekye okasamu mu akuwakuw. Afei, yerebesua ade afa okasamu ahorow ne won dwumadi ho:

Okasamu dwumadi ahorow nonom na edidi so yi:

1. Asenka kasamu: Eyi ye okasamu a ede asem, amanebo anaa adwenkyere bi to gua. Yede osiwiei na ewie saa okasamu yi. Se ebia: Adesuafo no kyerewee shwe.

2. Asemmisa kasamu: Eyi ye okasamu a yede bisa asem. Edu bere bi a, epe mmuae enna edu bere bi nso a, empe mmuae. Yede mmisae na ewie saa okasamu yi. Eho nhweso no bi na edidi so yi: Kyerewdua no wo hefa? Abɔ ahe? Wo ho te den?
3. Ohye kasamu: Eye okasamu a yede hye obi ma no ye biribi. Nhweso, Sɔre! Fa ma me! Gyae! Hye no nso se, esiane se eye ohyeso nti no, yede nteamude agyiraehyede (!) na ewie.
4. Nteamu kasamu: Eye okasamu a yede kyere se biribi ye yen nwanwa, anigye anaase yede ka anwanwasem anaa ade a eye hu anaa anigye mmoroso bi ho asem. Eyi nso esiane se eye anwanwasem anaa ade a eye hu anaa anigye mmoroso na yede ka ho asem nti no, yede nteamude agyiraehyede (!) na ewie saa anihanehanesem no. Eho nhweso no bi ni: Ade bi ni! Se asa! Agye ta! Aduru a eye nwene ni!

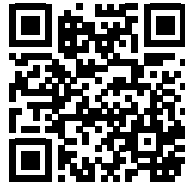
Dwumadi 5.6 Okasamu Dwumadi

1. Montena baanu baanu na momfa mo ankasa nsemfua nkyerɛkyere okasamu dwumadi ahorow anan (4) no mu.
2. Kyere okasamu a ewɔ ase hɔ no mu biara dwumadi (se eye asenka, asemmisa anaase ohye):
 - a. Kurow ben na eso pa ara wɔ Ghanaman mu ha?
 - b. Mesre wo, to mpomma no mu.
 - c. Ghana wɔ Abibirem Atɔe.
3. Kenkan abasem tiawa yi na pensempensem okasamu ahorow a okyerɛwfo no de kyere n'abasem no na kyere nea enti a ɔde saa okasamu no kyere n'abasem no.
 Nhweso: Akutu yi ye de! okyerɛwfo no de nteamu kasamu na edii dwuma efise, ɔpe se akenkanfo hu se n'ani agye.
 - Asem a okyerɛwfo de to gua tumi ma okasamu ahorow no sesa. Edu bere bi a, okasamu no ye tiawa, edu baabi nso a, na aye atenten nanso ne nyinaa mu no, etumi de asentitiriw a okyerɛwfo no pe se ɔde to guaa no to guaa kamakama.
 - Mmma wo were mfi osiwiei no!
 - Woate asem no? Kasasua nhoma mono kamakama bi aba guaa so! Meko akɔtɔ afi sotɔ no mu anwummere yi, enti wobeba ana?
 - M'ani agye aboro so! Dwontokuw a mepe won asem pa ara rebedi agoru wɔ afahye no ase! Mereko hɔ ara ni!
4. Montena baanu baanu na monye okasamu abiesa abiesa okasamu dwumadi ahorow anan (4) a ewɔ ase hɔ no mu biara na monka ho asem nkyere mo mfefo no:
 - a. Ohye
 - b. Asenka

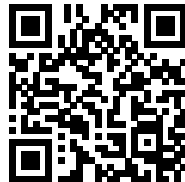
- c. Asemmissa
- d. Nteamu

Akenkan Ntrɛwmu

Bɔ eyi <https://www.papertrue.com/blog/object/> so na kosua nneema pii fa ɔyɛtia a ɛwɔ ɔkasamu mu ho



Bɔ eyi <https://chompchomp.com/terms/phrase.pdf>



<https://www.needgrammar.com/res/pdf/phrases-with-examples-pdf.pdf> so na kɔkenkan kasasin ahorow ho adesua no na nya eho nimdee pii.



MMƆAKYI NSEMISA

1. Kenkan ɔkasamu a ewɔ ase hɔ no na gyina so bua nsemisa a edidi so no:
 - Kyere ɔkasamu ko.
 - Kyerew ɔkasamufa titiriw nkabomde anaa ɔkasamufa kumaa nkabomde a wubehu biara.
 - Sensan ɔkasamufa titiriw biara ase na kyeakyea ɔkasamufa kumaa biara nso.
 - a. Adesuafo dodow no ara na wɔsua ade wɔ intanete so.
 - b. Yeduu efie no, yehwɛɛ sini bi.
 - c. Annor kɔɔ efie enna Opare kɔɔ sotɔɔ mu.
 - d. Ewom sɛ na osuo retɔ nso yesii nneema no.
2. Kyere ɔkasamufa ko (ɔkasamufa titiriw anaa ɔkasamufa kumaa) a ewɔ ɔkasamu ahorow a ewɔ ase hɔ no mu.
 - a. Mekodii gua efisɛ na mehia nnuanenneɛ.
 - b. Owia no puee fɛfɛfɛ wɔ wim.
 - c. Ewom sɛ na osuo retɔ nso yekɔɔ so ara gyee yen ani.
 - d. Nhoma a merekenkan no mu nsem ye anika yiye.
 - e. Sɛ mesua nkonta wie a, mɛhwɛ sini bi.
3. Sesa ɔkasamu no kɔ ɔkasamu dwumadi a ehyɛ nkatomde mu no mu.
 - a. Ghana ye ɔman fɛfɛ. (asemmisa)
 - b. Ghana ɔmampanyin no din de den? (asɛnka)
 - c. Mehia mmoa. (ɔhyɛ)

3FA

6

AKENKAN NE KASA ASEKYERE



KASA NE KASA DWUMADI

AKYEREW, INTAPRETEHYIN NE KASA ASEKYERE

NNIANIM

Saa ɔfa yi ye afe a edi kan ne afe a ɛto so abien adesua a ɛfa akenkan ne intapretehyin ho wɔ Akuapem Twi mu no ntrewmu. Yede yen ani besi Akuapem Twi akenkan ne kasa asekyere so. ɔfa yi mu no, yebedi kan ahwe akenkan ahorow a eye (ɔhareso-akenkan ne ɔhareso-ade-hwehwe) ne akenkan so mfaso ansa. Afei, na yeahwe kasa asekyere a emu no, yebɛhwe n'asekyere, kasa asekyere ahorow (asɛmfua-ne-asɛmfua, asekyere a egyina ntease so ɛnna ahosodi kasa asekyere), na yede kasa asekyere so mfaso ne ho mmara awie ɔfa yi. Se yewie ɔfa yi a, ebɛma woatumi agyina ɔhareso-akenkan ne ɔhareso-ade-hwehwe ho nimdee so abɔ abasɛm bi a wɔde bɛma wo tɔfa na afei nso woagyina kasa asekyere ho nimdee a woanya no so akyerɛ Twi abasɛm ase akɔ Borɔfo na afei nso woakyere Borɔfo abasɛm ase akɔ Twi kasa mu.

Adwen titiriw

- Akenkan betumi aye ahomegyede, adesua anaa adwuma.
- ɔhareso-ade-hwehwe ne se worehwehwe abasɛm bi mu apɛ amanneɔ anaa asɛm pɔtee bi.
- ɔhareso-akenkan ne se worekenkan abasɛm bi ntemso ahu ade a abasɛm no nyinaa fa ho.
- Kasa asekyere ne se, worekyere kasa bi ase wɔ akyerɛw kwan so akɔ kasa foforo bi mu ama nnipa a wɔka saa kasa no anya mu ntease yiye.

ɔHARESO-AKENKAN NE ɔHARESO-ADE-HWEHWE

Afe a etwaa mu no mu no, wusuaa ade faa akenkan ne akenkan ahorow ho. Saa ɔfa yi mu no, yebɛka akenkan ahorow abien a eye ɔhareso-akenkan ne ɔhareso-ade-hwehwe ho asɛm tiawa. Se wopɛ se wokae nneema pii fa ho a, kɔhwe ɔfa 2 a ewɔ afe a edi kan nhoma mu no mu.

Akenkan Ahorow

ɔhareso -akenkan

Edu bere bi na yerekenkan ade bi a, eye a na enye nneema ahorow a akenkan anaa abasem no fa ho nyinaa na yerepe na mmom, eye a na yerepe ade a abasem no fa keke. Eyi na yefre no ɔhareso-akenkan no. ɔhareso-akenkan ne se wode w'ani refa abasem bi mu ntemso ahu dekode pɔtee a abasem no fa ho, adwempo a ewom ne ne nhyehyee. ɔhareso-akenkan boa akenkanfo ma wɔtumi hwehwe atifiasem ahorow, wote ɔkyerewfo no botae ase ntem a wɔrensɛ bere nso.

Dwumadi 6.1 ɔhareso-akenkan Dwumadi

1. Di saa anammɔntu yi so na fa kenkan abasem a ewɔ ase ha yi:
 - a. Kenkan kasapen a edi kan no ne kasapen a etwa to no nyinaa kosi awiei.
 - b. Kenkan nsemfua a edi kan ne nea etwa to wɔ kasapen a aka no mu.
 - c. Fa atifiasem, atifiasem nketewa, asem a wode bulete asisi ho anaa nea wɔaye no pikapika, nea wɔakyeakyea no, nea wode akyerewde akese akyerew ne nsemfua a wɔasensan ase di dwuma na emmoa wo.
2. Hwehwe adwen titiriw a ewɔ abasem no mu.
3. Fa w'ankasa wo nsemfua bɔ abasem no tɔfa.
4. Ye krado se wobetie afoforo de na woama wɔn mmuae wɔ nea wɔyɛɛ ade ne nea wɔhia se wɔbɔ wɔn ho mmɔden ho.

Yerema Ayaresabea biara anya akade amapa: Asɛm a eye Asɛnhia pa ara

Nneema titiriw bebre nti na yeka se akade a yede sa nyarewa ho hia yiye pa ara wɔ yen ayaresabea ahorow mu no – akade no boa ma yehu yare ko a erehaw obi wɔ ntemso. Akade bi te se ade a oburoni fre no magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) afidi, computed tomography (CT) a yede hwehwe nipadua mu, ne ultrasound mfidi, ne nea ekeka ho, boa adɔkotafo ma wɔtumi hu yare a erehaw onipa bi pɛpɛɛpe wɔ ntemso. Afei nso, akade papa boa ma yehu nyarewa pɔtee a erehaw ɔyarefo no efise, saa akade yi boa ma wunya mmuae papa fi yare mu nhwehwemu mu ma adɔkotafo hu aduru pɔtee a ebetumi asa yare no yiye na enam eyi so ma nyarewa ne owuo so te. Akade bi te se ventilators, defibrillators, ne dialysis mfidi boa gye nnipa nkwa fi owu mu. Akade bi te se electrocardiogram (ECG) monitors ne pulse oximeters hwe nsenkyerene bi a eho hia wɔ yarefo bi nipadua mu na eyi boa ma adɔkotafo pɛ yare ko no ano aduru ntem so. Bio, akade papa boa ma ayarehwe mu nnuru a wode ma ayarefo mu mfomso ne so nsunsuanso bone so te enna akade a ekyerɛkyere ayarefo kwan wɔ ayaresabea no nso boa ma ayaresa, adugye, ne nea ekeka ho tumi kɔ so waano waano ma ayarefo ho tɔ wɔn.

Eye awerɛhosem se, senea Ghanaman yi mu ayarehwe si te no ye ade a ehaw adwen yiye pa ara efise, ayaresabea ahorow no ara nni akade a wode hwe ayarefo sa wɔn yare. Enye se ebia eyi si adɔkotafo kwan wɔ wɔn adwumaye ho keke na mmom, ede

ayarefo nkwa koto ogya mu. Eyɛ awereho sɛ, ɛnnɛ mmere yi, ayaresabea akɛsɛ a ɛwɔ ɔman yi mu no mpo nni akade a wɔde sa ayarefo yare.

Yɛsrɛ aban sɛ ɔmfɔ puduo nkɔ ayaresabea ahorow no na wɔntumi mfa nkɔtoto akade a ebi nni hɔ no bi na afei nso nea asɛesɛ no, wɔnyɛ no yiye. Eho nhia sɛ yɛde sika besisi ayaresabea da biara asisi hɔ kwa wɔ bere a yennya akade nye adwuma wom mfa mmɔ nnipa nkwa ho ban. Eɛ sɛ aban bɔ ne ho mmɔden ara de ayaresabea ne eho akade kɔ nkurow nketewa ahorow no mu. Yɛsan susuw sɛ, ɛsɛ sɛ aban yɛ nhyehyɛ a ɛbeboa ama yen nsa atumi aka akade ahorow a asɛesɛ wɔ ayaresabea ahorow mu no nyinaa asiesie kamakama ama adɔkotafo atumi de aye adwuma senea efata. ɔman Ghana yi mu ha no, yente yen ani nhwe nneɛma yiye koraa enti krataa yi retwe Asoɛ a ɛhwe apɔwmuden ho nsem so a ɛyɛ Asoɛ a ɛhwe apɔwmuden so no adwen asi hia a eho hia sɛ wɔyɛ bea bi a sɛ ayaresa ho akade bi ho to kyema a, wɔde beko hɔ akɔyɛ no yiye ntɛmso. Adɔkotafo ne apɔwmuden adwumayɛfo ahorow no nso, ɛsɛ sɛ wɔnya ntetee wɔ akade a wɔde sa nyarewa no nyinaa ho senea ɛbeyɛ a, sɛ ebi reyɛ asɛ a, wɔbetumi ahwe aye no yiye a ɛrensɛ kodwoo. Yereyɛ eyinom nyinaa no nso, ɛsɛ sɛ asoɛ no tumi hwe yɛ nhyehyɛ bi a ɛbeboa ama wɔatumi de wɔn ani adi akade ahorow no nyinaa akyi, ahu kwan a wɔfa so de yɛ adwuma, bere a ɛsɛ sɛ wɔhwe yɛ nsiesie wɔ ho ne afidi anaa akade no ahobammɔ nyinaa senea ɛbeyɛ a ebetumi akyɛre ama yen nyinaa.

Yɛsan nso srɛ aban sɛ, ɛso beba mfaso pa ara ama ɔman yi sɛ yɛde abɛɛfo nimdeɛ nso bewura ayaresa mu. Eɛ sɛ yetumi de nnuru fi akyirikyiri kɔ bea bi wɔ bere tiawa bi mu, yetumi ma adɔkotafo binom tumi fi bea bi kɔ bea foforo bi kɔsa yare wɔ hɔ a kyɛre sɛ, wɔn adwuma ne sɛ wɔnenam mmea mmea na wɔyɛ wɔn adwuma na afei nso wɔmfɔ mmea a wubetumi akogye ayaresa ahorow no nyinaa ho nsem nkɔgu intanete so faako a obiara betumi ahu na wanya so mfaso wɔ bere a ɛsɛ mu. Afei nso, yɛsan srɛ nnipa a wɔtumi yɛ ayaresa ho nneɛma wɔ yen man yi mu no sɛ wɔmmɔ mmɔden nye ayaresa ho akade a ɛyɛ papa pa ara nanso ne bo nye den senea ɛbeyɛ a obiara a ohia bi no nsa betumi aka bi. Eho hia pa ara sɛ wɔde akade ahorow beko ayaresabea ahorow no mu senea ɛbeyɛ a adɔkotafo betumi de aye adwuma asa ayarefo yare ama aban anisoadehu sɛ ɔbɛma Ghanani biara anya ayaresa no atumi aba mu. Eɛ sɛ yɛma eyi ho hia yen pa ara na atumi abɔ yen nkwa ho ban, ama yɛanya apɔwmuden amapa na asan nso ama yɛanya gyidi ne anidaso wɔ yen asetena mu.

Source: Adapted from: <https://graphiconline.com/daily-graphic-editorials/ghana-news-equipping-health-facilities-a-matter-of-life-and-death.html>.



Chareso-ade-hwehwe

Edu bere bi a, eye a na abasem no mu fa baabi kakra bi na yehia a eho nhia se yebekenkan abasem no nyinaa. Akenkan a ete sei na yefre no chareso-ade-hwehwe no. Ene se wohwehwe abasem no mu ntemso de hwehwe nneema bi te se nsentitiriw, kasasin, eda, edin, asemmisa bi ho mmuae ptee bi ne nea ekeka ho. Eboa akenkanfo ma wobua nsemmisa san nso ye nhwehwemu ntemso.

Dwumadi 6.2 Chareso-ade-hwehwe Dwumadi

1. Kenkan abasem yi na bua ho nsemmisa no. Ma nea edidi so yi mmoa wo.
2. Monkenkan nsemfua no nyinaa. Ma w'ani nko nea wohia no nko ara so. Se ebia, se worehwehwe da bi a, wunim se noma na worehwehwe, bosome ne afe.
3. Te se chareso-akenkan no, ma atifiasem, atifiasem nketewa ne bulete mmoa wo. Nsentitiriw a ewo asemmisa no mu nso ma akwankyerɛ amapa.
 - a. Den na eye akwanside wo asa a yeretu atia mmofra a wɔde won ye adwuma wo Ghanaman mu ha no ho?
 - b. Akwan ahorow ben na yebetumi afa so asiw saa chaw yi ano?
 - c. CHRAJ gyina ho ma den?
 - d. Mmofra a wɔye adwuma dodow sen na wɔanko sukuu?
 - e. Kwan ben na Ghana refa so ako atia mmofra a yede won ye adwuma?

Yeresi mmofra a yede won ye adwuma ano kwan ye yen nyinaa asede

Ghana ne amanhorow ka bɔɔ mu dii amansan da a wɔayi asi ho de ko tia mmofra a wɔde won ye adwuma a wɔfre no World Day Against Child Labour no nnera, Ayewohomumɔ 12, 2025, mu a na asentiri a eda so ne se: "Yenam mpontu kwan so de, nanso bebreɛ na ese se yeye: momma yenyere yen ho!" Yeredi eda yi no, eho hia se yedwennwene nea yɛatumi aye ne akwanside ahorow a ewo yen anim ho. Mmofra a wɔde won ye adwuma ye chaw kese ma Ghanaman, a eyi mu no wɔhye mmofra ma wɔye adwumaden wo mmeae a eho ye hu yiye a emma wɔnnɔya kwan nko sukuu na afei nso wɔnnɔya won ahofadi a ese se wɔnya wo won mmofrabere mu.

UN se, efi 2000, ewiaseman abɔ mmɔden ara ate mmofra a yede won ye adwumaden so. Nanso, bere kakra a atwam yi mu no, akokoakoko, chaw ahorow ne COVID-19 ama ohia buruburoo ato nnipa bebreɛ – na eyi ahye mmofra mpempem ama wɔasan ko adwumadenye mu. Nnansa yi ntam besi enne duaa yi mpo no, mmofra beye ɔpepɛm biako ne ɔpehansia (160,000,000) na wɔwɔ ewiase yi mu a wɔye nkurutudwuma a ekyere se, se woyi mmofra edu biara gyina ho a, won mu biako ye nkurutudwuma. Adwumayekuw a wɔhwe nnipa yiyedi ne atenteneɛ so a wɔfre won Commission on Human Rights and Administrative Justice (CHRAJ), de too gua wo nnadi yi ase se, Ghanafo mma a wɔadi mfe anum kosi dunson mu beboro ɔpepɛm biako ne ɔpeha (1,100,000) na wɔye nkurutudwuma.

Bio, saa mmofra yi mu beye cha mu nkyekyemu aduonu nwɔtwe (28%) na wɔye nkurutudwuma yi bi enna won mu cha mu nkyekyemu aduonu ne akyi po nson

(20.7%) na wɔyɛ wɔn nkurutudwuma no wɔ mmeae a ɛhɔ yɛ hu pa ara. Asem a ɛyɛ akomatu pa ara a wɔde too gua ne sɛ, mmofra bɛyɛ ɔpehanum (500,000) na wɔnkɔ sukuu enam nkurutudwuma a wɔyɛ no nti, wɔn mu ɔpeha aduosia nwɔtwe ne ahanum (68,500) nkɔ sukuu da, enna wɔn mu bebɔro ɔpehasa, aduwɔtwe nkron (389,000) nso agyae sukuu abetena efie reyɛ nkurutudwuma.” Eɛ yɛ asem a ɛha yiye pa ara efisɛ, mmofra a yɛde wɔn yɛ nkurutudwuma yɛ ade a ɛtwe ɔman yi kankɔ san akyi pa ara efisɛ ɛma ohia kɔ so ara wɔ saa nnipa no asetena mu na ɛsan nso si nkyirinma daakye adwumapanya ho kwan.

Dawurobɔ krataa Daily Graphic nso de bi too CHRAJ asem no so sɛ “ɛho hia yiye sɛ yɛbɛka yɛn ho abom atu anammɔn ama mmofra a yɛde wɔn yɛ nkurutudwuma no to atwa.” CHRAJ gye too mu kamfoo Ghana sɛ ɔnam mmarakwan te sɛ ILO nhyehyɛ ne da a wada Ghana Accelerated Action Plan Against Child Labour (2023–2027) no adi so retu anammɔn pa a ɛbɛboa ama mmofra a yɛde wɔn yɛ nkurutudwuma no to atwa de nanso sɛ wohwe no wɔ aniso ankasa pa ara neaa, sintɔ wɔ ho wɔ ewiasɛ afanan nyinaa mu. Nea enti a ɛte saa no ne sɛ, nnipa afoforo binom hu sɛ, ebinom mfa mmara no nyɛ adwuma, wɔmfa wɔn ani nni mmofra a yɛde wɔn yɛ nkurutudwuma akyi, nkyere wɔn a wɔyɛ saa no mfa wɔn mfa mmarakwan so. Nnwumakuw ahorow a wɔbɔ mmofra yiyedi ho ban ahorow a wɔwɔ yɛn mpɔtamuhwɛ ahorow no nnya sika ne akade ahorow a wɔhia de yɛ wɔn nnwuma enti ɛmma wɔntumi nyɛ wɔn adwuma senea ɛfata. Enam eyi nti, ɛsɛ sɛ aban ne kyɛfanyafɔ (stakeholders) nyinaa bɔ mmɔden de mmara a ɛda mmofra a yɛde wɔn yɛ nkurutudwuma ho no yɛ adwuma na afei nso wɔde sika ne akade ahorow a nnwumakuw a wɔbɔ mmofra yiyedi ho ban no hia nyinaa ma wɔn na atumi ama wɔayɛ wɔn adwuma senea ɛfata ama mmofra ne ɔman Ghana nyinaa.

Afei nso ɛho hia sɛ, aban nnwumayɛkuw ahorow, NGOs ne ahɛmfo nya nkabom amapa tumi de ko tia wɔn a wɔde mmofra yɛ nkurutudwuma no. Ade pɔtee a ɛmma yɛntumi nko ntia wɔn a wɔde mmofra yɛ nkurutudwuma yɛ ohia. Nea ɛma ɛba saa ne sɛ, awofo no bi dan wɔn mma enam ohia ne wɔn akɔneabadi a ɛso ate nti enna afei nso nnipa hu sɛ, sɛ mmofra anyɛ adwuma wɔ wɔn mmofraaberem a, wɔbenyini no, na wɔayɛ akwadwofo enti ɛsɛ sɛ wɔyɛ adwuma na wɔatumi anya mu nimdeɛ.

Nhoma yi mu nsem rehwehwe sɛ, wɔbɛyɛ nkyɛrɛkyɛrɛ dwumadi ahorow ama awofo, akyɛrɛkyɛrɛfo ne mmofra ama wɔahu ɔhaw ahorow a ɛwɔ nkurutudwuma a wɔde mmofra yɛ no ho senea ɛbɛyɛ a wɔbesesa afi ho. Afei nso, ɛsɛ sɛ aban pɛ nnwuma ma awofo ne nnipa nkae a ohia adokoro wɔn no yɛ senea ɛbɛyɛ a wɔbenya sika ahwe wɔn ho ne wɔn asetena mu nsem nkɛtenkɛte no na amma wɔn amfa wɔn mma ankɔyɛ nkurutudwuma. Bio, ɛsɛ sɛ yɛbɔ yɛn ho mmɔden de yɛn ani di mmofra a yɛde wɔn yɛ nkurutudwuma no akyi na yetumi gye wɔn de wɔn kɔ sukuu anaase yema wɔn sua nsaanodwuma na ɛboa wɔn seesei ne daakye. CHRAJ asem a ɔreka kyɛrɛ aban ne kyɛfanyafɔ (Stakeholder) sɛ, wɔnyɛ ɔman no nkɔntabude a ɛfa mmofra a yɛde wɔn yɛ nkurutudwuma ho no fɔforo na ɔntɛ mu wɔ bere-ano-bere ano senea ɛbɛyɛ a ɔmanmma no nyinaa betumi aboa ako atia ɔhaw yi ama mmofra a wɔkɔ saa tebea no mu anya wɔn ahɔfadi wɔ ɔman yi mu.

Daily Graphic gye di sɛ, sɛ yɛbetumi atu mmofra a yɛde wɔn yɛ nkurutudwuma ase dekudeku a, gye sɛ yɛn nyinaa ka yɛn ho bom wɔ ne titiriw yɛn nkurow nkɛtewa

na yede nneema bi a ebeboa abɔ mmofra yiyedi ho ban ama wanya daakye papa. Momma yemma yen ho mmoden nko ntia nnipa a wɔde mmofra ye nkurutudwuma mfa mmɔ yen mma ahofadi ho ban wɔ Ghanaman yi mu.

Source: Adapted from <https://graphiconline.com/daily-graphic-editorials/ghana-news-combating-child-labour-is-collective-responsibility.html>.



ɔhareso akenkan ne ɔhareso-ade-hwehwe so mfaso

Sɛ wohwe adwentoatoa a akɔ so wɔ soro hɔ no mu a, yehu sɛ ɔhareso akenkan ne ɔhareso-ade-hwehwe ho hia pa ara ma akenkan ne ntease. Enti, sɛ wusua ɔhareso akenkan ne ɔhareso-ade-hwehwe ho nimdee no yiye pa ara a, ebeboa wo ne akenkanfo nyinaa ama moabeye akenkanfo amapa.

KASA ASEKYERE NKYEREKYEREMU

ɔkasa asekyere wɔ akyerɛw kwan so

ɔkasa asekyere ne sɛ, worekyere kasa bi ase akɔ ɔkasa foforo bi mu wɔ akyerɛw kwan so a wonsesa asekyere, amammere ne nea abasem a worekyere ase no kasa fa ho pɔtee no. Kasa a abasem no wom no na wɔfrɛ no asekyerefi kasa enna kasa a worekyere ase akɔ mu no nso, yefrɛ no asekyerekɔ kasa.

Kasa asekyere so mfaso

Obi betumi agyina nkyerekyeremu a ɛwɔ soro hɔ no so aka sɛ, kasa asekyere boa ma nnipa tumi te kasa foforo bi ase, na eyi ma nnipa mpempem a wɔwɔ wiase yi mu no nya wɔn ho ntease, nkitahodi amapa ne nkabom. Kasa asekyere so mfaso no bi na edidi so yi:

1. Eboa ma wiase nnipa nyinaa tumi di nkitaho: Kasa asekyere boa ma nnipa a wɔka kasa ahodrow nyinaa tumi te afoforo de ase.
2. Amammere Sua: ɛma yetumi kye adwen, kasadwini ne nimdee fa yen amammere ho. Sɛ wutumi kenkan kasa bi asekyere wɔ kasa foforo mu a, ɛma wutumi hu saa nnipakuw no nimdee, wɔn amammere, wɔn gyidi ne nea ekeka ho.
3. Guadi: Kasa asekyere boa ma guadi tumi kɔ so wɔ amanaman so. Sɛ wubetumi ahu nneema a erekɔ so wɔ mmeae ahorow a, gye sɛ wokenkan kasa a wɔakyerɛ ase aba wo de mu na eyi bɛma woahu sɛ mfaso wɔ kasa asekyere so pa ara.

4. Nhomasua ne Nhwehwemuye: Kasa asekyere boa ma wote abasem a na wɔakyerew no wɔ kasa bi a na wonte ase mu ase wɔ wo kasa mu na eboa ma wutumi sua nneema pii san ye nhwehwemu ahorow wom.
5. Amansan nkabom ne Ayɔnkofa: Kasa asekyere boa ma amampanyimfo a wɔnka kasa koro tumi di nkitaho amapa.
6. Ema wo nsa ka amanebo ne nkrato: Se yekyerɛ kasa bi ase a, eboa ma nnipa nya mu ntease yiye ma wɔtumi hwehwe mmɔa ne akwan ahorow wɔ wiase afanan nyinaa.
7. Ema kankɔ ba ntease ne Ahummɔborɔ mu: Se yekyerɛ kasa ase kɔ kasa bi a wunim na wote ase dedaw bi mu a, ɛma wote nsem a ereko so wɔ wiase yi mu no ase, ɛma wunya boasetɔ ne ahummɔborɔ ma afoforo.

Kasa asekyere ahorow

Kasa asekyere gu ahorow, nanso nea wɔtaa de ye adwuma pa ara ne nkyerɛase traɛ, Ntease Ankasa Nkyerɛase Ne Nkyerɛase Watraa.

1. Ɔkasa asekyere a egyina nsemfua so

Saa kasa asekyere yi mu no, yekyerɛ asemfua biara ase senea yenim no a mpo yenhwɛ kwan a wɔafa so de adi dwuma wɔ ɔkasamu no mu, se eyɛ kasakoa ne nea ekeka ho wɔ asekyerekɔ kasa no mu. Mpen pii no, eyɛ a na kasa asekyere a ɛte sei no ntaa mfa ntease papa biara mma akenkanfo.

2. Ɔkasa asekyere a egyina ntease so

Eyi ye kasa asekyere a egyina asekyerɛfi no mu ntease wɔ asekyerekɔ kasa no mu so na mmom, enye ntease a ɛwɔ nsemfua mmiako mmiako a ɛwɔ asekyerɛfi kasa no mu so. Saa kasa asekyere yi de amammere ne amanne, kasa a ɛfata ne tebea a asekyerekɔ akenkanfo no wom di dwuma ma asekyere no mu ntease mu da ho fann. Eyi ne kasa asekyere a ɔmanfo gye tom pa ara a kasa asekyerɛfo taa de di dwuma.

3. Mfeafea ho kasa asekyere

Kasa asekyere yi nso ye kasa asekyere a enni nhyehyɛ anaa mmara biara so. Eyi nti, yɛfrɛ no ahosodi anaa ɔdeneho kasa asekyere. Saa kasa asekyere yi nni asekyerekɔ kasa no nhyehyɛ ne emu ntease so. Ɛwom se saa ɔkasa asekyere yi di ne ho so de, nanso etumi dan ade foforo bi koraa enam mfeafea ho ahorow a kasa asekyerɛfo no tumi fi ne pɛ mu de keka ho no nti. Wɔtumi de di dwuma wɔ nhomakyerew mu esiane se ebia na nhomakyerewfo no pɛ se onya kratafa bebree nanso enye efise, etumi ma asem no mu ntease pɔtee no yera.

Dwumadi 6.3 Abasem Asekyere

1. Ansa na wobehye ase akyere kasa tenten bi ase no, eho hia se wobekenkan abasem no nyinaa mu ahu nea efa ho patee. Kenkan abasem a ewo ase ha yi na hwehwe adwempow a ewowo mu no nyinaa.

Enye kasa asekyere ne se woressa nsemfua a ewo abasem no mu. Nsemfua nhyehyee nso ho betumi ate kyema, enna afei nso, ese se wohwe se edin ne nomma bi wom a eho hia se wokyerase ase a. Ebetumi aba se, nsemfua ne nsensin bi wo abasem no mu a, worentumi nya asemfua biako a ekyere saa asemfua no ase na mmom, gye se wodwennwene pe nsemfua bi a wubetumi de akyere ase ama ato asom.

Montena baanu baanu na monkyere nea edidi so yi ase nko Akuapem Twi kasa mu:

- a. “Asoee a ehwe nkontabu, Asetena ne sikasem ho Adesua (ANASA)de GhanaAsetena mu Mpontu ho nsem 2024 ato ggua (GAMN)”
 - b. “...Mmabun a wonnya adwuma nye no da ye chaw kese..”
 - c. “NEIP kuw yi botae ne se wobetete Mmabun 10,000 na woama won nnwuma afe biara”
2. Kuw biara nkyere abasem a ewo ase ha yi ase nko Akuapem Twi kasa mu. Monkenkan Akuapem Twi kasa a moakyerew no nkyere mo mfefo na montoatoa adwen mfa ho na afei monka nea enti a mode saa kasa asekyere kwan no na edii dwuma:

ese se yenya adwuma ma yen mmabun

Asoe a ehwe nkontabu, asetena ne sikasem ho adesua so (ANASA-(ISSER) de Ghana Asetena mu Mpontu ho ato guam (GAMN-(GSDO)Amanebɔ a wɔwɔ no afe 2024 daa no adi se, Aban anamontu a ɔde resi mmabun a wonnya adwuma nye ano fi afe 2015 no anwie peye.

Adwumaye ho ananmontu kuw bi te se “National Entrepreneurship and Innovation Programme” (NEIP), Mmabun a wɔwɔ kuadwuma mu (MWK) ne “Nation Builders Corps (NABCo). Saa kuw yi nyinaa wɔ wɔ botae. (NEIP) kuw yi botae ne wobetete mmabun ,10,000 na wama won nnwuma.

Afei (MWK-(YiAP) kuw nso botae ne se wobetete mmabun wɔ kuadwuma mu, na wama won bosea, asɔ won asen senea ebeye a nnuan bebu so na nkuraase mpontu nso ako so. NABCo botae ne se wobetet asuafo a wawie asuapon nanso wonnya adwuma nnye ama wanya adwuma. Nanso (ANASA) nhwehwem kyere se saa botae ahorow yi nyinaa anko yiye na ebu abam. Ewom se wonyaa saa anisoadehunu yi nanso mmabun a wonnya adwuma nye no da so ye chaw kese.

Nhwehwem no da chaw yi farebae abien adi: Ntetewee a wonya wɔ adesuabea ne nea nnwuma wuranom hwehwe no nhyia. Afei nso nnwuma ho aye den nti mmabun dodow no ara nnya adwuma nye. Bio nso saa anisoadehu yi anhwɛ nea mmabun no pe bere a wɔwɔ ntetewee mu. Nnwuma a wɔbuebuee nso anhwɛ nea won a wɔbeyɛ adwuma wɔ mu pe.

Se yebesiw chaw yi ano no, amanebɔ no kyereɛ akwan ahorow a ebi ne: Adesua nsakram,ankoroankoro nnwuma ne aban nnwuma nkabom, mmoa bi a wɔde ma

wɔn a wɔnnɔyaa nnyaa adwuma nyɛɛ, na yɛama wɔn a wɔpɛ sɛ wɔyɛ wɔn ankasa nnwuma nso akwanya.

Sɛ yɛbɛhwɛ nea nnwuma bi hia na yama ho adesua, ɛnɛ sɛ yɛbɛma nimdeɛ ntetew a ɛho hia no bɛma Ghana atumi ama ne mmabun anya nnwuma ayɛ.

Afei nso, sɛ yɛbɛhyɛ mmabun nkuran na wɔayɛ wɔn ankasa nnwuma. Na afei yɛabuebue nnwuma bebree no betumi aboa ama yɛafa mmabun a wɔredɔɔso no nnwuma mu.

Source: Adapted from: <https://graphiconline.com/daily-graphic-editorials/ghana-news-we-must-get-jobs-for-our-youth.html>.



Dwumadi 6.4 Abasɛm asekyerɛ kɔ Borɔfo kasa mu

Kuw biara nkyerɛ abasɛm a ɛwɔ ase ha yi ase nkɔ Borɔfo kasa mu. Monkenkan Borɔfo kasa a moakyerɛw no nkyerɛ mo mfefo na montoatoa adwen mfa ho na afei monka nea enti a mode saa kasa asekyerɛ kwan no na edii dwuma:

Ghana ne amanhorow ka bɔɔ mu dii amansan da a wɔayi asi hɔ de ko tia mmofra a wɔde wɔn yɛ adwuma a wɔfrɛ no World Day Against Child Labour no nnera, Ayɛwohomumɔ 12, 2025, mu a na asentiriw a ɛda so ne sɛ: “Yɛnam mpontu kwan so de, nanso bebree na ɛsɛ sɛ yɛyɛ: momma yenyere yɛn ho!” Yɛredi da yi no, ɛho hia sɛ yɛdwennwene nea yɛatumi ayɛ ne akwanside ahorow a ɛwɔ yɛn anim ho. Mmofra a wɔde wɔn yɛ adwuma yɛ ɔhaw kese ma Ghanaman, a eyi mu no wɔhyɛ mmofra ma wɔyɛ adwumaden wɔ mmeaɛ a ɛhɔ yɛ hu yiye a ɛmma wɔnnɔyaa kwan nkɔ sukuu na afei nso wɔnnɔyaa wɔn ahofadi a ɛsɛ sɛ wɔnya wɔ wɔn mmofrabere mu.

UN se, ɛfi 2000, ewiasɛman abɔ mmɔden ara ate mmofra a yɛde wɔn yɛ adwumaden so. Nanso, bere kakra a atwam yi mu no, akokoakoko, ɔhaw ahorow ne COVID-19 ama ohia buruburoo ato nnipa bebree – na eyi ahyɛ mmofraa mpempem ama wɔasan kɔ adwumadenyɛ mu. Nnansa yi ntam besi ɛnnɛ duaa yi mpo no, mmofra bɛyɛ ɔpɛpɛm biako ne ɔpɛhansia (160,000,000) na wɔwɔ ewiasɛ yi mu a wɔyɛ nkurutudwuma a ɛkyerɛ sɛ, sɛ woyi mmofraa edu biara gyina hɔ a, wɔn mu biako yɛ nkurutudwuma. Adwumayɛku a wɔhwɛ nnipa yiyedi ne atɛntɛnɛɛ so a wɔfrɛ wɔn Commission on Human Rights and Administrative Justice (CHRAJ), de too gua wɔ nnadi yi ase sɛ, Ghanafo mma a wɔadi mfe anum kosi dunson mu bebɔro ɔpɛpɛn biako ne ɔpɛha (1,100,000) na wɔyɛ nkurutudwuma.

ƆKASA ASEKYERE HO MMARA

Ɔkasa asekyere ho mmɔakyi

Wokae nea yesua faa kasa asekyere nkyerekyeremu, kasa asekyere ahorow ne kasa asekyere so mfaso ho no? Ene wo yɔnko nkaakae mo ho wɔ ho.

Ɔkasa Asekyere ho mmara

Ɔkasa asekyere di mmara ahorow bi so. Se kasa asekyerefo di saa mmara ahorow yi so a, eboa wɔn ma wɔtumi ma wɔn akenkanfo te abasem no ase yiye san hu asentitiriw a wɔde too gua wɔ asekyerefi kasa no mu ase fekɔfekɔfekɔ.

Ɔkasa asekyere ho mmara no mu bi na edidi so yi:

1. Eɛ se woye onipa a wote ɔkasa abien no ase: Eɛ se woye obi a wote asekyerefi ne asekyerekɔ kasa no abien ase yiye na atumi ama woayi nsemfua a efata de adi dwuma.
2. Pɛpɛpɛyɛ: Eɛ se wotu kyere asekyerefi kasa no ase senea ne ntease si te pɛpɛpɛ wɔ wo kasa no mu.
3. Nokwaredi: Bɔ mmɔden se wonnwae anaa wommane mfi asem pɔtee a asekyerefi kasa no reka, ne nhyehyee, enne ne ne botae ho.
4. Nkyereasefann: Hwe se wobekyerɛ abasem no ase fann senea ebeye a w'akenkanfo mmre ho koraa ansa na wɔate ase.
5. Eɛ se wodi w'akenkanfo amammere so: Eɛ se wohwe w'akenkanfo no amammere ne wɔn amanne yiye senea ebeye a wonkyerew biribi bɔne biara nti a wɔn mma enkɔfa wati-me-waka-me biara mma.
6. Eɛ se wote senea wɔasi de nsemfua no adi dwuma wɔ ɔkasamu ahorow a ewɔ abasem no mu ase: Eɛ se wote senea wɔasi de nsemfua a adi dwuma wɔ ɔkasamu ahorow a ewowɔ asekyerefi abasem no mu ase yiye na aboa ama woatumi aye nkyerease korogyenn.
7. Anokoro: Eɛ se wutumi de nsemfua koro no ara ka asem koro no ara wɔ mpen dodow biara a saa asemfua no bepue wɔ abasem no mu gye se enam ebia kwan a wɔafa de adi dwuma no nti, ema ne ntease sesa na afei nso hyehye abasem no wɔ asekyerekɔ no mu senea wɔahyehye no wɔ asekyerefi no mu no pɛpɛpɛ.
8. Kasakoa: Kyere kasakoa, ebe, kasasu ahorow nyinaa ase fann.
9. W'akenkanfo: Hwe nsemfua a w'atiefo no bɛte ase, wɔn amammere ne nneema a wɔhia na fa di dwuma pɛpɛpɛ wɔ w'akyerew no mu.
10. Nhyehyee ne enne: Eɛ se wodi nhyehyee ne enne a ewɔ asekyerefi kasa no mu so wɔ asekyerekɔ kasa no mu.
11. Akenkan ne nsamuyɛ: Nya bere kenkan nea woakyerew no mu yiye na hwe siesie mfomso a ewom biara ma enye akɔnnɔ.

Dwumadi 6.5 Jkasa asekyere ho Mmara

1. Montena baanu baanu, na monnyina mo nimdee a moanya wɔ ɔfa yi mu ne nea mosuaa wɔ afe a ɛto so abien no so nhyehye mmara dubiako no mfi nea ɛho hia pa ara so nkosi nea ɛho nhyɛda nhia papa so. Monka mo mmuae no nkyere adesuafo nkae no na montoatoa adwen mfa ho.
2. Afei, monkae intɛpretehyin ho ade a mosuaa wɔ afe a edi kan no – mohuu nsakrae wɔ mmara no nhyehyee mu anaase nea esi te no ara na ɛte?
3. Ka wo mmuae no ho asem kyere adesuafo nkae no na montoatoa adwen mfa ho.

KASAKOA

Kasakoa ye kasasu bi a nsemfua a ɛwom no ne n'asekyere mmen ho koraa. Enonom na ɛma kasa asekyere ye kyerena. Ehia adwen ne nimdee a emu dɔ ansa na watumi akyere ase.

Sɛ ebia, **N'ano ye toro** a ne traɛ mu no ase kyere sɛ 'ano a etumi patere', nanso nokwarem, ase pa ara ne sɛ, onii ko no ye kɔnkɔnsani. Eyi asekyere wɔ borɔfo kasa mu ne sɛ, 'you've got a loose tongue', a saa Borɔfo kasakoa yi na ɛne 'N'ano ye toro' no asekyere ye adekoro.

Dwumadi 6.6 Kasakoa

1. Montena baasa baasa na monhwɛ kasakoa a edidi so yi:
 - a. Nnye nea ɛhyiren nyinaa na eye sika kɔkɔ.
 - b. Ne nsa haw no
 - c. Wanka nkyene agu.
 - d. Oyi n'ani so.
2. Hye Eyinom Nso:
 - a. Kasakoa no asekyere traɛ (sɛ wonte kasakoa no ase a, hwehwɛ intanɛte so).
 - b. Sɛ mubetumi a, mompɛ Akuapem Twi mu kasakoa ahorow a wɔn asekyere ne nea ɛwɔ Borɔfo mu wɔ soro hɔ no ye adekoro.

Akenkan Ntrɛwmu

Kirsten Malmkjær and Kevin Windle (2011). The Oxford Handbook of Translation Studies, Oxford University Press (Online Edition)

MMƆAKYI NSEMMISA

1.

- a. Kenkan no ɔhareso.
- b. Hwehwe no ɔhareso
 - i. Nneema a yenya fi kuaye mu.
 - ii. Abɛfo akwan ahorow a wɔfa so ye kuadwuma enne mmere yi
 - iii. Ɔhaw ahorow a ɛwɔ kuaye mu.
- c. Fa ɔkasamu enan a eye w'ankasa wo nsemfua bo abasem yi tofa.

Kuaye ne se worefuntum asase, adua mfude ayen mmoa anya aduan, nhahamma ne nea ekeka ho adi anya ahoɔden atena nkwa mu. Eye nnwuma ahorow a na teteɔfo ye no mu biako a akye yiye pa ara a enam de anibue baa won asetena mu anaase ebeyee anibue fapem. Nneema a yenya fi kuaye mu no bi ne aburoo, ɔmo, bankye ne ɔde. Nea ekeka ho bio ne nnuaba, atosode ne nyemmoa te se anantwie, mpɔnkye anaa mmirekyi ne nkokɔ. Abɛfo akwan ahorow a wɔfa so ye kuadwuma enne mmere yi no mu bi ne afuw-so-nsugugu, mfidi akese a wɔde dɔ, ɔye-asase-yiye ne nnuru a yede kum nweweboa a eyinom nyinaa boa ma akuafo nya nnɔbae pii. Ghanaman yi mu ne amanhorow a ɛwow Abibirem ha no bi mu no, kuadwuma na nnipa dodow no ara ye de hwe won ho wɔ won asetena mu. Eboa ɔman sikasem ntotoe, ema yenya aduan enna esan nso ma nkurɔfo nya adwuma ye. Nanso, eyinom nyinaa akyi no, ɔhaw ahorow a ɛwɔ kuaye mu bi te se ewiem nsakrae, akwan a asɛɛɛ ne atɔfo a wɔntaa nnya won mma wɔmmɛtɔ won nnɔbae waano waano no nya nsunsuanso bone wɔ kuaye so. Kuadwuma kankoro ho hia pa ara efise eboa ma yenya nnuan di kyere enna afei nso ebo yen atena ho ban.

Source: <https://chatgpt.com/share/68932561-7f8c-800e-bb96-d0b3cfb4b1d5>.

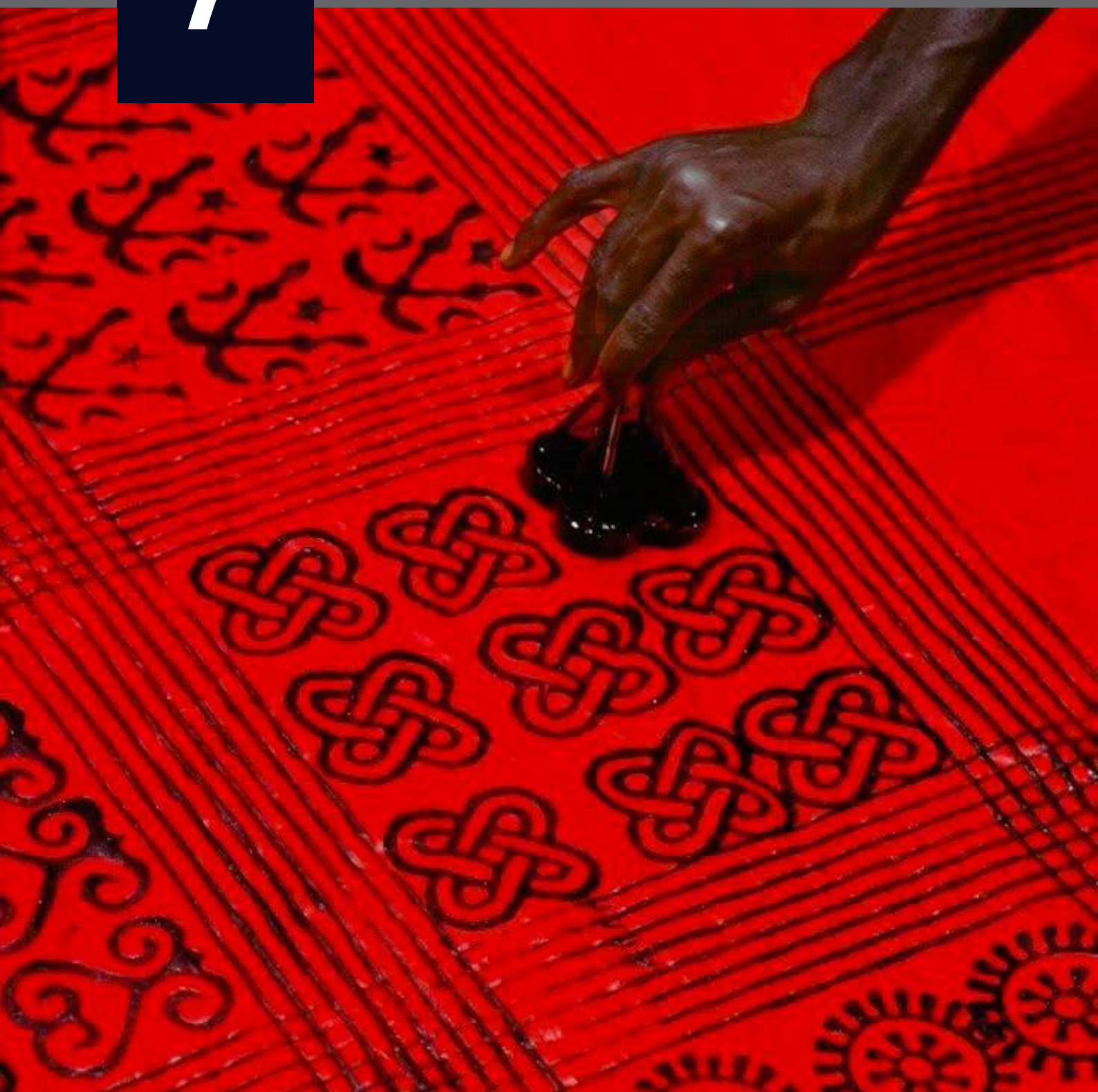


2. Fa w'ankasa wo nsemfua kyerekyere senea wosi te kasa asekyere ase mu.
3. Kyerekyere kasa asekyere ahorow a edidi so yi ase:
 - a. ɔkasa asekyere egyina ntease so
 - b. ɔkasa asekyere a egyina nsemfua so
 - c. Mfeafea ho asekyere
4. Kyerekyere kasa asekyere so mfaso anan mu.
5. Fa kasa asekyere ho mmara ahorow anum (5) toto ho.

3FA

7

ΑΦΑΗΥΕ ΑΗΟΡΟΨ



AMAMMERE NE AMANNE NE AMAMMU

AMAMMERE NE AMANNE AHOROW

NNIANIM

Saa cfa yi ye amammere ne amanne ne amammu ntoaso fi mfe a etwaa mu no mu. Cfa yi bekasa afa Ghana afahye ahorow ne so mfaso enna afei, amammere ne amanne nso so mfaso ma nnipa ho. Wubesua biribi afa mo amammere ne amanne ho na wagyina saa nimdee yi so de asua afoforo nso amammere ne amanne. Ebesan aboa ama woanya ntease afa amammere ne amanne so nsunsuanso wo nnipa asetena mu. Cfa yi besan apensempensem afahye ahorow a yedi no wo Ghanaman mu ha mu. Saa cfa yi beboa wo ama woate na w'ani agye nea nti a afoforo hye fa, ne titiriw ne nkabom a ede ba na ema nnipa gye afoforo amammere ne amanne nso tom. Saa cfa yi ho behia wo ne titiriw no, enye se woressa Ghana kasa nko ara na mmom, ede twaka bi beto Asetenam ho adesua ne abakosem ho adesua mu ntam.

Adwen titiriw

- Dwumadi ahorow bebre na eko so wo afahye mu na nnipa nso na ehye fa.
- Tete afahye ahorow no gyina won a wohye fa no gyidie nhyehye so.
- Tete afahye ahorow no botae titiriw taa ye nnaase.
- Abusuakuw biara afahye da nso fi afoforo de ho.
- Amanne ahorow ko so wo bere a woredi afahye biara.

AFAHYE HO ADESUA

Afahye ye dwumadi ahorow soronko bi a wahaehye a asentitiriw anaa botae bi da so na nnipakuw bi na wohye saa fa no. Afahye ahorow abiesa a ewo Ghana no ne; Kristosom, Nkramosom ne Nananom-som. Saa cfa yi mu no, yebepensempensem nananom-som afahye ahorow mu.

NANANOM-SOM AFAHYE AHOROW

Nananom-som afahye ye nnipakuw bi amammere ahorow a egyina abakosem, gyidie ne amanne ahorow so. Dwumadi ahorow no bi wo ho a, wonom nnipakuw bi amammere, won som anaa nnaase ne amanne ahorow a wahaehye ato ho wo bere bi a atwam so na wode di. Edu nananom-som afahye ahorow no so a, wode kasa soronko na edi dwuma na wode nnwom, kyeneka ne asaw soronko nso di dwuma no akyi.

AFAHYE SO MFASO WƆ AMAMMERƐ KWAN SO

Nananom-som afahye ahorow no so wɔ mfaso ma nnipa wɔ akwan ahorow pii so a emu bi na edidi so yi:

Ɛma yen amammerɛ ne yen agyapade ase tim

1. Nananom-som afahye di ye kwan a yɛfa so ma yen amammerɛ ne agyapade ase tim wɔ nnipa ntam.
2. Ɛboa ma yehu kwan a wɔfaa so kyekyeree kurow bi na wɔnam so de hyɛ mpanyimfo anaa akonini a wɔdii anim maa wɔkyekyeree kurow no anuonyam wɔ afahye ahorow no di mu.
3. Nananom-som afahye mu no, wɔde kae nananom ne akonini bi a wɔko tiaa aborɔfo de gyee nsase too ho maa yen, wɔn a wɔko de tiaa mmusuw ahorow ne wɔn a wɔko de bɔɔ asase ho ban.
4. Afahye ye dwumadi ahorow a nnipa nam so de nnidi a ɛfata ma ahonhom a wɔsusuw sɛ wɔn so baa mfaso maa wɔn kurow ne ɔman no

Nkyerɛkyerɛ

1. Bere a wɔrehyɛ fa no, wɔdi dwuma ahorow bebreɛ te sɛ, kyeneka ne asa, anwensem ka, anansesento (tete ne abɛɛfo de nyinaa) a wɔnam so de kyerɛkyerɛ atiefɔ na ɛsan boa ma wɔsua nnipakuw foforo amammerɛ ne amanne.
2. Wɔnam afahye so tumi de nkyerɛkyerɛ amapa a ɛfa ɔbra pa ho ne ahonhonsom mu dwumadi ahorow gya nkyirimma.

Ɛde nkabom ne koroyɛ ba yen ntam

1. Wɔrehyɛ fa a, nnipa binom a ɛmfa ho ne wɔn amammerɛ ne nea wɔfi, fi akyirikyiri ne mmenkyɛɛ ba bedi bi. Eyi de nkabom ne koroyɛ ba nnipa ntam.
2. Afahye bere mu no, nnipa binom san ba wɔn akyi, nea wɔfi na eyi kyere nnipa soronko a wɔyɛ wɔ wɔn asetena mu.
3. Nnipa no nyinaa de koroyɛ hwehwɛ ɔkwan a wɔbetumi adi ɔhaw bi so na ɛnam so ama wɔanya anigye ne yiyedi wɔ abrabɔ mu.

Ɛboa ɔman no sikasɛm

1. Nananom-som afahye bere mu no, ɛtwetwe nnipa a wɔfi kurow no mu ne ahɔho ba kurow no mu na eyi ye kwan a ɛma kurow no sikasɛm tu mpɔn.
2. Ɛsan ye bere a kuromafo no tumi di gua de nya sika bɔ wɔn ho esiane ɛdɔm a wɔba kurow no mu nti.

Mpuntu ahorow

1. Afahye ye bere a wɔnam so de pɛ sika de boa mpɔtam hɔ mpontu.
2. Saa bere no mu, mpanyimfo ne amanfo a wɔwɔ mpɔtam hɔ gyegye sika de ye mpontu-dwuma ne nneema a ɛho hia bi te sɛ, nsu, sukuudan, gua, ne biribi a mpɔtam hɔfo no behia.

Ɛsom ne ahonhonsem so mfaso

1. Nananom-som afahye ahorow no gyina ahonhonsem anaa ɔsom mu ahonim ne gyidie ahorow so. Eyi nti, bere a wɔrehye fa no, ahonhom ne ɔsom mu akannifo no da amanne ahorow bi adi na wɔyi mpae de ma nnipa a wɔwɔ mpɔtam hɔ a wɔrehwehwe nhyira afi abosom ahorow nkyen no.
2. Nnipa a wɔwɔ ɔhaw ahorow no nam akwanya yi so de wɔn awerɛho ne wɔn amanahunu no to abosom no anim senea ɛbeyɛ a wɔbehira wɔn ama wɔn anya asetena pa.

Nananom-som Afahye Ahorow

Nnwennwenho asemisa: Nananom-som afahye no mu nea ɛhɔ he na wɔdi no wɔ wo mpɔtam?

Ghanaman yi mu, wɔgyina dwumadi ahorow so de di nananom-som afahye ahorow. Saa afahye yi mu bi ne nnɔbae afahye ne adikanfo afahye a wɔda no adi afe biara mu no. Ma yenye nhwehwɛmu mfa nnɔbae afahye ne adinkanfo afahye ahorow a agye din wɔ Ghanaman mu ho.

Nnɔbae Afahye ahorow

1. Homowo Afahye: Gafo a wɔwɔ Nkran na wɔdi saa afahye yi de kyere sɛ, wɔafi ɛkɔm kese mu. Afahye no mu no, wɔdi dwuma ahorow bi te sɛ, kyeneka ne asaw, nnwonto na wɔkyekye nnuan bi te sɛ, kpokpoi ne nsa ahorow.
2. Gologo Afahye: Nnipa bi a wɔfi Ɛserɛm Apuee Mantam mu (Talensifo) na wɔhye saa fa yi de srɛ abosomfo sɛ, wɔmmoa mma wɔn nnɔbae nso dɔɔwɔ na wɔnsan mmɔ wɔn ho ban wɔ afuwye bere a edi wɔn anim no mu. Wɔdi saa afahye yi wɔ Ɔbenem anaa Oforisuo mu ansa na wɔn afuwye kese no adu so.
3. Samanpiid Afahye: Builsafo a wɔwɔ Ɛserɛm Apue Mantam na wɔdi saa afahye yi na wɔnam so de aseda ma wɔn abosom sɛ wɔabɔ nnipa ne mfuwde ho ban wɔ afuwye bere mu.
4. Asogli Bayere Afahye: Asoglifo a wɔwɔ Firao Mantam mu na wɔdi saa afahye yi de da wɔn abosom ne wɔ nananom ase sɛ wɔama wɔn ɔde abobɔ akese saa. Wɔka kyene di asaw san didi nom de gye wɔn ani wɔ wɔn Ɔde Afahye no mu.
5. Kundum Afahye: Ahantafo ne Nzemafo a wɔwɔ Atɔe Mantam mu na wɔdi saa nnɔbae afahye yi. Wɔdi saa afahye yi de da wɔn abosom ase sɛ wɔn mfude aso nnɔbae dɔɔwɔ.

6. Ngmayem Afahye: Krobofo a wɔwɔ Apue Mantam mu na wɔdi saa afahye yi de kyere se, wɔn nnɔbae-twabere no aba awie na wɔsan de da wɔn abosom nso ase se wɔaboa ama wɔn nnɔbae aso dɔwɔ.
7. Odwira Afahye: Akropɔn-Akuapemfo a wɔwɔ Apuee Mantam mu na wɔdi saa nnɔbae afahye yi de da wɔn nkonimdi ho abakɔsem adi na wɔsan nso de dwira wɔn nsaase ho.

Akannifo a Wɔawuwu Afahye Ahorow

1. Adɛɛ-Kese Afahye: Asantefo na wɔdi saa afahye yi de hye wɔn akannifo a wɔawuwu anuonyam na wɔsan nso de sre nhyira fi wɔn nkyen wɔ bere a wɔabɔ gua kese a wɔreka kyene na wɔredi asaw.
2. Akwasidɛɛ Afahye: Asantefo na wɔdi saa afahye yi wɔ nnawɔtwe nsia biara mu de hye wɔn nsamanfo anuonyam wɔ bere a wɔresi akyene so redi asaw na wɔrekyekye nnuan ne nsa ahorow.
3. Hogbetsotso Afahye: Anlo Ewefo a wɔwɔ Firao Mantam mu na wɔdi saa afahye yi de kae wɔn kwan bi a wɔtu de fii Notsie, a enne wɔfrɛ ho Togo no.
4. Fetu Afahye: Mfantefo a wɔwɔ Oguaa ne Elmina na wɔdi saa Akannifo a wɔawuwu afahye yi. Wɔdi saa afahye yi wɔ nnawɔtwe a edi kan wɔ ɛbɔ bosome no mu de hye wɔn abosom ne wɔn nsamanfo anuonyam wɔ wɔn bammɔ ho.

Afahye Nkae no

1. Aboakyir Afahye: Efutufɔ a wɔwɔ Winneba na wɔdi saa afahye yi na wɔnam so ye ha de kɔ kyere ɔnwansan ani mmono so de gyina ho ma wɔn kwan bi a wɔtui.
2. Bakatue Afahye: Elminafo a wɔwɔ Mfinimfini Mantam mu na wɔdi saa afahye yi wɔ bere a nnipa binom rehare korow no, na binom nso reka akyene de kyere wɔn nam-yi bere ahyɛase.
3. Damba Afahye: Dagombafo, Gonjafo ne Nanumbafo a wɔwɔ Eserem Amantifi Mantam na wɔdi saa afahye yi de kae Nkɔmhyeni Mohammed awo ne ne dinto.
4. Akwanbɔ Afahye: Ajumakofo, Breman Esiamfo, Enyan Abaasafo ne wɔn a wɔkeka ho na wɔhye saa fa yi de dodɔ akwan a ɛkɔ asu-ho, mfum ne amansan-mmeae ahorow na wɔsan nso de hye wɔn nsamanfo anuonyam.
5. Asafotufiami Afahye: Adafo a wɔwɔ Nkran Pumpuni Mantam mu na wɔdi saa afahye yi de kae wɔn nanannom ko a wɔkoe wɔ bere a na wɔfi Ile Ife reba beae a enne wɔte yi no.
6. Kloyosikplemi Afahye: Yilo Krobofo na wɔdi saa afahye yi de kae bere a na wɔfi Kloyomi (Krobo mmepɔso) reba beae a wɔte nne yi.



Mfoni 7.1: Amanne ahorow a eko so wo bere a woredi nananom-som afahye wo Ghana.

Dwumadi 7.1 Afahye ahorow ho Adesua

1. Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara kura nnipa baanan. Monhwe mfoni ahorow a ewo mfoni **7.1** na monni dwuma ahorow a edidi so yi.
 - a. Pensempensem mmere ahorow a wode saa amanne ahorow yi di dwuma. Momfa nea mohui no ntoto akuw nkae de no ho wo adesuan no mu.
 - b. Bobo ntoma anaa afade bi a wuhuu no wo mfoni ahorow no mu din, senea wofre won wo amammere kwan so.
 - c. Kyere nananom-som afahye ahorow no mu nea wode saa nneema ahorow yi mu biara di dwuma wo mu.
2. Fa wo mmuae no toto afoforo de ho na kyere mmuae no mu nea esese.
3. Kyerew nneema abiesa bi a woasua afi saa cfa yi mu fa afahye ahorow no ho.
4. Fa wo mmuae no kyere wo kuwmma no na momfa ntoto ho.
5. Kyerew mmuae ahorow a ene wo de no bo abira a fi akuw nkae no de mu na mompensempensem mu.

Dwumadi 7.2 Afahye so mfaso

6. Montena baanu baanu na monhwehwe mfaso ahorow a wo mpotamfo no nya wo bere biara a wɔbedi afahye. Momma mo adwen nko amammerɛ ne amanne, asetena mu, nimdeenya ne sikasem so.
7. Momfa mo mmuae no nto adesuafo nkae no anim na mompensempensem mu.

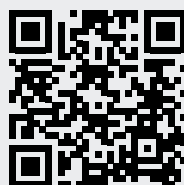
Dwumadi 7.3 Afahye ahorow ntotoho

1. Hwe sini ahorow a ewo fam ho no

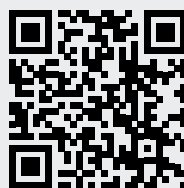
Sini 1: <https://youtu.be/WQFG8l5Heaw?t=44>



Sini 2: https://youtu.be/F84fAhOa_70



Sini 3: https://youtu.be/olvez_a7EXc



2. Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara mu nnipa ye baanan na monkyere afahye a ewo sini no biara mu din na monkyerew nnipa a wodi saa afahye no nso din. Gyina biribi te se nnipa a woredi afahye no afade, nneema ahorow a wuhuu se wode redi afahye no ne amanne ahorow a ereko so wo afahye no mu so di dwuma no. Wobehia mmoa a, san kɔhwe nea wusuaa no wo saa cfa yi ahyease no. Wo ne akuw nkae no mpensempensem wo mmuae no mu.
3. Pensempensem nnipa a wodi afahye a ewo wo mpotam ho no afade mu. Kasa fa won ntaade ne eho akade, afade ahorow no ahosu ne nneema ahorow a ekeka

ho ho na kyere emu biara so mfaso wo wo mmuae no mu. Fa nea wuhui no toto won a wonen wo no de ho.

4. Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara mu nnipa ye baanan na monkyerekere afade foforo biara a mohuu no wo sini no mu mu na monkyere nnipa a wode saa afade no duu won ho wo bere a woredi won afahye no. Monkasa mfa biribi te se, ntade a wohye, ntade ahorow no ahosu, nneema a wode di dwuma ahorow ne emu biara so mfaso wo wo mmuae no mu. Eba se wonnye wo ho nni wo won afade no so mfaso ho a, wubetumi ahwehwe no wo abeefo ntentan-fidi so. Wo ne wo kuwmma ne akuw nkae no nkye adwen wo wo mmuae no ho wo adesuabea ho.
5. Ma w'ani nko nsenkyerenne ahorow a wuhuu no wo sini no mu so na kyere nnipakuw a wode di dwuma. Eko ba se wonhu nsenkyerenne bi din a, wubetumi akyerekyerere senea esi te mu. Mompensempensem, monye nhwehwemu wo mo kuw no mu na monkyerew nsenkyerenne no asekyere na momfa mo mmuae no nto adesuafo nkae no anim ma wompensempensem mu

Nhwehwemu Dwumadi

Wo ne wo yonko bi nye nhwehwemu mfa nea moasua afa nananom-som afahye ahorow no ho. Den na wunim fa nananom-som afahye ho? Afahye ahorow ahe na woasua?

AKWAN A WOFA SO DI AFAHYE AHOROW A EWƆ GHANAMAN YI MU

Nnipakuw ahorow wo akwan ahorow a wofa so di won afahye. Nea edidi so yi ye nneema ptee bi a eda adi wo afahye binom a wodi no wo Ghanaman mu ha mu.

Homowo Afahye

Gafo a wowa Nkran na wodi saa afahye yi wo Ghana. Wodi saa Afahye yi wo Osanaa anaa Ebo bosome no mu afe biara. Nneema titiriw a eko so wo mu no mu bi ne se; wobra dedeye, woye won ankasa nnuan ahorow de bi kyekye, anwensem-ka, kyeneka ne asaw ne nea ekeka ho.

Odwira Afahye

Akuropɔn-Akuapemfo, Aburifo, Latefo, ne Mamfefa na wodi Odwira afahye yi wo bere a won mfuwde aso dɔɔɔ (ne titiriw ne ɔde) na woretwa so nnɔbae no. Wodi saa afahye yi wo Ebo anaa Ahinime bosome no mu afe biara. Wodi dwuma ahorow pii wo afahye no mu fi Dwowda de kosi ne Memeneda so. Wodidi nom pa ara de gye won ani wo Odwira afahye yi mu te se afahye nkae no ara pepepe.

Asogli ɔde Afahye

Asoglifo na wɔdi saa ɔde afahye yi wɔ ɛbo bosome mu de da wɔn abosom ne wɔn nananom ase sɛ wɔama wɔn ɔde abɔ pa ara. Dwumadi ahorow pii na ɛko so wɔ afahye no ahyɛase, afahye no di ankasa mu ne afahye no awiei mu. Emu dwumadi no bi ne: mmusuyi, ɔde a wɔde ma abosom no di ne nea ɛkeka ho. Wɔdidi nom, ka kyene de di asaw san gye wɔn ani pa ara wɔ ɔde afahye no mu te sɛ afahye nkae no ara.

Akwasideɛ Afahye

Asantefo na wɔdi afahye yi wɔ nnawɔtwe nsia biara mu de hye wɔn nananom anuonyam wɔ bere a wɔreka kyene, wɔredi asaw na wɔrekye nnuan ne nsa ahorow nso.

Hogbetsotso Afahye

Wɔdi saa afahye yi wɔ Obubuo bosome mu de kae bere a na wɔn nananom fi Notsie a ɛye enne yi Togo no. Dwumadi titiriw a ɛko so ansa na wɔadi afahye no ne, afahye no ho ntomapa a wɔfre no, “Nugbidodo ne Glimetoto”, mmusuyi ne sikape. Adomankomasem pii tae saa afahye yi akyi a wɔfre no ‘Amlimatsitsi’.

Sɔ-Wo-ho-hwe Asemmisa

Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara mu nnipa ye baasa na monkyerew nneema atitiriw abiesɛ a ɛko so wɔ afahye anan a woasua ho ade dedaw no mu. Monye eyi wɔ bere a morebobɔ afahye ahorow a mode reye ntotoho no nyinaa din.

GHANA AFAHYE AHOROW HO NTOTOE

ɛha, wubehu nananom afahye atitiriw binom ho ntotoe nhweso. Afahye ahorow bebreɛ na ɛwɔ Ghana a wubetumi de aye ntotoho ahorow!

Hɔmɔwɔ (homowo) ne ɔde afahye

1. Homowo

Gafo a wɔwɔ Nkran Pumpuni Mantam mu na wɔdi saa afahye yi. Homowo asekyere ne sɛ, ‘wɔrehuro ɛkɔm’ na wɔdi saa afahye yi de kae ɛkɔm kɛse a ɛbaa bere bi na wɔnam adwumaden so tumi dii eso nkonim.

2. ɔde (Bayerɛ) Afahye

Kwankoro no ara so no, Asoglifo na wɔdi afahye yi de da wɔn abosom ne wɔn nananom ase sɛ wɔama wɔn ɔde abobɔ bebreɛ.

Homowo ne ɔde afahye no nyinaa botae no gyina sɛ, wɔn nnɔbae aso dɔwɔ ama aduan abu so. Nea ɛbo abira wɔ afahye yi abien mu ne sɛ, wɔdi ɔde afahye no wɔ ɛbo bosome mu enna Homowo nso, wɔtaa di no wɔ ɔsanaa bosome mu.

Dwuma ahorow a wɔdi

Afahye no nyinaa dwumadi gyina amanne ahorow, kyeneka, asaw, nwonto enna afɔde a wɔbo de ma wɔn abosom ne ahonhom nkae no.

FETU AFAHYE NE ODWIRA AFAHYE

1. Fetu Afahye

Oguaafo a wɔwɔ Oguaa de nnawɔtwe na edi saa afahye yi. Ne botae ne sɛ, wɔde kae Oguaafo abakɔsem, amammerɛ ne amanne, ne nkabom. Emu dwumadi no bi ne; amanne ahorow, kyeneka, asaw, nnwonto, ne afɔde a wɔbɔ ma Oguaafo abosom ahorow.

2. Odwira Afahye

Akanfo a wɔwɔ Ghana ne titiriw, Akuropon-Akuapem nsaase so. Eɛ bere a wɔdwira wɔn ho anaa wɔyi wɔn ti so mmusu, wɔsiesie wɔn ntam asem, wɔda wɔn nananom ne abosom ase, asafomma a wɔhyehye ntaade a ahosu bebreedi afra wom no nso di asaw, wɔto nnwom ahorow na afei wɔabɔ gua dataa ama ahemfo no. Afahye no mu no, wɔsan dwira nananom nkongua na wɔahye wɔn anuonyam.

Nneema a ɛda nso wɔ mu

1. Nnipakuw pɔtee: Akanfo dodow no ara na wɔdi Odwira afahye ɛna Oguaafo a wɔwɔ Oguaa nso na wɔdi Fetu afahye no.
2. Abakɔsem mu: Abakɔsem mu no, Odwira ase fi Akanman mu ɛna Fetu afahye nso ase fi Oguaafo abakɔsem ne wɔn amammerɛ.
3. Amanne ahorow mu: Amanne ne dwumadi ahorow kɔ so wɔ afahye abien no nyinaa mu nanso nsonsonoe da amammerɛ ne amanne a ɛkɔ so no mu.

Nneema atitiriw a ɛsese wɔ mu

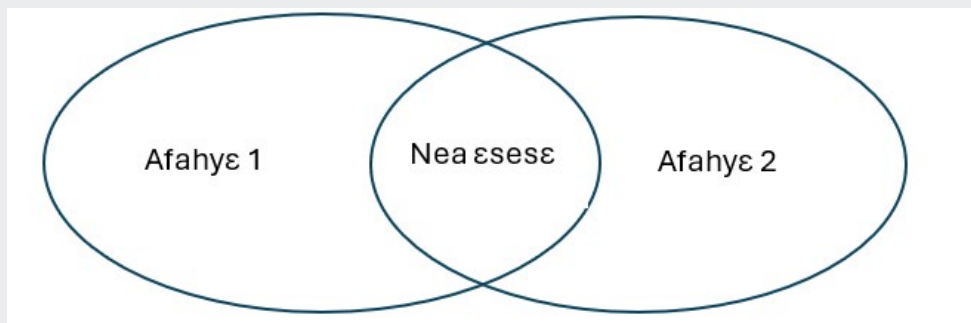
Ɛrekame aye sɛ, wɔdi afahye ahorow no nyinaa de da nsamanfo, abosom ne ahonhom nkae no ase san de hye wɔn anuonyam. Dwumadi bi te sɛ, mpaeyi, kyeneka, asaw ne adidi ne ɔnom kɔ so wɔ afahye ahorow no nyinaa mu.

Nneema atitiriw a ɛda nso pa ara

Nsonsonoe titiriw a ɛda afahye ahorow no ntam no bi ne; nnipakuw a wɔhye fa no, nsonsonoe a ɛda nnwom ne asaw no din ntam ɛna nsonsonoe a ɛda bere a wɔde di afahye ahorow no ntam.

Dwumadi 7.4 Afahye ahorow ntotoho

1. Yi afahye biako wɔ wo mpɔtam na yi biako nso fi mpɔtam foforo mu te senea yeapensempensem mu wɔ soro hɔ no..
2. Kyerɛw nneema a ɛsese ne nsonsonoe a ɛwɔwɔ saa afahye abien no ntam (wubetumi agyina saa pon a ɛwɔ fam hɔ yi so de ahyehye wo dwumadi no):



3. Gyina nea wɔkyerew agu wo nhoma mu anaa pon no so no so na fa kyerew kasapen abiesa abiesa a erekyerekyere nneema a esese ne nea eda nso mu afa afahye abien no ho.

Wubetumi de kasasin a edidi so wɔ fam hɔ no bi adi dwuma de aboa wo dwumadi no:

Nea esese	Nea eda nso
Sa ara nso...	Abirabo mu no...
Saa perepere...	Nanso,...
Kwankoro no ara so	Kwan foforo so no,...
Senea... sa ara nso na....	Okwan soronko so...
Ne nyinaa... ne...	Wɔ bere a...
Bio...	Ne nnanemu no...

Dwumadi 7.5 Nananom Afahye Ahorow so Mfaso

Ohene ne ne manfo a wɔwɔ wo mpɔtam di wɔn afahye afe biara.

- Montena baanu baanu na mompensempensem mu na mo nsan nkyerew asetena mu nneema ahorow abiesa bi a moahu se wɔayɛ anaa wɔsiesie no wɔ mo mpɔtam hɔ wɔ mfe abien a atwam yi. Asetena mu nneema no betumi ayɛ sukuu, nhyiamudibea, beae a nnipa kɔ hɔ kogye ayarehwɛ, akwan anaa ahonidi ho nneema ahorow (a afidi a wɔde twe nsu ne gɔta ahorow ka ho). Fa wo mmuae no toto wo mfɛfo de no ho na fa kyerew afoforo de no bi ka wo de no ho se eho behia wo a.
- Ankoroankoro mu no, yɛ nhwehwemu fa mfaso a ɔman no benya afi nananom afahye ahorow a wɔdi no wɔ ɔman Ghana no mu ha ho. Yɛ nhyehyɛ ne nhwehwemu fa wo mmuae no ho wɔ bere a womfa w'ani nto wo nko ara

nimdee ho so na mmom, afoforo de ho nso. Fa wo mmuae no to adesuafo nkae no anim na wɔmpensempensem mu.

Akenkan Ntrɛwmu

- Nukunya, G.K. (2007). *Tradition and Change in Ghana: An Introduction to Sociology*. Ghana University Press.
- Tumasi, K.D. & Adade, C. (2019). *Social studies in scope for JSH 1-3*. Kinddeh

MMɔAKYI NSEMMISA AHOROW

1.

- a. Kyerɛw nneɛma nnum a wɔde di dwuma wɔ amanne ahorow no mu wɔ bere a wɔredi nananom afahye no.
- b. Kyerɛw nsɛnkyerɛnne ahorow abiesa a wɔde di dwuma wɔ bere a wɔredi afahye bi wɔ wo mpɔtam.
- c. Kyerɛw ahyɛnsode ahorow bi fi afahye foforo biara a wopɛ mu na kyere afahye no din.

2.

- a. Kyere mfaso a ɛwɔ nneɛma a wokyerɛwee no wɔ 1a, b ne c no so. Adɛn nti na wɔde wɔn ye adwuma?
- b. Hena na ɔde saa nneɛma ahorow no di dwuma?
- c. Bere bɛn na wɔde saa nneɛma no di dwuma?

3. Kyerɛw akyinnyegye susu-kyerɛw fa kyere sɛ, wogyɛ aɛm no tom anaa wonnye ntom. Kyere w'adwene fa ade biako bi a wonnye ntom ho.

“Ɛye mmofra asɛde sɛ wɔbɛma wɔn anni aku nananom afahye ho sɛnea ɛbɛye a ɛbɛma mo awo ntoatoaso no ase betim.”

ΣΦΑ

8

ΟΨΥΟ ΝΕ ΑΥΙΥΕ



AMAMMERƎ NE AMANNE NE AMAMMU

AMAMMERƎ NE AMANNE

NNIANIM

Saa cƙa yi bekasa afa owu ho. Ebesan apensempensem owuo farebae, owuo ahorow ne kwan a yebefa so abo yen ho ban aƙi owuo ho. Ebesan akyere osuani no biribi afa ayiye, ayiye ahorow, ayiye so mfaso ne abeefo ayiye ho. Ebesan aye ntotoho afa akwan ahorow a wofa so ye ayiye wo amammerƎ ahorow mu. Owuo ne ayiye ho ntease ne nimdee no beboa ama adesuafo no anya nhunumu afa owuo ne ayiye ho wo won amammerƎ ne afoforo nso amammerƎ ho. Eyi beboa ama woanya ntease na w'ani agye amammerƎ foforo mu owuo ne ayiye ho bere a wode wo amammerƎ mu de no betoto afoforo de ho. Bere a saa cƙa yi beko awiei no, wubesua biribi afa abodwokyere, nkabom ne nsiye. Saa cƙa yi ne Abakoƙsem ho adesua ne asetena mu adesua wo twaka anaa ayonkofa pa ara.

Adwen titiriw

- Nsakrae ahorow a aba nnansa yi de nsunsuaso keƙe pa ara aba ayiye so, ne titiriw ne sene a wo funnaka, nneema ahorow a wode siesie ho, afade ahorow a wode ye ayiye, ne ade so.
- Owuo ye bere a onipa bi nte ase bio na afei abrabo to atwa ama saa onipa.
- Ayiye da nso fi amammerƎ ahorow mu.
- Ayiye so mfaso no mu bi ne se, yede hye owufo no anuonyam, eka abusua ne ayonkofo bom, eye beae a yeda yen awereho ne yen suro adi na afei, yede gya owufo no kwan korakora.
- Amanne ahorow a yeda no adi bere a obi awu anaa aƙi mu no ne ayiye.
- Owuo ahorow no mu bi ne owupa, a eye owuo a obi ato ne kon awu na enyina biribi foforo biara te se, nkwanhyia, awuduru ne ade so na mmom, nyini a obi anyini so.

OWUO

OWUO HO ADESUA

Owuo ye bere a onipa abrabɔ mu no, ne nipadua no gyae adwuma ye koraa a ɔnte ase bio. Owuo ye abrabɔ awiei. Owuo ye bere a nkwa nni biribi mu. Eye nnipa ne mmoa nkwa awiei. Ne tiawa mu no, owuo ye bere a nipadua akwaa no nyinaa gyae adwuma ye na onipa nte ase bio.

NNEEMA AHOROW A EDE OWUO BA

1. Nyinnkye: Nnipa nyini pa ara, wɔto wɔn kɔn wu.
2. Nkwanhyia: Nkwanhyia ahorow bi te se, kaa nkwanhyia, asu afa obi, obi fi biribi tenten bi te se dua anaa dan so behwe fam a, etumi twa nnipa nkwa so.
3. Yare: Yare bi te se HIV/AIDS, asikyire-yare, atridii, ayamtu, akoma-yare ne nea ekeka ho tumi gye nnipa nkwa, se wɔampe yare no ano aduru a.
4. Duabɔ: Duabɔ ne aduto tumi gye nnipa nkwa fi wɔn nsam.
5. Atoyerenkyem: Atoyerenkyem bi te se, egyahyehye, osutɔbrane-gyanpanturudu ne dan a ebubu gu nnipa so ne ne ekeka ho no tumi de owuo ba.
6. Obi akum ne ho: Nnipa betumi agye wɔn ankasa nkwa a fi wɔn nsam wɔ bere a wɔbekum wɔn ankasa ho.
7. Ahonhom/Abayifo: Akanfo wɔ gyidie bi se, abosom tumi gye nnipa nkwa fi wɔn nsam wɔ bere a nnipa no befom wɔn anaa wɔde mmusuw bi beba ɔman no so esiane akyiwade bi a wɔabu so nti. Abayifo nso tumi kum nnipa (Akyerɛkyerɛfo nnyina wɔn amammere so nkyerɛkyere kwan a eyi fa so ba).

OWUO AHOROW

Yewɔ owuo ahorow abien, eyinom ne owupa ne atɔfowuo.

Owupa

Owupa ye owuo a enam yare anaa nyini a obi anyini so ba sene se enam biribi foforo te se nkwanhyia, aturuturasem anaa awuduru so ba. Eyi kyere se, saa owuo no nye mpatuwuo anaa biribi foforo a etumi de owuo ba. Ne tiawa mu no, eye owuo a obi to ne kɔn wuo esiane nyini a onipa no anyini anaa yare bi nti.

Atɔfowuo

Nnwennweneho asemmisa

Yeyi owupa fi ho a, nneema foforo bi nso wɔ ho a etumi de owuo ba. Pensempensem saa nneema foforo a etumi de owuo ba no mu bi mu na wo ne wo kuw mma no nkye wo mmuae no.

Afei, kenkan nea ewɔ fam ho no na fa ka wo mmuae no ho.

Atɔfowuo ye owuo a obi anto ne kɔn anwu na mmom, enam nneema foforo binom so na eba. Eho nhweso ahorow na edidi so yi:

1. Nipakum: Eyi ye owuo a onipa anaa nnipakuw bi kum onipa foforo bi. Saa nipakum yi na wɔfrɛ no awudi wɔ bere a wɔhyɛda na wɔkumm saa onipa no, nanso sɛ wɔanhyɛda na wɔkumm onipa no anaa enam nkwanhyia so na wɔkumm saa onipa no a, wɔfrɛ no nsa-apa awudi.
2. Nkwanhyia wuo: Eyi ye owuo a ɛto obi wɔ bere a onipa no ani nna ne ho so te sɛ, kaa nkwanhyia, osubrantam, nsane-yare, asu a afa obi ne nea ɛkeka ho. Eyi ye bere a obi ani nna owuo so anaa nhwɛ owuo kwan.
3. Obi akum ne ho: Saa owuo yi si wɔ bere a onipa ahyɛda akum n'ankasa ho esiane nkatede anaa adwenem-haw bi te sɛ, awerɛhodi anaa asetenam-yawdi bi nti. Sɛ obi bɛhyɛda akum ne ho no ye adwenem-apɔwmuden ho asenkɛse pa ara a sɛ yebetumi asiw ano kwan a, gye sɛ yɛhwɛ no yiye san ma no mmoa a ehia pa ara.

Biribi hyɛ w'ankasa anaa onipa foforo bi so, anidaso asa anaa biribi haw na wopɛ sɛ wokum wo ho a, ɛyɛ sɛ wobɛpɛ mmoa animanim yi ara. Ka ho asem kyere ɔpanyin bi a wogyɛ no di, sukuu-adesuafo futufo, ɔkyerɛkyerɛni anaa onipa bi a ɔyɛ adwuma wɔ ayaresabea. Kae hu sɛ, yetumi sɔ saa nkatede no ano na mmoa nso wɔ hɔ ma saa onipa no.

4. Awuduru: Saa owuo yi nso ba wɔ bere a obi anom awuduru bi anaa afa aduru bi ama no aboro so. Eyi betumi ayɛ boapa ye anaa anibiannaaso.

OWUO SO NSUNSUANSO

Owuo ye ade bi a yehu no sɛ ɛyɛ bere a yare akyere wo na woantumi annye wo ho afi mu, nanso ɛwɔ nsunsuanso pa ara wɔ wɔn a wagya wɔn akyi no so.

Nsunsuanso no bi na edidi so no

1. Sikasem ho ɔhaw ne asetenam mu ahokyere

Obi wu a, enam so ma yɛsɛ sika de di dwuma ahorow. Eyi si esiane ayiye ne amu no sie ho nhyehyɛ, ɛka ahorow a wɔbetuatua ne nea ɛkeka ho. ɛkɔba sɛ owuo no fa ɔpanyin a ɔyɛ adwuma ho a, ebetumi aba sɛ abusua no sikasem nye. Eyi tumi de sikasem ho ɔhaw ne asetenamu ahokyere beto owufo no abusua no so.

2. Nkatede so nsunsuanso

Onipa tumi nya adwenem-haw so nsunsuanso bi te sɛ, nkate, ahodwiri, awerɛho, nsanakyi ne anibere. Owuo de yaw ne awerɛho beto abusua so.

3. Asetena mu ɔhaw ne ankonamye

Ankonamye ne asetena mu nnwuma a obi mfa ne ho nhyɛ mu no taa da adi wɔ nnipa a wɔahwere wɔn dɔfo bi mu. ɛto bere bi a, nnipa a wɔn nko ara na wɔte no hyia asetena mu ankonamye na wɔnya mmoa kakraa bi anaa wɔnnya bi koraa. Abusua a wɔaka akyi no tumi hyia asetena mu ɔhaw esiane mmoa a wɔnya no nti sene sɛ na onipa no te ase a na ɔyɛ biribiara a wɔhia nyinaa ma wɔn no.

4. Nipadua akwanhosan so te

Owuo ho adwennwene ne nkate tumi da honam mu nsɛnkyerɛne bi te sɛ, honam-ani ahosu nsakrae, ɔbrɛ, kɔdaanna, honam-yaw ne akɔnnɔ-so -te adi. Ebetumi asan

de nsunsuanso kɛsɛ ba wɔn a biribi nti wɔyɛ mmrɛw anaa wɔwɔ yare- koankɔ ahorow bi.

5. Trɔma, adwenem akwanhosan ne adwenem nsunsuanso ahorow

Owuo, titiriw ne mpofirem wuo anaa frɛdɛ-wuo tumi de adwenem haw, anibere, adwennwene ne adwenem ɔhaw ahorow ba.

6. Adwumayɛfo so te

Owuo tumi ma adwumayɛ kɔ fam esiane onipa anaa nnipa a yɛahwere wɔn no nti. Obi wuo a, ontumi nyɛ adwuma bio, eyi ma nnipa a wɔtumi yɛ adwuma no so te, ne titiriw sɛ owuo no kɔyɛ nkwadaa anaa mmabunu a wɔyɛ ɔman no daakye no a.

7. Honhom mu nsunsuanso

Mpofirem wuo anaa owuo a obi anto ne kɔn anwu no tumi ma obi fi ahomete mu to asemmisa bi ma biribi a ne gyidie wɔ mu anaa Onyankopɔn a ogye no di no.

AKWAN AHOROW A YɛBɛFA SO ASIW OWUO ANO

Nnwennweneho asemmisa

Mia linke a ɛwɔ fam hɔ no so fa hwe akwan ahorow a yɛfa so siw owuo ano na wo ne wo mfɛfo nkyɛ nea wuhui no. Mo ne adesuafo no nyinaa nso mpensempensem mu.

Nea edidi so wɔ fam hɔ yi yɛ akwan ahorow a yɛfa so siw owuo ano, fa nea wonyaa no wɔ akenkan no mu no ka saa nimdeɛ yi ho.

Abrabɔ mu nsakrae

1. Nnuanpa di: ɛwɔ sɛ yɛhwɛ nnuan a yɛdi yiye. ɛyɛ sɛ yedi aduan a nnuanennuru bi te sɛ nnuaba, atosode, aburoo/ɔmoo/ayuo a yɛnsɔw ho ne puroten wom. Eyi boa ma nipadua no nya ahɔden de ko tia yareɛ ahorow.
2. Daadaa apɔmutenetene: ɛwɔ sɛ yɛde yɛn ho hyɛ nnwuma bi a ɛbɛma yɛatenetene yɛn mpɔn mu te sɛ, nantew, mmirikatu anaa agodi ahorow mu. Faako tena nko ara ntumi mma mogya a ɛwɔ yɛn mu no nni aforosian na eyi betumi de nsunsuanso bɔne abre yɛn apɔwmuden.
3. Yɛregyae sigreeti nom: Sigreeti nom nyɛ mma yɛn nipadua ne saa nti, ɛsɛ sɛ yɛgyae tobako anaa nneɛma foforo nom anaasɛ yɛtwe yɛn ho fi ho koraa. Etumi de nsunsuanso bɔne brɛ nipadua akwaa no bi na ɛnam so ma obi tumi hwere ne nkwa.
4. Yɛrete nsadenom so: ɛyɛ pa ara sɛ obi betwe ne ho afi nsadenom ho nanso, sɛ obi pɛ sɛ ɔnom a, ɛsɛ sɛ ɔnom no ne kwan so anaa kakraa bi.

Ahobammɔ ahorow

1. Bere-ano-bere-ano apɔwmuden nhwehwɛmu

Yɛrenya mmere ama bere-ano-bere-ano apɔwmuden nhwehwɛmu no boa ma wɔtumi hu yare bi ahyɛase ntɛm na wɔapɛ ano aduru de asiw ano kwan ntɛm.

Bere-ano-bere-ano apɔwmuden nhwehwemu no boa ma wɔtumi hu yare biara ahyease ntɛm na wɔape ano aduru ansa na yare no ano abeye den.

2. Mpane-wɔ

Ɛho hia sɛ, yɛn asetena mu no, yɛma yɛn ani ku pane biara a ɛsɛ sɛ yɛwɔ no ho. Yɛkɔ so wowɔ mpane a wɔatwa ama yɛn na yɛnonom nnuru a ɛfata sɛ yɛnom a, ebetumi ama yɛanyini akyɛ. Sɛ ebia, wɔhyɛda wowɔ mmofra mpane de bɔ wɔn ho ban fi mmubu yare, ayamtu ne nea ɛkeka ho ho wɔ mmere pɔtee bi mu de hye wɔn apɔwmuden mu kena.

3. Yare ano soso

Yare binom yɛ koankɔ, na yɛde nnuru nom na ɛsoso saa yare ahorow no ano. Yɛrenom nnuru a ɛfata de resoso yare koankɔ bi te sɛ asikyire yare anaa mogya-boroso ano no tumi boa ma obi nya nkwa tenten.

Ahodaso ahorow

1. Bɔ ɛhyɛn-abombɛlete (siitibɛlete): Wobɔ wo hyɛn abombɛlete wɔ bere a woreka kaa anaa wote kaa mu no boa bɔ wo ho ban.
2. Moto-kyɛ hyɛ: Wohyɛ moto-kyɛ wɔ bere a woretwi sakere anaa nnwuma ahorow a pira wom no yɛ kwan a wobɛfa so abɔ wo ho ban a fi nkwanhyia-wuo ho. Wohyɛ moto-kyɛ wɔ bere a woretwi sakere anaa moto na wunya akwanhyia a, etumi bɔ wo ti anaa wo ti-kwankoraa ho ban fi pira kɛse anaa huuhu ho.
3. Yerebɔ yɛn ho ban a fi ahwease ho: Ɛho hia sɛ yɛbɛtoto yɛn nneɛma yiye de asiw ahwease ano sɛ ebia, yɛbɛhyehyɛ ade a yɛde yɛn nsa besom aforo biribi, yɛde kapete a ɛso nye toro bɛsɛ beaɛ a yɛnantew so, yɛbɛpopa nsu a ahwie agu fam, yɛnnantew atɛkyɛm, ne nea ɛkeka ho.
4. Yeredi kaa ka nhyehyɛ so: Yedi kaa ka mmara anaa nhyehyɛ so wɔ bere a yereka kaa anaa yɛretware kaa kwan mu no betumi asiw akwanhyia anaa owuo ano. Eyi kyere sɛ, ɛsɛ sɛ wɔn a wɔfa kaa kwan so no di mmara anaa nhyehyɛ ahorow a wɔde agu akwan so no so.

Adwenem akwanhosan

1. Yeresoso adwenem-haw ano: Bɔ mmɔden sɛ wobɛte adwenem-haw so wɔ bere a wode wo ho bɛhyɛ dwumadi bi a ebeyi adwennwene a fi adwen no so esiane sɛ, ebetumi anya nsunsuanso bɔne wɔ adwen so.
2. Mmoa a ɛfa adwenem akwanhosan ho: Worehwehwɛ mmoa afa adwenem akwanhisn adwumayɛfo anaa mmoakuw bo nkyɛ no wɔ bere a wubehu sɛ woanya adwenem-haw no bɛboa asiw owuo bi ano.
3. Yeresi akwanhyia ne atoyerɛnkyɛm ahorow no: Woretu anammɔn de asiw ogyahyehyɛ ano te sɛ, wobɛhyehyɛ mfiri a etumi hu sɛ ogyahyehyɛ bi repenpenso no na woayiyi nneɛma a etumi hye a fi biribi a ebetumi de egyahyehyɛ aba no ho.
4. Worete wo ho a fi abrabɔ bɔne ahorow bi te sɛ, korɔnobɔ, nsanom na wo ne nkorɔfo yɛrenom anaa akunonom nneda. Saa nneyɛɛ ahorow yi betumi anya nsunsuanso bɔne wɔ w'adwen mu. Woamma w'adwenem akwanhosan ho anhia wo a, wubetumi anya adwenem-haw a ebetumi ama woahwere wo nkwa. Woyɛ

sotie ma mpanyimfo na woammu ɔman no akyiwade biara so a, ebetumi abɔ wo ho ban afi adwenem-haw biara ho.

Dwumadi 8.1 Owuo

1. Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara mu nnipa nye abiesa kɔpem nnum. Ekuw biara mu nnipa nkyerɛnkyere owuo mu. Mo ne kuw foforo nkye nimdee a monyae no.
2. Wo ne wo kuwmma no mpensempensem nneyee bɔne a ɛkɔ so wɔ wo mpɔtam ne kwan a mobefa so asiw nneyee no ano wɔ mpɔtam a wote hɔ. Monte biribi ase a, monkae mo ho na monko hwe nea yeaka ho asem wɔ soro hɔ no.
3. Mompensempensem yare ahorow a etumi de owuo ba no mu na monkyere akwan ahorow a yebefa so asiw saa yare ahorow no ano. Monnyina pono a ɛwɔ fam hɔ no so na momfa nhyehye mo mmuae no nyinaa. Wɔaye nea edi kan no ama mo se nhweso.

Yare	Akwan yebefa so asiw ano
Mmubu yare	Pane-wɔ Kasakyere a ɛbetwe nnipa adwen asi pane-wɔ no so

4. Mo ne adesuafo nkae no nkye mo nimdee no na monka mmom nkyerew emu dodow no ara.
5. Montena baanu baanu na mompensempensem owuo so nsunsuanso mu. Sen na mobesi aboa adamfo anaa busuani bi a wahwere ne dɔfo?

AYIYE NTOTOHO Wɔ AMAMMERɛ AHOROW A ɛWɔ GHANAMAN MU

Hwɛ sini a ɛwowa linke ahorow a wɔde ama no mu na kyere w'adwene wɔ ayiye ahorow a woahu no ho kyere adesafo nkae no nyinaa.

https://www.tiktok.com/@ep_usheringagency/video/7530623979745266950?is_from_webapp=1&sender_device=pc.



<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/av/world-africa-40716576>



AYIYE NE AYIYE

Ayiye ye akwan ahorow a nnipa nyinaa gye tom a wɔfa so de nnidi a etwa to ma awufo na wɔsan ne wɔn di ntetemu. Ayiye ye nneema ahorow a ateasefo ye na wɔnam so de boa awufo ma wɔto nananom asomdwoe mu wɔ nseedo. Ayiye nso ye dwumadi ahorow a wɔda no adi a ɛwɔ ahyɛase, mfinimfini ne awiei a wɔye de kae sane de hye owufo no anuonyam na wɔde kyekyere ateasefo nso werɛ. Saa dwumadi yi da nso wɔ amammerɛ ne ɔsom ahorow mu. Dwumadi ahorow yi wɔ nhyehyɛ a ɛnam so bɔ ayiye no ho ban te sɛ, nnipa a wɛreyɛ ayiye no asede, amane bi a wɔda no adi wɔ mmere ne nna pɔtee bi mu, ne nea ɛkeka ho de hye owufo no anuonyam.

AYIYE AHOROW

Kenkan nea ɛwɔ linke yi mu: <https://www.purecremation.co.uk/articles/types-of-funeral-services>



Montena baanu baanu na mompensempensem nea wokenkann no wɔ mu no mu.

Ayiye gu mu ahorow na emu biara gyina amammere ahorow anaa som bi so. Emu anan a yebekasa afa ho ne:

1. Amammere-kwan so ayiye
2. Ayiye a enye tenten
3. Amusie awufo-som ayiye
4. Efunuhye a ayiye kese nnim

Amammere ahorow wɔ ayiye ahorow ne dwumadi ahorow a ekɔ so wɔ ayiye ahorow yi mu.

AYIYE SO MFASO

Monni linke yi akyi na mo ne kuw foforo ne adesuafo no mpensempensem nea mohu faa ayiye so mfaso ho.

<https://www.batesville.com/for-families/why-a-funeral/>.



Afei, momfa nea ewɔ fam ha no mu na momfa nka nimdee a monyaa no wɔ mpensempensem no mu no ho.

Ayiye ye ade a eho hia pa ara wɔ amammere ahorow mu. Ayiye ho mfaso no bi na edidi so wɔ fam ho no.

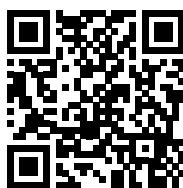
1. Eboa ma yehu ɔbra a owufo no bɔe ne ɔsa a ɔtwae ansa na ɔrewu. Bere a wɔreyɛ ayiye no, wɔnam nsui, abakɔsem-ka ne ade so de owufo no ho nsem a efa ne bra a ɔbɔe ho no to gua. Eye akwanya a wɔnam so de owufo no bra a ɔbɔɔ no wɔ asase so ne nsunsuanso enyae wɔ nnipa a wɔwɔ wiase no so. Saa nsem a wɔka fa owufo no ho no boa ma afoforo bɔ bra pa anaase wɔsesa wɔn nneyɛ ahorow.
2. Ayiye boa kyekye nnipa were na eyi ehu nso fi nnipa so. Ayiye boa ma wɔn a wɔahwere wɔn dɔfo bi no nya awerekyekyere ne akwanhosan. Nnipa nam ayiye so nya kwan de da wɔn atenka ne ɔdɔ adi de kyere wɔn dɔfo a wɔahwere no no.
3. Ayiye boa ma yenya beae bi de da wɔn atenka ne awereho bi adi. Eɛsan boa ma nnipa ahorow ka bom wɔ beae bi de da wɔn awereho ne atenka bi adi na eyi na ekyere mfaso a ewɔ nkabom a eɛda abusuafo ntam no so, ne titiriw wɔ bere a emu ye den mu.
4. Ayiye ye kwan a wɔnam so de ka abusuafo ne nnamfonom bom. Eye beae a yesan ne adɔfo kabom ma ayɔnkofa kese bi beda yen ntam, na eyi boa ma yenya mmoa wɔ bere a yewɔ ahohia mu. Ayiye bere mu no, abusuafo nyinaa behyam ye nhyehyee kamakama fa efunu anaa amu no sie ne nea ekeka ho ho. Eyi ma abusuafo ne nnamfonom akwannya ma wɔka bom de gya owufo no kwan fefeeɛɛ.

5. Ayiye ye kwan a wɔfa so de kata onipa bi akyi korakora wɔ asaase yi so. Amane ahorow a wɔye de gyaw owufo kwan no ma nnipa hu se onipa no nye ɔteasefo bio. Eboa ma yehu se onipa no atoa nananom wɔ nseedo.

Ayiye ahorow ntotoho wɔ amammerɛ ahorow mu

Esiane se nnipa ahorow wɔ amammerɛ ahorow nti, ayiye nso gu mu ahorow bebreɛ wɔ mmeae ahorow.

Hwe Dagbambafo a wɔwɔ Atifi-mantam mu ayiye na wo ne adesuafo nkae no mpensempensem mu. <https://youtu.be/dpjH7llH3WU>



Nwennweneho asemmisa

Monkye mo mu akuwakuw wɔ bere a kuw biara mu nnipa ye baanan na mompensempensem nsonsonoe a ɛda ayiye a mohwee eho sini no ne nea woahwe pen wɔ wo mpɔtam mu. Ma w'adwen nkɔ kwan a nnipa fa so siesie wɔn ho, nwonto, nwom ne asaw (se ebi wom a), amane a ahorow a wɔda no adi ne biribiara a wususuw se eho hia so. Fa wo mmuae no to adesuafo nkae no anim.

AYIYE AHOROW A EKɔ SO Wɔ NNIPAKUW AHOROW A WɔWɔ GHANA NTAM

BONOFO A WɔWɔ GHANA AYIYE

Ansa na Wɔbeyɛ Ayiye

Wɔye ayiye ma nnipa a wɔato wɔn kɔn awu anaa wɔawu owupa. Obi wu na enye owupa a, wɔfre no Atofowuo. Eye mmusuw se wɔbeyɛ ayiye ama obi a owuu Atofowuo bi te se, obi a ɔreyi nyinsen agu na wawuo, obi a ɔno ara akum ne ho. Afei, wɔnye ayiye mma mmofra ne apiesie. Wɔwɔ gyidie bi se, se wɔye ayiye ma obi a ɔye piesie a, awofo no mma a wɔaka no nso bewuwu.

Obi wu a, n'abusuafo no nyinaa mfa aduan nka wɔn ano. Wɔbeyɛda adidi a, gye se wɔye ayiye no awie ansa. Edin a wɔde ma bere a wɔmfa aduan nka wɔn ano esiane wɔn dɔfo bi a wawu no ne mmuadadi. Mmuadadi no mu no, bese nko ara na wɔwe na bese nsu no bi ama wɔn anofafa no aye kɔkɔ te senea wɔahyɛda akeka wɔn ano ara pɛ. Eyi na wɔfre no abese no.

Ansa na Oburoni de ne nimdee a ɛfa senea wɔsi kora amu/efunu bɛba no, na yɛde nnua ne nhaban na na yɛde kora amu/efunu. Obi wu a, wɔde nsa kɔ ahemfie de kɔ

bɔ ɔhene anaa odikuro amanne sɛ, ne manfo no mu biako atoa nananom wɔ nseɛdo senea wɔyɛ no wɔ amammerɛ ahorow mu wɔ Ghanaman mu ha no ara pɛpɛpɛ. Akanfo amammerɛ mu no, ɛyɛ akyiwade sɛ wobɛka sɛ ɔhene awu. Mmom, kwan papa wubetumi afa so aka no ne sɛ, Nana kɔ akuraa, odupɔn atutu ne nea ɛkeka ho. Ɛsan tia mmara anaa ɛyɛ akyiwade sɛ obi bedi kan de ɔhene bi wuo ho asem bɛto gua ansa na mpanyimfo a wɔwɔ ahenfie no ankasa de abɛto gua .

Nnawɔtwe da (ɛda a ɛto so nnawɔtwe wɔ Akanfo asranna nhyehyɛ mu) wɔ bere a onipa no wui akyiri no, abusuafo no nyinaa hyia mu wɔ wɔn abusuafe de yɛ amanne ahorow de gyam owufo no. Saa nhyiamudi yi ase na wɔsi gyinae fa ɛda a wɔde besie owufo no ne ɛda a wɔde beyɛ no ayiye ne ho. Wɔde nsa kɔma aberempɔn anaa ahemfo de bɔ wɔn amanne fa ayiye nhyehyɛ ho.

Efunu sie Da (Dɔteyiye)

Efunu sie da no, wɔde efunu no to mpa mu. Aka bere kakra na wɔabue efunu/amu no so ama agyamfo abɛhwɛ no no, mmea a wɔwɔ hɔ no tue esu mu. Mpen pii no, wɔsiesie efunu/amu no ho ma ɛda ne dibere ne adwuma a na ɔyɛ no adi. Bere a efunu anaa amu no da mpa mu no, nnipa su twa ne ho hyia de nnidi a etwa to ma no.

Ansa na wɔde efunu no bɛto adaka mu no, wɔfrɛ ne ba panyin ma ɔne no bedi nkra. Wɔnya kata adaka no so a, wɔnsan mmue so bio. Akanfo wɔ gyidie wɔ kɔsanba mu. Ne saa nti, sɛ obi wu na wɔresie no a, wɔde akyɛde bi te sɛ sika ka ne ho. Eyi boa awufo no ma wɔtumi tɔ nsu nom wɔ bere a wɔretwa kwan ako ɔman foforo (nseɛdo) so. Ɛnam saa gyidi yi so nti, tete no sɛ ɔberempɔn/ɔhene bi wu a, na wɔnsie wɔn nko ara. Na wɔma nnipa gya wɔn kwan.

Ɛyɛ mma asede sɛ wɔtɔ adaka de sie wɔn awofo. Efunu amenatu no nso yɛ mmamma (mmabun a wɔn agyanom fi owufo no abusua mu) asede. Ansa na wɔde adaka no besi amena no mu no, abusuapanyin di kan gu nsa anaa yi apae. Mpen pii no, ɛyɛ a wɔmma owufo no hokani nko amusie hɔ bi. Wɔfi amusie hɔ reba efie a, ɛsɛ sɛ obiara hohoro ne nsa wɔ bere a obepue afi amusie hɔ, senea ɛbeyɛ a obeyi mmusuw biara afi ne ti so ansa na wawura efie.

Sika-nsanom

Ayiye no ase, owufo no abusuafo tena nnipa no anim de gye agyamfo nkyia. Agyamfo a wɔbɛkyiaɛ no tena ase a, abusuafo no yi ɔkyeame ma ɔko bisa wɔn kwan so. Nnipa a wɔba ayiye no taa bɔ amane koro no ara. Sɛ ebia, “Bere a onipa no wui no, abusuafo no bɛbɔ yɛn amane. Na ɛnnɛ ayɛ da a wɔreyɛ nayie a etwa to yi, ɛsɛ sɛ yɛba ne abusua nyinaa gyam owufo no.” Wɔdi amane no wie a, abusua kyeame no san de anodisem no kɔ to abusuafo no anim. Ɛno akyi, ahɔho no bɔ wɔn nsowa, mpen pii no wɔto sika no din kyere dɔm a wɔahyia wɔ hɔ no, afei na wɔde wɔn kɔ efie a bi a ɛbɛn hɔ ama ahɔho yi ako didi anom. Tete no de, na wɔmma aduan biara.

Ade a edi akotene wɔ ayiye no ase pa ara ne nneɛma ahorow a owufo no nsenom de kyere wɔ guam no. Eyi taa yɛ ntoma ne nneɛma ahorow a wɔde yɛ ade wɔ efie. Nsenom yi ne mmeawa a wɔsoso nneɛma yi begyina guam no mu na ɔkasafɔ no ayi nsenom yi mmiako mmiako ne wɔn nneɛma akyere nnipa no nyinaa.

Ayiye no akyi

Ayiye taa ba awiei anwummere nnɔnsia. Abusuafo no nyinaa hyia wɔ abusuafoe wɔ ayiye no akyi de bu akonta . Eka bi ba wɔ ayiye no akyi a, wɔkye ma abusuafo no nyinaa tua.

MFANTSEFO A WƆWƆ GHANA AYIYE

Dɔteyiye/Fundaho

Tete no, se obi wu a, wɔdi kan kɔ bɔ ɔhene a ɔwɔ kurom hɔ no amane. Eno akyi, na wɔabɔ abusuafo ne kurom hɔfo nso amane. Wɔde efunu no to hɔ nna kakra senea ebeye a abusuafo no besiesie wɔn ho. Wɔpe se wɔkora amu/efunu no a, na wɔtwe efunu no mu nsu. Eto da nso a, na wɔde nsaden agu efunu no nsono mu senea ebeye a efunu no nsee. Wɔtumi nso yam pɛpre de srasra efunu no ho senea ebeye a ensɛ. Eye mma no asɛde se wɔguare efunu/amu no na mmom, mmaa mpanyimfo a wɔwɔ abusua no mu nso tumi guare no. Eye ɔba panyin no asɛde se ɔpete nsu gu efunu no so ansa na wɔn a wɔaka no nso abɛboa bi. Wɔyi owufo ti nhwi na wɔabubu ne mmɔwere nso. Wɔnoa nsuohye de guare owufo no mprensa. Ansa na wɔbeguare owufo no, abusuafo no de sapɔ, mpopae, samina, paada ne nneema a wɔde guare biara. Aguare no akyi, wɔsiesie owufo no ho na wɔde no ato mpa mu. Nnipa ahorow bi siri ne ho pɛ kosi se ade bekɛ a wɔbekɔ akosie no.

Nneema ahorow a wɔde sie efunu/amu: Mfantsefo gye di se, owuo ye akwantu nti, owufo no retu kwan akɔ asamando akɔ toa n'abrabɔ so wɔ hɔ. Ne saa nti, wɔboaboa nneema a ɔkwantufɔ behia nyinaa ano de gya owufo no kwan. Mma na wɔtɔ adaka ma wɔde sie wɔn awofo. Wɔde ketɛ, mpasotam, sumii, ntade, ne sika nso ka ho. Adɔfo a wɔaka no nso de nneema a wɔpe se wɔde gya owufo no kwan ba. Eyi tumi ye, sika, duku anaa kawa. Wɔde nneema eyi nyinaa gu funnaka no mu de gya owufo kwan.

Efunu no sie

Wɔwie saa amane ahorow yi nyinaa a, wɔgu nsa na wɔde owufo no ato funu-adaka no mu akosie no. Mmarima a wɔfi efie hɔ soa funu-adaka no de kɔ amusie wɔ bere a nnipa a aka no nso di wɔn akyi de kosie efunu anaa amu no. Wɔsie efunu no wie a, wɔsan ba efie. Wɔbɔ gua ma nnipa tena ase, wɔagyegye nsawabɔde na wɔadidi wɔn ho wɔn ho nkɔmmɔ.

Ayipa Anaa Sikasanom

Obi wu a, na adaduannan akyi fi bere a onipa no wui no na na wɔye ayie ne titiriw wɔ Memeneda ne Yawoda, ewom se enne abusuafo mfa owufo nhye mmɔkyere nkye esiane mmɔkyere a entumi mfa efunu bebree wɔ bere koro no ara mu no nti. Wɔsi pono de gyegye nsawabɔde. Wɔhye ayiye no ase awia dɔnnko. Da a wɔde beye ayiye no du so a, wɔsisi kanopi ahorow anaa nkuro a wɔwɔ beae a wɔye ayiye no, wɔsiesie beae hɔ de gye ahɔhɔ a wɔrebegya wɔn ayiye no betenatena ase. Abusuafo afade ano ye tuntum ne kɔkɔ. Nnipa binom nhye mpaboa anaa wɔde wɔ nan sisi fa saa. Mnea binom nso yiyi wɔn tiri nhwi. Nnwonto ne twenebɔ kɔ so wɔ hɔ. Abusuafo a ade ato wɔn ani no taa tenatena dɔm no anim. Wɔde nkyia ne nsa ahorow ma agyamfo anaa ahɔhɔ no nyinaa akwaaba. Wɔma wɔn nsa no wie a, wɔkɔ bɔ wɔn nsawa. Abusuafo no

yi yi nnipa ma wɔkɔ da wɔn a wɔbɔɔ nsowa no nyinaa ase wɔ ayiye no ase. Anwummere nnɔnsia na ayiye no atu. Ade kye anɔpa a, wɔsan tena ase de gye nsawabɔde a aka no. Eto da a, wɔhyehye nneema bi de kyere wɔn a wɔbegya abusua no ayiye no. Owufo no aware a, wɔde ne yere no fa kunaye mu. Ayipa anaa Sikasanom, ye bere a wɔye ayiye no wɔ efunu no sie akyi.

ENNƐ MMERE MU AYIYE HO ASEM

Hwe sini no bio na fa toto senea wɔye ayiye wɔ wo mpɔtam ho. Pensempensem nneema ahorow a abeka ayiye ho enne mmere yi mu mu.

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/av/world-africa-40716576>



Enne mmere yi mu ayiye wɔ nnipakuw ahorow amammerɛ mu no da tete ne abɛfo nneema bi adi wowɔ mu. Nea edidi so yi ne abɛfo nsakrae ahorow a aba ayiye mu:

Sikasem mmoroso: Enne mmere yi mu abusuafo ne adɔfo hwehwe sɛ wɔbeyɛ ayie kyenkyerekye anaa kakraa a nnipa nyinaa bɛka ho asem wɔ kurom hɔ. Wɔhu no sɛ, eyɛ kwan a wɔrefa so ahyɛ efunu no anuonyam wɔ ayiye no mu na asan ayɛ nkradi a esombo pa ara. Ne saa nti, ayiye abeyɛ biribi a eso pa ara ne ɛka kɛse a wɔnam so de kyere sika ne asetena mu gyinabere a abusua bi wom. Eyi da adi wɔ efunu no ntoma anaa afade, ntoma a wɔtwa de ye ayiye, nnaun, efunu-adaka ne mpo beae a wɔde ye ayiye no mu. Saa nsakrae yi nyinaa gyina anuonyam a wɔpɛ sɛ wɔde hyɛ nea wawu no na wɔda ne kɛseyɛ nso adi na afei wɔama nnipa ahu abusua a ofi mu no gyinabea wɔ asetena mu.

Abɛfo mfidi-dwuma a wɔde aka ayiye ho: Kan tete no, na wɔhwehwe sɛ, adɔfo ne abusuafo nyinaa bɛba beae a wɔreyɛ ayiye hɔ no bi nanso, abɛfo mfidi-dwuma asesa saa adeyɛ yi esiane abɛfo ntentanfidi so dwumadi bi te sɛ, sohyia-midia so nkrato a ate atese. Eyi boa ma nnipadɔm a wɔwɔ akyirikyiri nyinaa nya ayiye no mu kyefa, ɛmfa ho ne baabi a nnipa no wowɔ anaa tete. Bio, abusuafo no (ne titiriw ne mmabun no) tumi twe ayiye no mu dwumadi nyinaa ho mfon/sini gu afidi so.

Tete ne Akristofo nneema a adi afra: Ɔsom ahorow so nsunsuanso de nsakrae aba enne mmere ayiye mu. Tete kwan a wɔfa so ye ayiye wɔ Ghana nkurow ahorow so no ne Akristofo gyidie ne wɔn nhyehyɛ bi te sɛ, awufo-som a ɛkɔ so wɔ asɔredan mu, ɔwɛn ne nea ɛkeka ho a adi afra no di akotene nansa yi pa ara. Saa nkabom yi da esu nwanwaso a eyɛ amammerɛ ne ɔsom adi wɔ Ghanafo binom mu.

Ayiye a adan gudi: Nnansa yi, nnipa bi a wɔwɔ mmeae ahorow a wɔye ayiye wɔ hɔ no tumi gyina abusua bi anan mu ye wɔn ayiye ma wɔn. Eyi ama nne, ayiye abedan guadi kɛse a, ebinom nam saa nhyehyɛ yi so da nnwuma bi te sɛ, aduanoa, ayiye-beae nsiesie, nnwom ahorow, efunu-daka, nsuifo ne akyenekafo adi wɔ ayiye ase de gye sika. Saa ayiye a abedan guadi yi wɔ nsunsuanso papa ne bɔne wɔ ayiye so.

Nsunsuanso papa a ɛwɔ so ne sɛ, ɛyɛ ayiye nhyehyɛ ho kɔdaanna fi abusua no so nanso, eyi nyinaa de ɛka kese beto abusua no so.

Ayiye afade adwinne ahorow: Ayiye-beae hɔ nsiesie ne ntaade ahorow a wɔhyehyɛ no wɔ ayiye ase no abɛyɛ biribi a ɛda adwinne ho nimdeɛ adi. Ayiye mu no, yehu adwinne ahorow pii na eyi da adi wɔ kyeneka ne nnwonto, asa ahorow, hiaelaefo nnwom, anwensenka ne mfoniye ahorow mu. Saa nneema ahorow yi nyinaa da owufo no abrabɔ ne n'agyapade ahorow adi.

Abusua ne mpɔtamfo dwumadi mu nsakrae: Dwuma a na owufo no abusuafo da adi bi te sɛ, efunu-adaka tɔ ne abusuafo a wɔdɛda efunu no wɔ hɔ no ne nea ɛkeka ho no kɔ so nnansa yi pa ara. Bere a nsakrae reba abusuafo ne mpɔtamfo dwumadi mu nnansa yi fa ayiye no yɛ ne ɛho sikasɛm ho no, ɛkɔ so boa ma ayɔnkofa pa ne koroyɛ beda nnipa ahorow ne mpɔtam hɔfo no ntam.

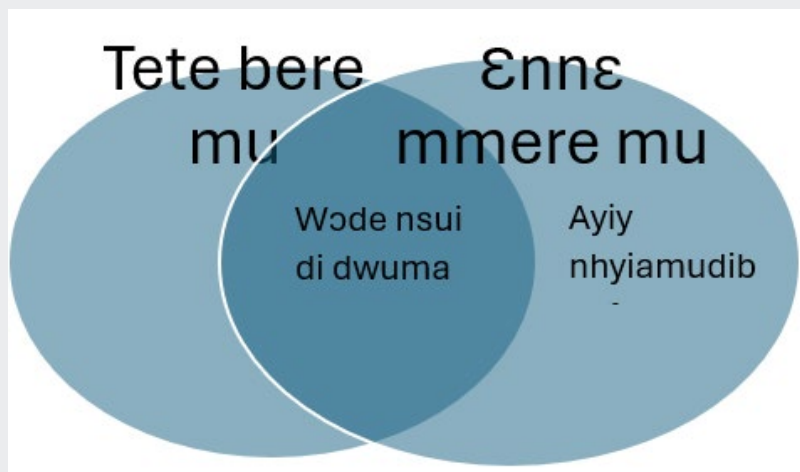
Dwumadi 8.2 Ayiye ne Ayiye ahorow

1. Wo ne ɔpanyin bi a ɔwɔ wo mpɔtam mpensempense ayiye ne ayiye amanne ahorow mu, fi ayiye no ahyɛase de kosi n'awiei.
2. Gyina nsemmissa yi so yɛ wo mpɛsempensemu no na hwɛ sɛ wobɛkyerɛw wɔn anodisɛm a ɛho hia no nyinaa.
 - a. Hena na ɔbɔ abusuafo amane sɛ obi awu?
 - b. Onipa no wuo akyi no, mmere tenten sɛn na edi ansa na wɔayɛ n'ayiye?
 - c. Hena na ɛyɛ n'asɛde sɛ ɔhwɛ ma wɔyɛ ayiye?
 - d. Kwan bɛn na wɔfa so siesie efunu no ayiye da no?
 - e. Bobɔ nneema ahorow a wɔbetumi de asie onipa a wawu no.
 - f. Afade bɛn na nnipa taa hyɛ de kɔ ayiye?
 - g. Amanne ahorow bɛn na wɔyɛ ansa na wɔasie anaa wɔahyɛ efunu no anaa wɔyɛ wɔ bere a wɔresie anaa wɔrehyɛ efunu no?
 - h. Amanne bɛn na wɔyɛ wɔ bere a wɔasie anaa wɔahyɛ efunu no awie?
 - i. Mmere tenten sɛn na wɔde yɛ ayiye?
 - j. Mmere tenten sɛn na wɔde di awerɛho wɔ bere aa obi awu?
 - k. Nsakrae bɛn na aba ayiye mu wɔ mfe aduonu a atwam yi?
3. Wo ne akuw nkae no nkyɛ nimdeɛ a wonyae no na boaboa afoforo nso nimdeɛ a wɔanya no ano na ma adesuafo no kwan ma wɔmfa wɔn nimdeɛ ahorow no nto gua wɔ adesuafo hɔ.
4. Kɔ abɛfo-ntentan fidie so na hwɛhwɛ ɔhene, ɔkɔmfo (anaa onipa titiriw bi a ɔwɔ mpɔtam hɔ), ɔpemfo ne mmɔfra ayiye. Hwɛ nneema ahorow a ɛkɔ so wɔ ayiye no mu nyinaa te sɛ, ɛhɔ nsiesie, beae a wɔyɛ ayiye no, nnipa no afade, efunu-daka a wɔde sie efunu no, amanne ahorow a ɛkɔ so wɔ hɔ ne nea ɛkeka ho na fa nea wuhui no nyinaa to adesuafo nkae no anim.

1. Monkye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara kura nnipa nnum anaa nsia na monnyina sini ahorow a moahwe ne nea moakenkan no wo saa cfa yi mu no so mfa sima abien nye oyikyere mfa mo ankasa ayiye anaa afoforo ayiye nkyekye mu ahorow no mu biako. Eyi betumi aye nneema a woye ansa na wasie efunu no, nneema a woye wo efa a woresie efunu no ne nneema a woye wo efunu no sie akyi. Kae se, ayiye ye kwan a wofa so de nnidi ma owufo, ne saa nti, ese se moye no wo nnidi kwan so.

Dwumadi 8.3 Ayiye

Fa enne mmere yi mu ayiye toto tete de no ho na fa emu nsonsonoe ne nea esese wo mu no to gua. Eho behia wo se wobehyehye w'adwempow ahorow no wo pono a ewo fam ho no so. Kenkan nea ewo fam ho no na fa nhweso no bi ka ho.



Akenkan Ntrɛwmu

- Kenkan fa hwehwe ayiye so mfaso ahorow ho nimdee no bi ka ho.

<https://travelghanawithbwo.com/funerals-in-ghana-culture/>



- Kenkan na fa sua biribi fa ayiye amanne ahorow ho wo Ghana

<https://www.exponentialeducationprogram.org/single-post/2016/02/23/funeral-customs-in-ghana>



- Kenkan fa nya ntease a emu dɔ fa ayiye ahorow ho wɔ Ghana.

<https://www.coeurdexocolat.com/funerals-in-ghana>



- Kenkan fa nya nimdee a emu dɔ fa afoforo ayiye ahorow ho.

<https://www.modernghana.com/news/610241/funerals-performances-and-customary-transformations-in-the-u.html>



- Hwe sini a efa Ewefo ayiye ho na emmoa wo ma wunya ntease mfa afoforo ayiye ahorow ho.

<https://youtu.be/kBg4woPBOD0>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kBg4woPBOD0>



MMɔAKYI NSEMMISA

1. Montena baanu baanu na mompensempensem owu ho nimdee mu na gyina wo nimdee so kyere owu ase.
2. Kyerew na pensempensem akwan ahorow abiesa a owu fa so nya nsunsuanso wo nnipa so.
3. Ye nhwehwemu fa atɔfowu farebae ho wo wo mpɔtam.
4. Kyerew ayiye ho mfaso ahorow wo wo mpɔtam. Fa ne nyinaa toto ho na kyere emu nea esom wo bo pa ara na kyere nea nti a woreka no saa.
5. Ye ntotoho fa nsonsonoe ahorow a wuhuu no wo nne mmere mu ayiye ho wo wo mpɔtam na fa toto tete de no ho. Pensempensem nsunsuanso papa ne bone a saa nsakrae ahorow yi de ba.

3FA

9

NNWOM

AKUAPEM TWI KASADWINI

ANO KASADWINI

NNIANIM

Saa ɔfa yi beɔpensempenseɔ Ghana Akuapem Twi nnwom ahorow mu. Yede yen ani besi adwuma nnwom ne abɛɛfo Ghana haelaefo nnwom ahorow so wɔ Akuapem Twi mu. Nkyekyemu a edi kan no, yede yen ani besi adwuma nnwom ahorow ne so mfaso so. Nkyekyemu a eto so abien no mu nso, yede yen ani behwe highlife nnwom ahorow, ne nhyehyee ne ne mfaso so. Yebesani ahwe kwan a yefa so ye mpensempensemu fa highlife nnwom ho. Osuani no benya adwen ne nimdee a ɔno ankasa betumi asae ne nnwom ahorow (adwuma anaa highlife).

Adwempɔw ahorow

- Highlife ye dwom a agye ntreha pa ara wɔ Ghana.
- Dwom ye biribiara a nnipa nam wɔn nne so asae anaa ahyehyee.
- Adwuma dwom ye dwom a yeto fa adwuma anaa nsaanodwuma pɔtee bi ho.

ADWUMA NNWOM

Nnwom asekyere

Nnwom ye ade a eho hia pa ara wɔ onipa abrabɔ mu, ne titiriw ne Abibiman mufo. Yebetumi akyere dwom mu se, eye nsem a wɔsaesae anaa wɔahyehyee a wɔde onipa enne na eɔa no adi. Enne no na etaa kura dwom-su a nnyigyei nhyehyee ne koomye taa akyi. Nnwom nso wɔ anwensem su ahorow no bi. Eyi ne, kasasu ahorow ne nnyigyei-koro ahorow. Wɔde nsensanne ahorow na ekyerew nnwom na ewɔ nkyekyemu anaa vɛese nso. Wɔtumi ti saa nsensanne yi mu fi dwom no ahyease de kɔpem awiei. Nsemfua a ewɔ nnwom mu kura ntease a emu dɔ pa ara na nsemfua kura soro-kɔ ne fam-kɔ su anaa wɔsi nsemfua no bi so de da biribi pɔtee bi adi.

Adesua ahyease nsemmisa

Nnwom ahorow no mu nea ewɔ he na wope? Aden nti a? Atenka ben na eɔe ma wo?

Wususuw se dwom mu nsem ahorow no ho hia wɔ dwom pa mu?

Den na ehye wo nkuran wɔ bere a woreye adwuma?

Adwuma nnwom

Nnwom ye ade biako a eɔa adi wɔ Ghanaman mu mmusuakuw ahorow no abrabɔ mu. Nnwom no bi da adi wɔ ɔbra-kanko nkyekyemu ahorow no mu biara mu. Sa ara nso na nnwom no mu bi da adi wɔ yen ankasa nnwuma ahorow mu. Wɔfrɛ saa nnwom ahorow yi, adwuma nnwom. Adwuma dwom ye dwom bi a wɔto fa adwuma pɔtee bi ho, sɛ eyɛ nea wɔto wɔ bere a wɔreyɛ adwuma bi anaase, wɔto fa adwuma no ho anaa nea wɔto de tia adwuma.

Adwuma nnwom ye nnwom a wɔto wɔ bere a wɔreyɛ adwuma sɛ ebia, kuayɛ, enamiyɛ, ntomawene, duadwumfo, guadi ne tonsuom de hyɛ adwumayefo nkuran ma wɔyɛ adwuma no ntentem, den anaa kyere wɔ bere a wɔnte brɛ.

Adwuma nnwom ahorow

Adwuma dwom a wɔreto no gyina adwuma ko a dwom a wɔreto no fa ho so. Sɛ ebia, nnwom a wɔto fa namyiye ho no gyina hɔ ma namyiye adwuma no nko ara, enna nea efa mfude anaa nnuaba ho no nso gyina ma kua dwuma no nko ara. Nea edidi so yi ye ahayɔ dwom ho nhwɛso ma Akuapemfo enna namyiye dwom, ‘Sisiw mbo’ ma Mfantsefo.

Ahayɔ dwom ho nhwɛso

Dedeedee Kwaade 3x

Agɔa Bɔfoɔ wo nkwan ye me de

Nanso w’atade mu ye me tumm

Namyiye dwom ho nhwɛso ma Mfantsefo

Sisi Mbo

Sisi mbo, tabon mbo 2x

Iyi ye adze a wɔyɛ a?

Iyi ye adze a wɔyɛ a aa?

Ɔfar nye kwan tabon a

Ɔkwan kɔ n’ekyir o!

Sisiw mbo, tabon mbo 2x

Mbowa Ho Na Erogor

Mbowa ho na erogor

Buo oo!

Mbowa ho na erogor

Yaw Foso

Bombodu

Mbowa ho na erogor?

Adwuma nnwom so mfaso

Wohwe nkyerekyeremu a efa adwuma nnwom ho no a, nea edidi so yi ne so mfaso ahorow.

1. Ehye adwumayefo no den na enam so ma wowie adwuma no ntem so.
2. Nnwom no mu nsem no hye adwumayefo no nkuran ma woye adwuma pa ara.
3. Eye akwan a wofa so bo adwuma no ho dawuru kyere afoforo.
4. Wode adwuma nnwom san tu fo.
5. Wode adwuma nnwom hye adwumayefo no anuonyam na wosan nso de pem afoforo akutia.
6. Adwuma nnwom yi ehu fi adwuma mu na esan nso tumi pam nnipabonefo fi adwumayefo nkyen na wammadi won awu.

Dwumadi 9.1 Adwuma nnwom mpensempensemu

Yenhwehwe mu fa saa dwom yi ho <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dGRhOQalBDI>.
(Kentenwene dwom)



1. Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara mu nnipa ye baasa na mompensempensem nnwom ahorow a eda adi wo sini no mu mu. Egyina ho ma adwuma ben?
2. Atenka ben na wunya fi dwom no mu? Wususuw se, dwom no redi dwuma senea ese se edi? Aden nti a?
3. Montena baanu baanu na monye nhwehwe mu mfa nsem a ewo adwuma dwom a motiee no seisei ara no mu ho. Dwen dwom no mu nsem eda asentitiriw, dwom no nhyehyee (nsensanne ahorow no tenten, vee se ne nea ekeka ho), nnyigyei-koro, kasasu ahorow (ntimu, nnyinahoma, asesese ne nea ekeka ho) no adi.

Akyinkyinakyinkyin ama mahu nneema,

Akyinkyinakyinkyin ama mate nsema:

Asante Bonwire Kente nwene de,

Menhu bi da o:

Kwame nim ade ye Ne kente nwene na abo me gye Ne nsa; ne nan,

n'asadua saa ni:

Kro, kro, krohikro, Hi, hi, hi, hi, Krohikro hi krokrokro,

Hi, hi, hi, hi, Krohikro

"Na eye me de o, Na eye me de o,

Na abo me gye koraa,

Na eye me de o, Na abo me gye koraa:

Dwumadie 9.2 Adwuma Nnwom Nhyehye

Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara mu nnipa ye baanan. Monsae anaa monhyehye adwuma dwom bi wotaa to no wo wo mo mpotam na monnyina so mfa nye nea edidi so yi:

1. Kyerew dwom a mosae no mu nsem.
2. Fa dwom no mu nsem no to gua na mompensempensem mu.
3. Monto mo adwumaye dwom a mosae no na adesuafo no nyinaa nye mu mpensempensemu.

Dwumadi 9.3 Akutia Nnwom

1. Hwe sini yi na fa tie akutia dwom ho nhweso.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M_4wrRpJvvY



2. Den asem na okyerewfo no de reto egua wo saa dwom yi mu?
3. Nsonsonoe ben na wuhu no wo akutia dwom ne adwuma dwom ntam?

HAELAEFO NNWOM

Woasua kasadwini nkorabata ahorow bebre ho ade wo wo gyinapen biako mu dedaw. Sen na wobesi akyere mu se, kwan a wofa so pensensempensem highlife mu no te senea woye no wo kasadwini nkorabata nkae no ara mu peperepe?

Highlife Nnwom ho Adesua

Highlife ye Ghana nnwom nkorabata no mu biako a agye din pa ara. Highlife ye Ghana dwom a ne nhyehye no gyina Abibirem mita ne Amanone gyaase a adi afra so a ehye ase fii nne Ghana mpoano nkurow ahorow so wo mfeha a eto so dunkron. Bere a na yewo nkoasom mu no, won a na wode highlife dwom di dwuma wo Abibirem no ne adehye, adefo ne won a na wakura tumi, afei nso, na adwontokuw ahorow bi te

sɛ, Jazz Kings, Cape Coast Sugar Babies ne Accra Orchestra a na wɔwɔ Ghana mpoano nkurow no bi so to saa dwom no bi.

Highlife nnwom ahorow ne ne nhyehyɛ

1. Nsagaaase dwom (Palm-wine music)

Saa dwom yi a na wɔsan frɛ no 'Maringa' wɔ Sierra Leone a ekura nhyehyɛ soronko yi hyɛ ase fii mpoano wɔ afe 1920 mu wɔ Abibirem Apue Krufo a wɔwɔ Sierra Leone ne Liberiafo wɔ bere a adwontofo hyɛ ase de mfidi ahorow a wɔde to dwom a aguadifo a wɔfi Portugal de bae no de di dwuma. Wɔde ahoma-nsia ne nkyene ahorow nso di dwuma. Eyi kyere sɛ, na nneɛma ahorow a wɔde ye nnwom no mu bi fi Abiribrem ha yi ara enna ebi nso fi Portugal. Na wɔbɔ saa nnwom yi wɔ nsagaaase wɔ mpoano a papahweakwaafo bi te sɛ wɔn a wɔhyehyɛ nneɛma wɔ suhyɛn mu, akwantufo ne adwumayɛfo a wɔn sikasem wɔ fam na na wɔbenom nsa san tie dwom no wɔ ho. Onipa a wagye din pa ara wɔ saa dwom yi mu wɔ Ghana ne Agya Koo Nimo enna nnansa yi ara, Nkwan Pafɔ nso abeka ho.

2. Brase-bande highlife

Eyi ye highlife fa bi a sɛ 'Western brass band' a ɛwɔ 'European forts' a atwa Abibirem Atɔɛ ho ahyia no. Saa dwom yi agye nhini wɔ Ghana fi 1970 na nnansa yi mpo de, wɔfrɛ no Soloku. Tete bande a na agye din pa ara wɔ saa dwom yi mu bi ne Asiakwa 'Brass Band'. Yebenya saa 'brass band' akuw yi bi wɔ mpɔtam ahorow mu, sɛ ebia, Ntoaso Sukuu ahorow a ɛwɔ Ghana mu. Yebesan ahu bi wɔ Banbɔ Adwumakuw ahorow a ɛwɔ Ghanaman mu ha, ne titiriw Asraafo, 'Immigration' Adwumakuw, Odumgya Adwumakuw, enna Polisi Adwumakuw. Asraafo yi tete wɔn a wɔnim nnwontoɔ no de wɔn hyɛ wɔn 'brass band' kuo no mu na wɔakyere wɔn nnwom ahorow a wɔde bɔ nsra. Nnwom a wɔde bɔ nsra a wɔde nsankuw ne nkyene ahorow aka ho no ma no beye nnwom a wɔtumi de di asa a wɔfrɛ no *adaha*, sa ara nso na wɔde nneɛma a ne bɔɔ nye den a efi yen ha yi ara a wɔfrɛ no *konkoma ka wɔn nnwonto no ho*. Eɔa adi pefee sɛ, enne mmere yi mu wɔ Ghana, wɔde 'brass band' ka dwumadi biara ho ne titiriw, ayiyɛ, asɔreyɛ, afahyɛ ne nea ekeka ho.

3. Asaw ne dwetae bande haelaefo

Saa haelaefo nnwom fa yi hyɛ ase fii Abibirem Atɔɛ aman bi te sɛ Ghana, Nigeria, ne Sierra Leone wɔ afe 1800, nanso enyaa ne din no wɔ afe 1920. Adwontofo a wɔwɔ saa highlife dwom fa yi 'asaw ne dwetae bande haelaefo' de amanɔne ne Ghana nimdeɛ wɔ dwontoɔ mu na ehyɛ dwom no ase. 'Asaw ne bande haelaefo' taa kɔ so wɔ nkurow akɛse mu. Adwonto kuw a wɔdii kan to saa dwom yi ne Jazz Kings, Cape Coast Sugar Babies, Accra Orchestra, Tempos, ne nea ekeka ho. Eyi ye adwonto kuw nketewa wɔ saa dwonto no mu. Adwonto kuw nketewa nso de 'Dwetae bande haelaefo' di dwuma na mfiase no na ɛkɔ so wɔ nkurow nketewa mu pa ara. Wɔde nneɛma bi te sɛ, seprewa ne dwetae ka dwom no to ho. Wɔsan nso de *Dagomba* nhyhyɛ a wɔfɛm fii Kru akwantufo a wɔwɔ Liberia, na wɔde aye 'highlife's two-finger' nhyehyɛ. 'Dwetae bande haelaefo' san de dwonto, kyeneka

ne nnua-abien di dwuma. Wɔn a kan no na wɔde saa dwom yi di dwuma na wɔagyɛ din wom pa ara no mu bi ne Yeboah Mensah, E.T. Mensah, E.K. Nyame ne nea ekeka ho. Osibisa 'Band' no de kɔ wiase afanaa nyinaa na enam so maa dwom yi begyee din.

4. Bɔga haelaefo

Ghanafo a na wɔte Germany wɔ afe 1980 mu na wɔde saa haelaefo nkorabata yi bae. Wɔwɔ gyidie bi sɛ, saa haelaefo nkorabata yi nyaa ne din 'Bɔga haelaefo' efisɛ, saa bere no na Ghanafo no mu dodow no ara te Hamburg. Na saa dwom yi ka 'funk', 'disco', ne 'synth-po' bom. Obiara te saa dwom yi a, na wakae wɔn a wɔfi Ghana tu kwan kɔ Germany. Obiara nim sɛ saa dwonto nhyehyee de abɛfo mfidi ka ne dwumadi ho; afe 1990 mu no, na wɔde mfidi a ɛde anyinam kanea na eye adwuma nko ara na di dwuma wɔ dwom no nhyehyee mu. Adwontofo a wɔagyɛ din wɔ Bɔga Haelaefo mu no ne George Darko, Lee Duodu, Ben Brako, Amakye Dede, Pat Thomas, Paapa Yankson, Lumba Brothers, Rex Gyamfi, Bessa Simmons, Charles Amoah, ne nea ekeka ho. Nnansa yi, adwontofo nkae a wɔn nso agyɛ din wɔ saa dwonto yi mu ne Dada K.D., Ofori Amponsah, Kwabena Kwabena, Kwame Eugene, ne wɔn a aka.

5. Nyame-nnwom haelaefo

Nyame-nnwom haelaefo nhyehyee no gyina ɔsom ne nnwom a agyɛ ntreha amammerɛ ntam. Saa nnwom nkorabata yi sɛ Bɔga Haelaefo, nanso ne nnyinaso no fi nsɔre ahorow no ne 'Pentecost' Nyamesom no so na eye Haelaefo nnwom ahorow no mu nea agyɛ din pa ara wɔ Ghana ne Nigeria. Wɔn a wɔdii kan too Nyame-nnwom haelaefo wɔ Ghana a wɔagyɛ din pa ara wɔ mu no bi ne Prof. Kofi Abraham, Bro. Asiamah, Wofa Asumani, ne nea ekeka ho. Nnansa yi ara Nyame-nnwom atɔfo a wɔn nso agyɛ din wɔ Nyame-nnwom mu no bi ne Tagoe Sisters, Jane ne Bernice, Yaw Sarpong, Elder Mireku, Sarpong McAbraham, Obaapa Christy, Diana Asamoah, Esther Smith, ne nea ekeka ho.

Abɛfo haelaefo nnwom nhyehyee ahorow

Nnwom biara wɔ ne nhyehyee a edi so, na haelaefo nso di saa nhyehyee koro yi ara so. Nea edidi so yi yɛ nne mmere yi mu haelaefo nnwom nhyehyee soronko no.

Nneɛma / mfidi a wɔde yɛ nnwom

Ade biako a ɛma abɛfo haelaefo da nso ne mfidi ahorow a wɔde yɛ nnwom no. Nea edidi so yi ne mfiri titiriw a wɔde di dwuma wɔ nnwonto no mu:

1. Dwetae: Mpen pii no, eyi na yetaa de di dwuma wɔ nnwom no nsae mu.
2. Mmen Ahorow: Eyi mu bi ne torɔmpete, saxofons, enne mmen akese a wɔde ka nnwonto no ho ma no yɛ dɛ.
3. Akyene: Tete Abibirem akyene anaa amanɔne de no bi boa ma dwom-su a ɛwom no yɛ dɛ.
4. Piano anaa ɔgan: ɔgan anaa piano nso de dwom-su soronko ka nnwonto nhyehyee no ho.

Nnwonto Nhyehyee

Haelaefo nnwom ahorow no kura nnwom nhyehyee te senea edidi so yi ara.

1. Ɔfrɛ ne Nnyeso: Eyi yɛ ade a ɛtaa da adi pa ara wɔ haelaefo nnwom mu, sɛ dwontoni biako beparya dwom no fa bi na afoforo nso agye so.
2. Dwom-su Nhyehyee: Ade biako nso a ɛda adi wɔ haelaefo nnwom mu ne sɛ, ɛwɔ nsem bi a ɛtwe adwene, eti dwom-su nhyehyee ahorow no nso mu.
3. Nnyigyei-biakoyɛ: Haelaefo nnwom su titiriw biako pa ara ne ne nnyigyei-biakoyɛ ne kɔɔdo nnidiso a ɛma dwom no ntease mu dɔ.
4. Nnwom nhyehyee a emu yɛ den: Esu biako a ɛwɔ haelaefo nnwom ho ne sɛ, ɛtaa de dwom nhyehyee a ɛyɛ den ahorow abien anaa nea ɛboro saa kabom di dwuma wɔ bere koro no ara mu na ɛsan da biiti a ano yɛ den anaa yɛ mmerɛw adi wɔ mu.

Dwom Nhyehyee

Nhyehyee mu no, haelaefo nnwom taa da nea edidi so yi adi wom:

1. Nnianim: Wɔde nneɛma/mfidi a wɔyɛ dwom no hyɛ ase de biiti a ɛda dwom-su nhyehyee bi adi.
2. Vɛɛse: Dwontofo no ka abasɛm anaa de asɛm bi to gua wɔ dwom no mu.
3. Korɔso: Eyi yɛ kwan a ɔfa so ti nsem a ɛbɔ dwom no mu nsentitiriw no tɔfa.
4. Briigye: Eyi yɛ nneɛma/mfidi anaa ɛnne a ɛde nsakrae ba dwom no mu.

Nsentitiriw a ɛwɔ dwom no mu nsem mu

Haelaefo nnwom wɔ nsentitiriw ahorow a ɛtaa da adi wɔ nnwom no mu. Nea edidi so yi yɛ nsentitiriw akɛse a yehu no wɔ haelaefo nnwom ahorow mu:

1. Ɔdɔ ne Ayɔnkofa: Haelaefo nnwom dodow no ara kasa fa nsentitiriw bi te sɛ ɔdɔ, romanse, ne ayɔnkofa ahorow ho.
2. Ɔmanfo Asetena mu nsem: Haelaefo nnwom san kasa fa ɔmanfo asetena mu nsem bi te sɛ amannyɔsɛm, ohia, ne pɛpɛyɛ-a-enni-hɔ ho.

Amammerɛ mu Agyapade

Esu biako a ɛwɔ haelaefo nnwom ahorow mu ne sɛ, wɔtumi de da Ghana amammerɛ ne amanne, atetesɛm ne abakɔsɛm bi adi.

Ghanafo Abɛɛfo haelaefo nnwom so mfaso

1. Ghanafo haelaefo nnwom yɛ adansedi a ɛte ase fa kwan a ɔmanfo no tumi da anuonyamhyɛ bi adi ma wɔn tete-berem wɔ bere a wɔn ani nso si nea ebesi daakye nso so.
2. Ɛka akoma na ɛda yɛn amammerɛ ne amanne a ɛma obi hu senea ɔman yi si te adi.
3. Ɛda yɛn amammerɛ ne Amanne su adi: Haelaefo nnwom yɛ nsɛnkyerɛnne a ɛda Ghanafo amammerɛ ne amanne ne yɛn agyapade ahorow adi fi bere ɛbae wɔ 19th century mu a na wɔde Amanɔne mfidi/nneɛma ahorow a wɔde yɛ nnwom ne wɔn nhyehyee fra Akan tete nnwom.

4. Abakɔsem agyapade: Abakɔsem mu no, wɔtumi de haelaefo nnwom ahorow no ka Ghana abakɔsem bi te se, nkoasom bere a atwam ne bere a na yerebre pe ahofadi no.
5. Haelaefo nnwom taa ka ɔmanfo asetena mu nsem bi te se, ɔɔɔ, amannyɔsem, pesemenkomenya, ketɛasehye ne ɔmanfo ntam pɛpɛye.
6. Haelaefo nnwom ka nnipa bom, na ɛma yenya atenka bi se yeyɛ nnipa biako a ɛse se biakoye tena yen ntam.
7. Haelaefo nnwom da so ara ye nnwom bi a agye din pa ara sene nnwom nkae a ɛwɔ Ghana no, na etumi gyegye onipa, ɛmfa ho ne mfe a obi adi anaa ne gyinapɛn wɔ asetena mu.
8. Haelaefo nnwom anya nsunsuanso pii wɔ Ghanafo nnwom nkae no so, se ebia, 'Afurobeete' ne 'Heplaefo' na ɛnam so de mpuntu kɛse abre nnwom nkae a ɛwɔ Ghana no.
9. Haelaefo nnwom boa da Ghanafo amammerɛ ne amanne ahorow ne yen suban adi na ɛsan nso boa ma amammerɛ ne amanne ase tim.

Kae se, wope se wopensempensem dwom mu a, ɛse se wofa kwan koro no ara so de pensensempensem dwom foforo biara nso. Ma w'adwen nkɔ dwom no ɛlimentɛ anaa nneema bi te se (dwom no de, dwom no nhyehyɛɛ, ɛnne ahorow no nkaɔm, dwom no mu nsem, nnwombɔ-nnwinnade, ɛnne ahorow a ɛda adi wɔ dwom no mu) ne atenka saa nneema yi ma wunya.

Dwumadi 9.4 Haelaefo Nnwom Mpensempensemu

1. Mo akuw no mu no, kuw biara nye nhwehwɛmu mfa nnwom-sini a edidi so yi mu biako ho na monye nea edidi so yi:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5CvswP72K8U>.



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0Wt3aj5U7Jc>.



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GXSMwWJkm1w>.



[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UHIJhjq1n5Mc&list=PLC28DC0B82679D078&index=2.](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UHIJhjq1n5Mc&list=PLC28DC0B82679D078&index=2)



[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nOs6ncXg7x0.](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nOs6ncXg7x0)



2. Monnyina nkyerekyeremu a ewo soro ho no so, na monkyere highlife dwom nkorabata a ewo sini no mu no.
3. Monye nhwehwemu mfa dwom no mu nsem ne ne nhyehyee ho wo bere a morebisa mo ho nsem a edidi so yi:
 - a. Den na woyee wo bere a edi kan a wotee dwom no? Atenka ben na edaa no adi wo mu? Twaka bi wo wo ne nsentitiriw no ntam?
 - b. Dwom no mu nsem anaa elimente ahorow (dwom no de, nnwombɔ-nnwinnade) ben na etwee w'adwene sii so?
 - c. Hwehwe kasasu ahorow a ɔde dii dwuma wo dwom no mu nsem mu (nnyinahɔma, asesese, ne nea ekeka ho).
 - d. Twaka ben na eda dwom no mu nsem ne dwom no biiti, nnyigyei-koro ne ne nhyehyee(vɛɛse/koroso) ntam?
 - e. Asem anaa abasem pɔtee ben na ɔreka wo dwom no mu? Ene nsentitiriw a muhui wo haelaefo nnwom dodow no ara mu no ko pe?
 - f. Kwan ben so na dwom no (nnwombɔ-nnwinnade, dwom no de, dwom ntem anaa breoo a ekɔ, atenka) boa ma dwom no mu nsem no tu mpɔn? Nhweso, dwom no mu nsem ye awereho nanso nnwonto no ma anigye, nsunsuanso ben na eyi wo?
 - g. Nsunsuanso ben na dwom no tebea (bere dodow, amammere ne amanne, adwontofo no nssusui) wo wo ne ntease no so?

4. Fa wo mmuae no to gua na adesuafo no nyinaa mpensempensem mu.

Dwumadi 9.5 Mpensempensem a efa dwom a wope ho

Nnwom nnum a woasua ho ade seesei ara no mu nea ewo he na wope? Kyere nea nti a woka no saa wo bere a worehwe dwom no elimente te se, nnwombɔ-nnwinnadeɛn, dwom no mu nsem, enne a eɗa adi wo dwom no mu, anaa dwom no de.

Dwumadi 9.6 Dwom Nsae (Wode nnawɔtwe nnan na ebedi saa dwuma yi)

1. Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara mu nnipa ye baanan. Kuw no mu biara nye nea edidi so yi:
 - a. Sae haelaefo nnwom ahorow a woasuae no mu biako biara.. Gyina nea edidi so wo fam ho no so.
 - i. Ye nsusui fa asentitiriw no ho.
 - ii. Ye nsusui fa haelaefo dwom ko a wope no ho – bɔga, nyame nnwom, danse, brasse bande anaa abetwa?
 - iii. Ye dwom no de anaa biiti no ho adwuma. Wonni nnwombɔ annwinnade a, bɔ mmɔden se wobɛbɔ biiti no wo wo pono anaa akongua so.
 - iv. Ye koroso a wo were remfi. Worekyerew dwom no mu nsem a, nnipa dodow no ara taa de koroso na ehye ase, efise, eno ne dwom no fa a nnipa kae pa ara.
 - b. Kyerew dwom no mu nsem no na wo ne adesuafo nkae no mpensempensem mu.
2. To wo dwom a wosae no na wo ne adesuafo nkae no mpensempensem mu.

Dwumadi 9.5 Ghanafo Haelaefo dwom ho Akyinnyegye

Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara mu nnipa ye baanan (bɔ mmɔden se wo ne won a enkɔɔ kuw biako mu da no, nkɔ kuw biako mu) na mompensempensem atifiaseɛn no mu.

“Haelaefo nnwom ye Ghana amammere ne amanne ho guadi kese wo nkorɔfo aman so.”

1. Monsi gyinae mfa atifiaseɛn a ewo soro ho no ho se, mogye tom anaa monnye ntom wo mo akuw mu.
2. Kyerew nsusui ahorow a eɗaa adi wo mo kuw no mu no.

3. Kyerɛw akyinnyegye dwumadi no nnianim (ɛsɛ sɛ ɛfa simma biako anaa abien).
4. Motie akyinnyegye dwumadi nnianim no wie a, monnyina mpɛnsɛmpɛnsɛmu a moadi kan ayɛ no wɔ kuw no mu so mfa ntoa akyinnyegye dwumadi no so.
5. Kyerɛw biribi fa dwumadi no awiei no ho.
6. Wo kyerekyerɛfo anaa onipa a ɔrehwɛ akyinnyegye dwumadi no so no besi gyinae afa kuw ko a nsɛm a wɔde too gua no tɔɔ asom pa ara!

Momfa nsɛm ahorow yi nni dwuma wɔ mo akyinnyegye no mu.

1. *Mo akyinnyegye no nnianim anaase ahyɛase*

Nea edi kan...

Ahyɛase no...

2. *Moreda mo nsusui bi adi*

Megye di pa ara sɛ...,

Me nsusui mu no...

Mehu no sɛ...

3. *Nnyetom*

Eyi yɛ adwenkyere a ehia pa ara.

Na mente w'asɛm no ase yiye.

Mihu sɛ...

Nanso ɛsɛ sɛ yɛdwen eyi nso...

4. *Annyetom wɔ nnidi kwan so*

Mahu nea woreka no, nanso megye di sɛ...

Mepa wo kyɛw, merentumi nnye nea woreka no ntom.

Mepa wo kyɛw, mewɔ adwen foforo bi...

W'adwene no yɛ anika pa ara nanso, medwene sɛ, ɛsɛ sɛ yehwɛ no sei..."

5. *Worewie wo kasa no*

Merewie no, mɛpɛ sɛ, meka sɛ..

Awiei koraa no...

Merebɔ no mmua no...

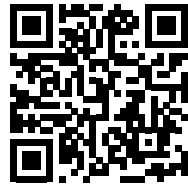
Ma memmɔ yɛn gyinabea wɔ saa akyinnyegye yi mu tɔfa

Akenkan Ntrɛwmu

[https://bandonthewall.org/2022/02/palm-wine-music/.](https://bandonthewall.org/2022/02/palm-wine-music/)



<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Highlife.>



MMɔAKYI NSEMISA

1. Kyerekyere Ghanafo haelaefo nnwom mu wɔ Akuapem Twi mu.
2. Fa abɛɛfo Ghanafo haelaefo nnwom abien toto ho.
3. Pensempensem Ghana haelaefo nnwom so mfaso abiesa mu na kyere emu nea wususuw sɛ ɛho hia pa ara ne nea nti a woka no saa.
4. Kyerekyere adwuma dwom mu wɔ Akuapem Twi mu.
5. Fa adwuma nnwom abien toto ho wɔ Akuapem Twi mu.
6. Pensempensem nsunsuanso abiesa a adwuma nnwom a wususuw sɛ, wɔtaa to pa ara ne nea nti a woreka no saa wɔ wɔ wo mpɔtam.

3FA

10

ANWENSEM



AKUAPEM TWI KASADWINI

AKYEREW KASADWINI

NNIANIM

Ɔfa a etwa to wɔ gyinapɛn abiesɛa adesua yi mu no, yɛbɛda akyerew kasadwini ho adesua wɔ Akuapem Twi mu adi akyerɛ wo. Afei, wobɛpɛnsɛmpɛnsɛm anwɛnsɛm ne ɛho nneɛma a ɛwɔ akyerew kasadwini mu. Nimdeɛ a wubenya no, bɛboa wo ama woate anwɛnsɛm ne nneɛma a ɛkɛka ho no nyinaa ase yiye na wode saa nimdeɛ no asua anwɛnsɛm mpɛnsɛmpɛnsɛm mu kamakama. Saa ɔfa yi ho hia ma wo pa ara efisɛ, ɛnye akyerew kasadwini nko ara na ɛbɛboa wo ama woatumi apɛnsɛmpɛnsɛm mu na mmom, ɛbɛboa wo ama woatumi asan apɛnsɛmpɛnsɛm anwɛnsɛm mu wɔ Borɔfo kasa mu ne titiriw ne kasadwini sua wɔ Borɔfo kasa mu. Ɔfa yi besan aboa wo ama woanya nimdeɛ a wode bɛte anwɛnsɛm ne ne mpɛnsɛmpɛnsɛm ase yiye.

Adwen titiriw Ahorow

- Anwɛnsɛm yɛ kwan a wɔnam nsusui-kasa so de nimdeɛ anaa nkate ahorow bi to gua.
- Anwɛnsɛm wɔ esu ahorow bi a wɔfrɛ no elimente.
- Kasasu ahorow boa ma wote anwɛnsɛn no ase pa ara yiye.

ANWENSEM

Adɛn nti na wosua anwɛnsɛm a ɛho hia pa ara yiye?

Wubetumi ato Ghana Antɛm no nsensanne kakra? Eyi yɛ nhwɛso pa ma anwɛnsɛm.

Akyerew biara a ɛde nnyigyei ne kasasu ahorow di dwuma wɔ kwan soronko so nam so de da nkatede, adwen bi ne nimdeɛ bi adi anaa de ka abasɛm bi no na yɛfrɛ no anwɛnsɛm. Ɔkyerewfo no (kasadwumfo) taa (nanso, ɛnye bere biara) de nsensann ahorow hyehye ne dwumadi no ma yenya nsensanne ahorow. Anwɛnsɛm taa de esu bi te sɛ: Nnyinahɔma, asesɛsɛm, mfoniye, nnyigyei-koro ne nea ɛkɛka ho di dwuma.

Anwɛnsɛm

Anwɛnsɛm yɛ kwan soronko a obi fa so de nsɛm bi a tumi wom di nkitaho, na ɛma ɔkyerewfo no kwan ma ɔde nsɛm bi a ɛkyere adwene na ekura nkatede soronko bi nwere ne dwumadi no fɛfɛfɛ. Anwɛnsɛm taa de kasasu ahorow bi te sɛ, nnyinahɔma, asesɛsɛm, mfoniye, nnyigyei-koro ne dwomso di dwuma.

Ahyease Dwumadi

Bua nsemmsa a edidi so yi na fa kae nea wosuaa no wɔ gyinapɛn abien hɔ no. Wowie a, fa wo mmuae no toto neawɔ fam hɔ no ho:

1. Dɛn ne anwensem?
2. Dɛn ne anwensem nkyekyemu?
3. Anwensem wɔ nnyigyei-koro? Adɛn nti na nnyigyei-koro ho hia?
4. Nsonsonoe bɛn na ɛwɔ nnyinahɔma ne asesɛsem mu?
5. Dɛn ne mfoniye wɔ bere a worekyere senea anwensem si te mu?

ANWENSEM AHOROW SU

1. Ekura kasa a emu ye duru
2. Ekura nkatede bi
3. Ne ntease mu dɔ (ɛnam nsemfua kakraa bi so de nsem a ɛsom bo, na nkatede anaa mfoniye wom to gua)
4. ɛtaa de kasasu ahorow di dwuma

ANWENSEM NHYEHYE SU

Eyi ye esu ahorow bi a ɛboa da ntease a ɛwɔ anwensem bi mu adi kyere akenkanfo. Esu ahorow no na edidi so no:

1. Asentitiriw

Eyi ye adwempɔw, nsem anaa nimdee ahorow a anwensem anaa kasadwini dwumadi bi de to gua anaa da no adi. Etumi kasa fa abrabɔ, asetena mu nsem, nnipa su, ɔdɔ, owuo, ahofadi, nkamfo anaa atifiasem biara ho.

Mfoniye ye kwan a wɔnam so de kasa anaa nsemfua ahorow twa biribi ho mfonɔ wɔ akenkanfo adwenem. Wɔtaa de nkatede ɛnna afei wɔtumi nso ye nkyerekyeremu fa anituade nnyigyei, nkate, biribi de ne senea ade bi su si te ho.

2. Nsemfua Dwumadi

Nsemfua dwumadi ye nsemfua ahorow ne kasa a ɔkasadwumfo no de saesae anaa hyehye n'anwensem. ɔkasadwumfo no hyɛda to ne bo ase de tase nsemfua ne ɔkasa ahorow na ɔde ɛnne soronko bi anwensem a ɛbɛkyere n'atifo adwene na ɔnam so de n'adwempɔw bi a ɔpe sɛ wɔnya no ato gua. ɔkasadwumfo no betumi de n'adwempɔw bi ato gua gye sɛ ɔfa nea edidi so yi so :

- a. Nsemfua hwɛhwɛ: ɔkasadwumfo hyɛda hwɛhwɛ nsemfua binom de di dwuma senea ɛbɛda ne dwumadi no mu ntease ne ne tebea a ɔwom no adi.
- b. Tebea: Eyi ye nkatede a ɔkasadwumfo no nya fa ade a ɔrekyerɛw no ho. ɛye nka titiriw a ɔkasadwumfo no te a ɔnam nsemfua ahorow so da no adi wɔ n'akyerɛw mu. ɔkwan a ɔkasadwumfo no fa so hyehye ne nsemfua no nso tumi kyere tebea a ɔwɔ mu.

- c. Okasa no bɔbea: Okasa a okasadwumfo no de di dwuma no tumi da n'adwempɔw a ɔpɛ sɛ ɔde to gua no adi. Okasa no bɔbea tumi yɛ yɛn daadaa kasa, kasa a okakyere atitiriw, awensem kwan so anaa nkɔmmɔbɔ.

3. Kasasu ahorow

Kasasu yɛ okasa a dwumadi a emu ntease no mu dɔ pa ara kyɛn nsemfua a wɔde adi dwuma no ntease ankasa a wɔnam so de twa mfonɪ, pagyaw obi nkatede anaa de adwen ahorow bi to gua. Eho nhweso no mu bi ne nnyinahɔma, asesɛsem, mfoniyɛ, nsɛnkyerenne-a-ekasa ne nea ekeka ho.

- a. Asesɛsem: Eyi yɛ kasasu a wɔde yɛ ntotoe fa nneɛma abien a ebɔ abira ho nanso twaka bi wɔ wɔn ntam a wɔde nsemfua bi te sɛ, 'sɛ' anaa 'te sɛ' na edi dwuma wom. Sɛ ebi a, Kofi to dwom sɛ anomaa; Ama ho yɛ fɛ te sɛ akyem.
- b. Nnyinahɔma: Nnyinahɔma nso yɛ kasasu a wɔde yɛ ntotoe fa nneɛma abien a ebɔ abira ho nanso, wɔtumi de biako gyina hɔ ma ɔfoforo no. Wɔtaa de nsemfua bi te sɛ 'yɛ' ne 'ne' na edi dwuma wɔ mu. Wɔyɛ eyi nam so de ntease foforo bi to gua. Eho nhweso; ɔbra yɛ oko; Maseta Kasɛmbɛn yɛ gyata wɔ oko no mu. Barima Kyei ne abusua no kanea.

4. Nnyigyei-koro

Anwensem ahorow wɔ nnyigyei-koro a eyɛ nnyigyei biako no ara na wɔati mu mpen bebree wɔ anwensem mu nsemfua ahorow a etwa to mu. Ekɔ ba sɛ nsemfua abien anaa nea ebɔro saa a etwa to wɔ anwensem mu na ne nyinaa kura nnyigyei biako a, wɔka sɛ eyɛ nnyigyei-koro. Eto da bi nso a, nnyigyei-koro no tumi pue wɔ nsemfua no mfinimfini. Kasadwumfo a wɔkyerew anwensem no de nnyigyei-koro yi di dwuma wɔ wɔn anwensem mu ma no nya nhyehyɛ soronko ne dwom-su wom.

ANWENSEM NHYEHYEE

Anwensem nhyehyɛ yɛ kwan a wɔfa so keka nsemfua anaa okasamu ahorow sisi ani nam so de adwempɔw titiriw bi to gua. Anwensem nhyehyɛ no gyina ne nsensanne, nkyekyemu, nnyigyei-koro ne ne dwom-su so. Anwensem bi nhyehyɛ tumi boa ma ne ntease, okyerewfo/kasadwumfo no tebea a ɔwɔ mu ne nsunsuanso a enya wɔ akenkanfo so no da adi. Kasadwumfo a wɔkyerew anwensem no nam nhyehyɛ ahorow so de wɔn nimdeɛ ne nkatede to gua wɔ kwan soronko so. Saa nhyehyɛ ahorow yi mu bi na edidi so yi:

Nsemfua nhyehyɛ

Eyi kyere sɛnea okasawumfo bi hyehyɛ ne nsemfua ahorow wɔ n'anwensem mu te sɛ, sonɛte (anwensem a ekura nsensanee dunnan (14)), firi vɛɛɛ (anwensem a ebom biako a nkyekyemu biara nnim anaa nnyigyei-koro a nsakrae nnim)

Nkyekyemu

Eyi yɛ nsensan ahorow a wɔakeka abom sɛ ɔfa biako a ewɔ ne nnyigyei-koro anaa mita. Okasawumfo/okyerewfo no gyigya akwan toto wɔn nkyekyemu ahorow ntam.

Nsensanee

Anwensem mu nsensanne no ye ahomateaa biako a ekura nsemfua ahorow a ne tenten ne ne dwom-su nnyina bokoro so. Nsensanee no mu bi tumi ye okasamu; etumi nso ye kasasin anaa nsemfua kakraa bi.

Nnyigyei-koro

Nnyigyei-koro a ewo anwensem mu no ye nnyigyei nyehyee a ekura nsemfua a ewo anwensem bi mu se ebi a, nnyigyei-koro a ewo nsemfua a etwa to wo nsensanee biara awiei anaa nsemfua no mfinimfini.

Mita

Eye nyehyee a efa enne a ekw soro anaa fam wo bere a obi rekenkan nsensin wo anwensem mu a etumi ma no nya dwom-su soronko bi. Nhweso, asemfua 'mita' no ara beye mi-ta; ofa biako kw soro na ofa a aka no nso kw fam. Asemfua Ka-ka-pe wo asensin abiesa, emu abien ka mu no, enne no kw fam enna biako a aka no nso kw fam. Asensini a ekw soro ne nea ekw fam ahorow kabom a, yefre no 'fiiti' wo anwensem mu.

Nsensanee so twa

Eyi ye beae a anwensem mu no, nsensanee biako kw pem na ofoforo nso hye ase. Eyi ho hia wo anwensem mu efise, ewo nsunsuanso wo anwensem no ka so, se ne kenkan no bekw ntentem anaa bokw. Nsensanee so twa boa nhomeso wo bere a okyerewfo no amfa akyerewfo mu agyiraehyede biara anni dwuma.

Dwumadi 10.1 Anwensem

Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara mu nnipa ye baasa baasa na monkenkan anwensem a ewo fam hw no na monnyina so nwie dwuma a edidi so no.

Wash your hands and brush your teeth,

And keep the germs far beneath.

Take a bath and comb your hair,

Show the world you truly care.

Clean clothes fresh from lines or rack,

Keep the dirt and smell way back.

Trim your nails and scrub your feet,

Hygiene makes your health complete.

1. Kyerew nkyekyemu dodow a ewo anwensem no mu. Momfa mo mmuae no ntoto afoforo de ho wo adesuabea hw.
2. Kyerew nsentitiriw a wubetumi anya no wo anwensem no mu na fa wo mmuae no to gua ma adesuafo nkae no mpensempensem mu.

3. Nsensanee ahorow ben mu na wuhu nnyigyei-koro? Wo ara kyerew nsemfua ahorow a ekura nnyigyei-koro no na wo ne wo kuw mma no mpensempensem mu.

Dwumadi 10.2 Kasasu hwehwe

1. Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara mu nnipa ye nnan nnan na kuw biara nkenkan anwensem a ewo fam ho no mmiako mmiako.

*The mirror whispers every day,
 "Clean your worries, wash decay."
 Your hands are soldiers in the fight,
 Against the germs that hides from the light.
 With soap that sings a soapy song,
 They scrub the wrongs where dirt belongs.
 Sweat is a storm, your skin the sky,
 But baths bring back the sun to dry.
 A tidy look, a fragrant breeze,
 Will put your heart and mind at ease.
 So daily rituals, small and true,
 Are poems your body reads from you.*

2. Ma w'adwen nko nnyigyei-koro ne mita no so (mubetumi akenkan anwensem no ankoroankoro ansa na na obiara akenkan akyere kuw mma no).
3. Tie obiara wo bere a ɔrekenkan wo kuw no mu, senea ebeye a wubetumi akyere onii no nea ekoo yiye ne baabi a ese se oma ne homene so.
4. Ma nea edidi so yi mu biara ho nhweso fi anwensem no mu:
 - a. Nnyinahoma
 - b. Asesensem
 - c. Se-nipa
 - d. Mfoniye
5. Kyere kwan a wofaa so nyaa nhweso maa kasasu ahorow a ewo esoro ho no – esu ahorow ben na na worehwehwe? Se ebia, wo bere a merehwehwe asesensem ho nhweso no, na merehwehwe nsemfua bi te se 'se' anaa 'te se'.

Dwumadi 10.3 Anwensem nhyehyee

1. Mo akuw ahorow mu no, monnyina mo ankasa asentitiriw biara so na momfa nsemfua ahanu (200) anaa nea eboro saa nkyerew anwensem a ekura nkyekyemu abien.
2. Fa saa kasasu ahorow a edidi so yi mu biara di dwuma wɔ w'anwensem no mu :
 - a. Asesesem
 - b. Nnyinahoma
 - c. Sɛ-nipa
 - d. Mfoniye
3. Momfa mo anwensem no mma kuw foforo na mo nso monnye saa kuw no anwensem. Kuw no mu biara nsua anwensem a wɔde ama wɔn no na wɔnnyina so nkyere nea edidi so yi:
 - a. Anwensem no mu asentitiriw.
 - b. Afei,kyerew kasasu ahorow abiesa a wɔde dii dwuma wɔ anwensem no mu na ma emu biara ho nhweso fi anwensem no mu.

ANWENSEM MPENSEMPENSEMU

Anwensem mpensempensemu ye kwan a yefa so hwehwe anwensem mu nya esu ahorow a eɔa adi wɔ anwensem no mu ntease ne anigy sɛ ebia, kasa, mfoniye, dwom-su ne nhyehyee a anwensem no de to gua ho.

Nea edidi so yi ye kwan a wɔfa so pensempensem anwensem ahorow mu.

1. Kenkan Anwensem no

Kenkan anwensem no mpɛn bebreɛ sɛnea ebeye a wubenya anwensem no mu nsem, ne tebea (nkatede a anwensem no de to gua anaa nsemfua pɔtee bi a eɔe redi dwuma) ne ɔkasa a ɔkyerewfo no de dii dwuma mu ntease.

2. Hwehwe Asentitiriw no

Hwehwe anwensem no mu asentitiriw no. Anwensem no mu asentitiriw no betumi aye; asomdwoe, ɔɔɔ, nwetaaso, owu, awereho ne nea ekeka ho.

3. Ye Nhwehwemu fa Mfoniye ne Kasasu ahorow no ho

Hwehwe na ye mpensempensemu fa mfoniye (nkatede ahorow), nnyinahoma, asesesem, sɛ-nipa, nsenkyerenne-a-ekasa ne nea ekeka ho a eɔa adi wɔ anwensem no mu mu.

4. Ye Nhwehwemu fa Anwensem no Nhyehyee no ho

Nneema a ehia sɛ wotwe w'adwen si so fa anwensem no nhyehyee ho na edidi so yi:

- Nkyekyemu ahorow a anwensen no kura.
- Hwehwe nnyigyei-koro nhyehyee a eɔa wɔ anwensem no mu. Fa akyerewde bi te se 'A, B, C, D... kyere nsonsonoe a eɔa nnyigyei-koro no ntam. Hwe nhweso a eɔa fam ho no:

Stars (by Sara Teasdale)

And a heaven full of stars A

*Over my head **B***

White and topaz C

And misty red B

- c. Hwehwe mita wɔ bere a worema w'ani akɔ nsensin ahorow no soro-kɔ ne fam-ba wɔ anwensem no ka mu. Hwe nhweso a ewɔ fam hɔ no:

Double / double / toil and / trouble;

Fire / burn and / cauldron / bubble.

Adeye IV, Ahwæ 1 Macbeth, William Shakespeare

Ɛha, wubehu se, soro-ko bi wo asemfua (bold) mu enna asensin a ekura efam-ko nhyehyee nso toa so. Dwom-su ben na nhyehyee yi de rema wo soro ho no?

- d. Nsensanee-so-twa.

5. Hwe Ɔkasa ne Tebea (Nsemfua nhyehyee)

- Hwehwe ɔkasa nhyehyɛ a ɔde dii dwuma sɛ ebia, ɛyɛ nsemfua a yɛde kasa atitiriw bi ho, ɛyɛ nsemfua a yetumi de kasa onipa biara ho anaase ɛyɛ nnaadaa kasa.
- tebea (nkatede a anwensem no da no adi)- Hyɛ no nso sɛ wobɛma ɛho nhweso!

6. Hwehwe Kasasu ahorow a ewo Anwensem no mu

Hwehwe kasasu bi te sɛ:

Aliterahyin: Eyi ye bere a anom nnyigyei bi a edi nsemfua abien anaa nea eboro saa a etoatoa so anaa ebenben so anim ti ho mu.

Asonanse: Eyi nso ye bere a enne nnyigyei bi a eбенben so wo nsensanee biako mu ti ne ho mu.

Asesesem, nnyinahoma, se-nipa ne kasasu ahorow a wode adi dwuma wo anwensem no mu.

7. **Pensempensem anwensem no ntease mu**

Ma wadwen nko nea edidi so yi so:

- Ntease-traa: Eyi yɛ ntease-traa a yenya wɔ anwensem bi mu.
- Ntease a emu dɔ: Eyi yɛ ntease a emu dɔ pa ara anaa nea ɛboro ntease-traa a ankoroankoro nsemfua anaa nsensini bi da no adi wɔ anwensem mu.
- Ɔkyerɛwfo no botae: Ɔkyerɛwfo no botae yɛ nea nti pɔtee anaa adwempɔw a

ɔde kyerewee n'anwensem no. Botae no betumi aye se, ɔreda biribi a ereko so nnansa yi adi akyere afoforo, ɔretu mmabun fo ne nea ekeka ho.

8. Hwehwe Enne a ɛda Nkate no adi

Si gyinae fa atenka a wunya fi anwensem no mu ne nea nti a wunya saa atenka no.

9. Hwehwe Anwensem no Nnyinaso

Pensempensem nea edidi so yi mu:

- a. Abakɔsem nnyinaso: Eyi ye bere a wɔkyerew anwensem no, se erekasa fa biribi a asi atwam anaa nsusui a ɛfa biribi a ebesei wɔ wiasem daakye ho anaa bere pɔtee a biribi kɔɔ so ho. Kae se, se anwensem no nkasa mfa nneema a ereko so mprenpren fi bere a wɔkyerew anwensem no mpo a, abakɔsem nnyinaso no ho behia esiane se, ekenya nsunsuanso wɔ ɔkyerewfo no agyinaesi ahorow so.
- a. Amammerɛ ne Amanne nnyinaso; Anwensem bi amammerɛ ne amanne nnyinaso betumi aye nnipa bi gyidie, kasa a wɔka, wɔn akyiwade anaa nnipakuw a wɔkyerewee saa anwensem no faa wɔn ho no asetena mu nsem.
- b. ɔkyerewfo ho Asem: Eyi ye ɔkyerewfo (kasadwumfo) no suahu, adwuma a ɔye ne ne bra a ɔda no adi. ɔkyerewfo no ho asem tumi nya nsunsuanso wɔ ne nsemfua a ɔde bedi dwuma wɔ anwensem no mu ne n'agyinaesi nkae so.

10. Bɔ Wo Ntease ahorow no Mmua

Keka wo nimdee a woanya no wɔ anwensem no nnyinaso ahorow mu no nyinaa bom na nya ntease a emu dɔ pa ara fa anwensem no ho.

Dwumadi 10.4 Nimdee ahorow ho maapo nnyinaso



Source: <https://www.scribd.com/document/668420064/mind-map>



Yɛ nimdeɛ ahorow ho maapo nnyinaso a ɛte sɛ nea ɛwɔ soro hɔ no na ɛmma wo wɔ anwensem no mpensempensem mu. Bɔ mmɔden sɛ wode nneema a wususuw sɛ ɛho hia wɔ anwensem mpensempensem mu no beka ho na woama emu biara ho nhweso sɛ wubetumi a.

Dwumadi 10.5 Anwensem mpensempensem mu

Monkyekye mo mu akuwakuw a kuw biara mu nnipa yɛ baasa baasa na monyi anwensem biako mfi anwensem nkae a wɔakamfo de ama mo wɔ anwensem nhoma a moresua wɔ sukuu mu no mu (bisa wo kyerekyerɛfo sɛ wonkae a). Wie dwumadi ahorow a edidi so yi:

1. Kuw biara nkenkan anwensem no mprenu anaa mprensa.
2. Kyerɛw anwensem no mu asɛntitiriw no. Obi kura adwen foforo bi a, mompensempensem mu na momma ho nhweso kosi sɛ, mo nyinaa besi gyinae wɔ asɛntitiriw biako ho.
3. Kyerɛw kasasu ahorow abiɛsa anaa nea ɛboro saa a muhoo no wɔ anwensem no mu. Nsunsuanso ben na saa kasasu ahorow yi nya wɔ anwensem no tebea ne ne dwom-su so? Atanka ben na ɛkenkanfo no nya fi anwensem no mu?
4. Momfa mo mmuae no nto adesuafo nkae no anim na wɔmpensempensem mu.

Awenesɛm no ho adesua mmɔakyi

Wokae anwensem asekyerɛ? Nneema ahorow ben na ɛsɛ sɛ wotwe w'adwen si so wɔ bere a worepensempensem anwensem mu no? Bu nkɔmpɔ hwe wo dwumadi a ɛwɔ atrapɛ abien no mu.

Worepensempensem anwensem mu

Nneema ahorow a ɛsɛ sɛ wotwe Wadwen si so wɔ bere Worepensempensem Anwensem mu

Nea ɛwɔ fam hɔ no ne atrapɛ a wobedi wɔ bere a worepensempensem anwensem mu.

1. Hwehwe asɛntitiriw no: Adwempɔw anaa asem pɔtee ɔkyerɛwfo no de to gua wɔ anwensem mu.
2. Hwehwe mfoniyɛ ahorow no: Eyi yɛ nkatede ahorow a ɔkyerɛwfo no gyina so twa mfonɛ ahorow wɔ anwensem mu.

3. Hwehwe tebea a ɔkyerɛwfo no wom: Eyi ye ɔkyerɛwfo no nneyɛ anaa nkate a ɔda no adi fa biribi a ɔde reto gua no ho.
 4. Ɔkasa a ɔde dii dwuma: Ɔkyerɛwfo no nsemfua a ɔtasee, ɔkasa nhyehyɛ ne ɔkwan soronko a ɔfaa so kaa ne nsem no.
 5. Hwehwe kasasu a ɛwɔ anwensem no mu: Eyi ye kasasu bi te sɛ, nnyinahɔma, asesɛsem, sɛ-nipa, nsɛnkyerɛnnɛ-a-ɛkasa ne nea ɛkeka ho bi te sɛ, aliterahyin, nnyigyɛi-sɛ-adwen, ne nea ɛkeka ho.
 6. Anwensem no nhyehyɛ: Eyi ye ɔkwan a wɔfa so hyehyɛ anwensem no nkyekyɛmu ahorow ne nsensanee-so-twa ahorow no.
 7. Nnyigyɛi-koro ne Mita: Eyi nso ye nnyigyɛi-koro ne mita ahorow a wɔde di dwuma wɔ anwensem mu ma ɛda dwom-su bi adi. Ebetumi nso ayɛ anwensem a enni nnyigyɛi-koro anaa dwom-su biara wɔ mu.
 8. Anwensem no Nnyinaso: Eyi ye abakɔsem, amammerɛ ne amanne ne ɔkyerɛwfo no asem nnyinaso a wɔnam so de kyerɛw anwensem no.
 9. ɛnne a ɛda nkate adi: Eyi ye ɔkwan a anwensem no fa so de nkateɛ bi to egua ne nsunsuanso a ɛnya wɔ ɔkenkanfoɔ no so.
 10. Ɔtwerɛwfoɔ no Botae: Eyi ye ɔtwerɛwfoɔ no nsusui anaa asem a ɔde to egua. Ɔtwerɛfoɔ no nsusui anaa asem no ho hia pa ara nnansa yi?
 11. Nsɛnkyerɛnnɛ-a-kasa: Eyi ye nneema ahorow, ahosu ahorow anaa nneema nkae a wɔde twa mfonɪ fa adwenemuneamu nimdeɛ bi ho.
 12. Osusuka: Nwoma foforo ho ntotoe, adomankomasem anaa abakɔsem.
 13. Anisoabirabɔ: Eyi ye fɛwɔdi kwan a wɔfa so ye ntotoe fa senea ɔsusuw sɛ ɛsii ho ne senea ade no sii ankasa.
 14. Nnyigyɛi su ahorow: Nnyigyɛi-su bi te sɛ, aliterahyin, asonanse, ɛnna konsonanse.
- Akenkanfo bi twe wɔn adwene si nea edidi so yi so a, ɛbɛboa ama wɔanya awenesem no mu nteaseɛ a emu dɔ pa ara na afei, aboa ama wɔanya anigye bi ama awenesem no mu ntease, nsentitiriw ne kasasu ahorow a wɔnam so de anwene awenesem no.

Dwumadi 10.6 Awenesem ho Adesua mmɔakyi

1. W'ankasa kyerekyerɛ awenesem mu.
2. Wo ne wo mfɛfo bi nkyɛ wo mmuae no, na hwehwe nea ɛsɛsɛ anaa nsonsonoe a ɛwɔ mo mmuae no mu.
3. Mo akuw no mu no, mompɛnsɛmpɛnsɛm mo ntease a mowɔ no wɔ nea edidi so yi mu:
 - a. Kasasu
 - b. Sɛ-nipa
 - c. Aliterahyin
 - d. Asɛsɛsem

4. Wo ne adesuafo nkae no nkye wo mmuae no na mo mpensempense mu.

Dwumadi 10.7 Awenesem nhyehyɛ'kyerɛw (nnawɔtwe abien dwumadi)

1. Kenkan awenesem ntiatia a edidi so yi fa gyegye w'ani na afei, montena baanu baanu mfa nkyerɛw awenesem a ekura nsensanee dunan (14) (wo na wobekyerɛ senea nsensanee no tenten bɛyɛ ne nkyekyem ahorow a wode bedi dwuma) mfa nsentitiriw ahorow a edidi so yi biako ho;

- a. ahobrease
- b. abodwokyerɛ
- c. akannie
- d. nokwaredi

For Every Hill I've Had to Climb (L. E. Thayer)

*For every hill I've had to climb,
For every stone that bruised my feet,
For all the blood and sweat and grime,
For blinding storms and burning heat My heart sings a grateful song —
These were the things that made me strong!
For all the heartaches and the tears,
For all the anguish and the pain,
For gloomy days and fruitless years,
And for the hopes that lived in vain,
I do give thanks, for now I know
These were the things that helped me grow!
'Tis not the softer things of life
Which stimulate man's will to strive;
But bleak adversity and strife
Do most to keep man's will alive.
O'er rose-strewn paths the weaklings creep,
But brave hearts dare to climb the steep.*

Tolerance (Thomas Hardy)

*'It is a foolish thing,' said I,
'To bear with such, and pass it by;
Yet so I do, I know not why!'*

*And at each clash I would surmise
 That if I had acted otherwise
 I might have saved me many sighs.
 But now the only happiness
 In looking back that I possess -
 Whose lack would leave me comfortless —
 Is to remember I refrained
 From masteries I might have gained,
 And for my tolerance was disdained;
 For see, a tomb. And if it were
 I had bent and broke, I should not dare
 To linger in the shadows there.*

2. Fa w'awenesem no to gua ma adesuafo nkae no mpensempensemu. Worekenkan awenesem no a, nya abotare dwen mita no ho (asensini bi sorokɔ anaa fam-kɔ) ne nhomeso kwan bi te sɛ, nsensanee-so-twa.
3. Kuw biara mpensempensemu ɔkasa (ne titiriw kasasu ahorow, nanso ebetumi ayɛ nea wɔn ankasa nkyerɛkyeremu anaa nhweso) ne kasasu nkae (alliteration, rhyme, metre, if you feel confident) a kuw afoforo no de dii dwuma wɔ wɔn awensem no mu. Nkate bɛn na ɛde ma awenesem no? Fa tebea ne ɔkasa a wɔde dii dwuma wɔ awenesem nkae no mu no toto wo de no ho.

Akenkan Ntrɛwmu

- Abadzivor, P. K. (2017), *Numenyaduwo Kple nyadu* ɲlɔɖiawo: Kokomlemle. Media Graphics Press Ltd.
- Agyekum, K. (2013). *Introduction to Literature*. Accra: Adwinsa Publication Ltd.

MMɔAKYI NSEMISA

1. W'ankasa, wo ntease ne sɛn fa nea edidi so yi ho wɔ Akuapem Twi mu?
 - a. Awenesɛm
 - b. Nkyekyɛmu
 - c. Kasasu
 - d. Nsenkyerɛnee-a-ɛkasa
2. Pensempenseɛm nneɛma abiɛsa (3) biara a ɛsɛ sɛ wohyɛ no nso wɔ bere a worehwehwe asentitiriw bi ama awenseɛm.

REFERENCES

- Abakah, E. N. (2006). Where have all the consonantal phonemes of Akan gone? *Journal of Philosophy and Culture*, 1(2), 21-48.
- Adomako, K. (2018b). Velar palatalisation in Akan: A reconsideration. *Journal of West African Languages*, 45(2), 1-16.
- Adomako, K., Odoom, J., & Sackitey, M. (2022). *Akan fonetese ne fonɔlɔgyi (Akan phonetics and phonology)*. Adonai Publications.
- Agyekum, K. (2013). *Introduction to literature*. Adwensa Publications.
- Anane-Ageyi, N. A. K. (2012). *Ghana's Brong Ahafo Region: The story of an African society in the heart of the world*. Abibrem Communications.
- Barker, M. (2018). *In other words: A coursebook on translation* (3rd ed.). Routledge.
- Biber, D., & Conrad, S. (2019). *Register, genre and style* (2nd ed.). Cambridge University Press.
- Coffie, M. M. (2012). Dance band highlife: Analytical study of Ebo Taylor, Stan Plange and Kwadwo Donkoh (Unpublished M. Phil. thesis). University of Ghana.
- Coffie, M. M. (2020). Redefining Ghanaian highlife music in modern times. *American Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences Research*, 4(1), 18-29.
- Collins, J. (1994). *Highlife time*. Anansesem Press.
- Connel, F. M. (2016). *A textbook for the study of poetry*. Norwood Press.
- Dolphyne, F. A., & Dakubu, K. M. E. (1988). The Volta-Comoe languages. In M. E. Kropp Dakubu (Ed.), *The languages of Ghana* (pp. 50-90).
- Dzobo, N. K. (1997). *African proverbs: The moral values of Ewe proverbs*. University of Cape Coast Press.
- Elebi, A. (2015). Indigenous musical culture in Ghana: A contemporary perspective. *The International Journal of Humanities & Social Studies*, 3(7).
- Haspelmath, M., & Sims, D. A. (2010). *Understanding morphology*. Hodder Education.
- Henry, D. J. (2019). *The effective reader*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hope, P. A., Brown, P., & Mensah, C. E. (2019). *Mfantse kasadwin adzesua*. College of Distance Education, University of Cape Coast.
- Katamba, F., & Stonham, J. (2006). *Morphology*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Maillart, C. P. (2019). Clauses and phrases. In *The Sage Encyclopedia of Communication Sciences and Disorders*.
- Nyarko, I., Adomako, K., & Odoom, J. (2023). Assessing the phonological processes in Akan child language. *Ghana Journal of Language, Linguistics, and Literature*, 12(1), 24-47.
- Nukunya, G. K. (2007). *Tradition and change in Ghana: An introduction to sociology*. Ghana University Press.
- Twumasi, K. D., & Adade, C. (2019). *Social studies in scope for JHS 1-3*. Kinddeh.
- van Gelderen, E. (2010). Phrases. In *An introduction to the Grammar of English* (pp. 35-58). John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Wainwright, J. (2004). *The basic poetry*. Routledge.

NSEMFUA ASEKYERE

Adwen titiriw	Kasapɛn mu adwɛmpɔw.
Adwuma dwom	Dwom a ɛfa adwuma anaa amanne ho a nnipakuw bi to bere a wɔreyɛ adwuma no.
Afunu afade	Ntoma anaa atade a wɔde kata owufo ho ansa na wɔasie no anaa wɔahyew no.
Akyerɛwde ahorow nnidiso	Ɔkwan a wɔfa so de nsemfua bi bom ye asemfua foforo.
Akyi-Yiye	Yeyi mmataho a ɛwɔ asemfua dedaw akyi de nya foforo.
Alɔdonyagbewo	Nyagbe siwo ɔɛa nyatinyagbe me le nyabo me.
Amammerɛ mu ayɛde	Ɔsom anaa amanne te sɛ ayeforohyia, ayiyɛ, afahyɛ.
Amegaglɔ	Wotsɔa ame kuku ɔɔa abae ma amewo nakpɔ ahade wɔ kukɔnu mu.
Amememe	Dzotɔtɔ ameyinugbe wɔ amememɔ mu.
Amedɔɔi gbo	Wɔna si me wodɔa ameyinugbe de do ngɔ na efe tsyɔwɔwɔ.
Ananafo Atuadedɔm	Nnipa a wɔfi aman foforo ba ɔman bi mu de tumi hyɛ wɔn so.
Anwensem-twerɛfo	Onipa a ɔkyerɛw anwensem.
Asɛnsin	Mframakuw biako wɔ asemfua mu.
Asɛnsin nhyehyɛ	Ɔkwan a yɛfa so kyekyɛ nsemfua mu kɔ nsɛnsin mu.
Dɔwɔfe	Nyagbe alo nyagbekɔsɔkɔsɔ akpa si me dɔwɔnya.
Dɔwɔhawo	Ha siwo miedzina ɔɛ mɔa de dɔwɔnawo dzi.
Dwom	Dwom biara a wɔde ɛnne to.
Efunu-hye	Ɔkwan a wɔfa so hyɛ owufo wɔ ogya mu ma nipadua dan nnompe nketenkete.
Efunu-hye	Ɔkwan a wɔfa so hyɛ owufo wɔ ogya mu.

Efunuhye a ayiye nnim	Ayiye a wode efunu kohye ntem ara wo wuo akyi a wonye ayiye biara.
Egbenkuvuvu	Le egbenkekewo me.
Gbe sia gbe gbegbɔgbɔ	Gbe si wozāna le gbe sia gbe dzedodo me.
Gbedanɔ	Gbezazā adanɔtse atso ado atsyɔ na nya si gblom wole.
Gbedidiwo fe dɔwɔwɔ	Ale si gbedidi aɔ fe nɔnɔme dea tsi dea esiwo dome.
Gbedidiwo fe gege	Ale si gbedidiwo gena de nyawo me.
Gbetagbe	Gbelogo alo gbegbɔgbɔ akpa a ameha dona.
Ha	Nya kpakpa si nɔti wotsɔ hadzigbe.
Haelefo dwom	Ghana nnwom a ede amammerɛ ne Atse fam nnwom afrafra.
Hakpala/Hakpanyanlɔla	Ame si kpa ha aɔ / nɔ hakpanya.
Kasasu	Kasa a wode nsemfua anaa kasakoa di dwuma a ne nkyerɛase nye pɛpɛɛɛ.
Kolokuaa kasa	Daadaa kasa a nnipa taa de di dwuma.
Kɔnuwo	Kɔnuwo, nuɔpanyiwo, kɔnyinyiwo, wɔna tɔxɛ.
Metatɛsis	Bere a wɔsesa nnyigyei nhyehyɛ wo asemfua mu.
Mita	Nnwom/kasadwuma nhyehyɛ a egyina nsemfua den so.
Nkaebɔ	Sɛnkyerɛnne anaa kɔkɔbɔ a ema obi hu bere a ɛɛ sɛ ɔyɛ biribi.
Nkasae	Ɔkasamufa a ewɔ adeyɛ na ɛka ɔyɛfo ho.
Nnɛmmasɛm	Biribi a ɛrekɔ so wo nne mmere yi mu.
Nnyigyei-koro	Nsemfua anaa awiei nnyigyei a ene wɔn ho hyia.
Nsemfua-Nkabom	Nsemfua abien a wode bom ye asemfua foforo.

Nsemfua a efata	Kasa a wode di dwuma wɔ asetena mu tebea.
Ntwaso	Yetwa asemfua dedaw so de nya foforo.
Ntwaso-Nkabom	Yeyi nea edi kan awiei fi ho na yeaka abom.
Nunɔɔdigɔmedede	Mɔ si dzi wotona dea nunɔɔdi gɔme.
Nunɔɔdimetoto hena dzesidede nyatakaka	Nya/tɔxɛ didi le nunɔɔdi mu.
Nukɔkɔ	Nya akpa si mɛyɔna ababae le nukeke.
Nukɔkɔ fe tutuɔ	Ɖoɔ tɔxɛ si nu nukɔkɔwo nɔna.
Nuwɔla	Ame/tefe a wɔwɔ nuwɔna anaa dɔwɔnya.
Nuxelɛ dzradzradzra	Nunɔɔdi xelɛ kabakaba hena dzesidede nyati.
Nyagbe	Nya siwo me gbenutise fe kadodo.
Nyagbekɔɔkɔkɔ ɔkuisinɔ	Nyawo fe fufɔfo si me nuwɔla kple dɔwɔnya.
Nyagbekɔɔkɔkɔ ɔkuisimanɔ	fufɔfo si me nuwɔla kple dɔwɔnya.
Nyatefofu	Nya eve/wu nenema si wofoa fu tsɔna tua nya.
Nyati	Susu vevito si le nyabo me.
Nyatinyagbe	Nyagbe si me nyati si nɔti nunɔɔdi ku ɔ.
Ɔhareso-Ade-hwehwe	Akenkan ntɛm so de hwehwe nsem pɔtee.
Ɔhareso-Akenkan	Akenkan ntɛm so de nya abasɛm mu adwen.
Ɔkasa Asekyere	Kyerɛw ɔkasa ase ako ɔkasa foforo mu.
Ɔkasamu	Nsemfua ahorow a wɔahyehye yiye ma ewɔ ntease.
Ɔkasamu a ɛkyerɛkyerɛ ɔkasamu titiriw mu	Kasamu a ɛde nhweso ka adwen titiriw ho.
Ɔkasamu titiriw	Ɔkasamu a ɛkyerɛ adwen titiriw.

Ɔkasamufa kumaa

Nsemfua ahorow a ewɔ ɔyefo ne adeye nanso entumi nnyina hɔ sɛ kasamu.

Ɔkasamufa Titiriw

Nsemfua ahorow a ewɔ ɔyefo ne adeye na etumi gyina hɔ sɛ kasamu.

Ɔkokɔdurufɔ

Onipa a ɔwɔ akokoduru ne suban pa.

Ɔmene

Fɔnɔlɔgyi mu adeye a ema nnyigyei bi su ye sɛ nea eben no.

Ɔyefo

Onipa/beae/ade a ɔye biribi.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



Ghana Education
Service (GES)



List of Contributors

Name (List of Translators)	Institution
Dansoaa Gbeve Priscilla	New Juaben Senior High School
Esther Ankomah Frempong	Barekese Senior High School

This book is intended to be used for the Year Three Akuapem Twi Senior High School (SHS) Curriculum. It contains information and activities to support teachers to deliver the curriculum in the classroom as well as additional exercises to support learners' self-study and revision. Learners can use the review questions to assess their understanding and explore concepts and additional content in their own time using the extended reading list provided. All materials can be accessed electronically from the Ministry of Education's Curriculum Microsite.



[Scan the QR Code to visit the website]

